

91499

THE
WESTERN AUSTRALIAN
ALMANACK,
FOR THE YEAR
1855.

THE LIBRARY
OF THE
WESTERN AUSTRALIAN ALMANACK

~~~~~  
CALCULATED FOR THE MERIDIAN OF PERTH.  
~~~~~

COMPRISING—A DAILY CALENDAR WITH THE RISING AND SETTING OF THE SUN; LISTS OF THE OFFICERS OF THE CIVIL, MILITARY, AND CONVICT DEPARTMENT; PUBLIC COMPANIES, INSTITUTIONS, &C.; SOURCES OF REVENUE; LIST OF SHIPPING INWARDS; REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE AND IMPORTS AND EXPORTS IN 1854; ADVERTISEMENTS, &C., &C.



PERTH:
PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY ARTHUR SHENTON,
ST. GEORGE'S TERRACE.

ECLIPSES IN 1855.



In the year 1855 there will be two Eclipses of the Sun, and two of the Moon, but none of them will be visible in any part of Western Australia.

I.—May 2.—A Total Eclipse of the Moon, between 9h. 57m. a.m. and 1h. 38m. p.m., when the Moon will be below the horizon.

II.—A Partial Eclipse of the Sun, a.m., visible only in the Northern Hemisphere.

III.—October 25th.—A Total Eclipse of the Moon, between 1h. 27m. p.m. and 4h. 57m. p.m., when the Moon will be below the horizon.

IV.—November 9.—A Partial Eclipse of the Sun, visible at Sydney, Van Diemen's Land and New Zealand.

FIXED AND MOVEABLE FESTIVALS, ANNIVERSARIES, &c.



Ephiphany.....	Jan.	7	Birth of Queen Victoria.....	May	24
Martyrdom of King Charles I ...	Jan.	30	Ascension Day	"	27
Septuagesima Sunday	Feb.	4	Foundation of W. Australia ...	June	1
Sexagesima Sunday.....	"	"	II Pentecost—Whit Sunday	May	27
Quinquagesima Sunday	"	18	Trinity Sunday	June	3
Ash Wednesday	"	21	Ascension of Queen Victoria...	"	20
St. David	March	1	Proclamation	"	21
Quadrage—Ist Sunday in Lent	"	25	St. John—Midwinter.....	"	24
St. Patrick.....	"	17	Birth of Prince Albert	Aug.	26
Annunciation—Lady Day.....	"	25	Michaelmas Day	Sept.	29
Palm Sunday	April	1	Gunpowder Plot.....	Nov.	5
Good Friday	"	6	Birth of Prince of Wales	"	9
Easter Sunday	"	8	St. Andrew.....	"	30
Low Sunday	"	15	Ist Sunday in Advent.,	Dec.	1
Rogation Sunday.....	May	13	St. Thomas.....	"	21
			Christmas Day	"	25



Golden Number	I 2
Epact	I
Dominical Letter	A.



HOLIDAYS AT THE PUBLIC OFFICES AND BANK.

New Year's Day	Jan.	1	Foundation of the colony	June	1
Good Friday	April	6	Battle of Waterloo	"	19
Easter Monday	"	9	Battle of Trafalgar	Oct.	12
Whit Monday.....	May	28	Prince of Wales born	Nov.	9
Queen's Birthday	"	24	Christmas Day	Dec.	25

Boots

Rows

Top 8 9

B. Back 5 3

B. Front 3 8

Total 18 0 in Fitting Room

MILBURN
Q. DA

THE WESTERN AUSTRALIAN
CALENDAR

FOR

1855.

14	Flour	4	-	4. 8
7	Port	1 1/2	-	6. 6
1/2	Tea	1/2	-	6
1/2	Sugar	6	-	3
	Salt Peppish	6	-	6
1/2	Butter	2/6	-	1. 3
	Washing	5	-	6
				<hr/>
				13. 9 1/2
				2. 0
				<hr/>
				11. 9 1/2

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M	Sun		Length of Day.	Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.		
Full Moon, 3rd day, 4h. 2m. afternoon	1	4 57	7 3	14 6	4m. slow
Last Quarter, 11th day, 7h. 56m. evening	9	5 0	" 0	14 0	
New Moon, 18th day, 4h. 28m. afternoon	17	" 4	6 56	13 52	
First Quarter, 25th day, 9h. 22m. morn.	25	" 9	" 51	13 42	

1	M	Circumcision. Gov. Macquarie arrived at Sydney 1810
2	Tu	Oct. Stephen. Governor Hutt proclaimed 1839
3	W	Quarter Sessions. St. Geneviève
4	Th	Swan River discovered by Valming 1697. Oct. Innocents
5	F	Hostilities in China commenced 1840. Vig. Epiphany
6	S	<i>Epiphany.</i> Twelfth Day. Lt. Gov. Sir J. Franklin, ar.
7	Su	<i>1st after Epiphany.</i> St. Isidore. [at H. Town 1837
8	M	St. Lucian. Penny Postage established 1840
9	Tu	Civil Court sits. Legislative Council extended 1839.
10	W	St. Paul Hermit. Cape of Good Hope captured 1806
11	Th	St. Hyginus. Kawiti's pah at Runapekapeka taken by
12	F	St. Arcadius. [British troops 1846
13	S	St. Hilary.
14	Su	<i>2nd after Epiphany.</i> St. Felix.
15	M	St. Maurus. First play performed in Sydney 1796
16	Tu	St. Marcellus. Battle of Corunna 1801
17	W	St. Antonius. Earthquake at Sydney 1800.
18	Th	Old Twelfth Day. Capture of Bhurtpore 1826
19	F	Burmese defeated at Melloon, 1826. St. Canute
20	S	Australia colonised 1788. St. Fabian and Sebastian
21	Su	<i>3rd after Epiphany.</i> St. Agnes
22	M	St. Vincent.
23	Tu	Duke of Kent (Her Majesty's father) died 1820
24	W	La Perouse arrived at Sydney 1788. St. Timothy
25	Th	Conversion of St. Paul. Lt. Gov. Sir W. Dennison ar.
26	F	St. Polycarp. N. S. Wales colony founded
27	S	St. John Chrysostom. New Zealand colonised 1840
28	Su	<i>4th after Trinity.</i> St. Agnes. S. R. Mechanics' Institute
29	M	Gov. Clark proc. 1846. St. Valerius. [formed 1851
30	Tu	Martyrdom King Charles I. St. Adelgundis [1804
31	W	St. Marcella. Port Phillip abandoned for want of water

GARDENERS' CALENDAR—In moist soil sow cauliflowers and broc o'li early in the month and cabbages, swedes, carrots, and parsnips. *Fruit Garden*—Bud trees; thin and trim the lateral shoots of the peach, nectarine, almond tree, &c. Pinch off the tendrils and lateral shoots of the vine. *Field*—Harvest Home. Plant and clean maize and potatoes in moist land.

JANUARY—This month the first in our year derives its name from Janus, a Roman divinity among the early Romans, who was supposed to preside over the beginning of all business. This god was painted with two faces because as some persons have it, on the one side the first of January looked towards the new year, and on the other towards the old one. On the first day it was customary for friends and relations to make each other presents, from whence the custom of new year's gifts, still retained amongst us, was originally taken.

TWELFTH DAY.—The church festival called the Epiphany, or manifestation of Christ to the Gentiles. The primitive christians celebrated the feast of the nativity for twelve days, observing the first and last with great solemnity; and this being twelve days after Christmas it is vulgarly called twelfth day. The custom of drawing king and queen on this day was borrowed from the Greeks and Romans, who on the tabernacle or Christmas festivals, drew lots for kings, by putting a piece of money in the middle of a cake, which whoever found was saluted as king.

MEMORANDA FOR JANUARY.

DAYS OF THE
M W

1 M
2 Tu
3 W
4 Th
5 F
6 S
7 Su
8 M
9 Tu
10 W
11 Th
12 F
13 S
14 Su
15 M
16 Tu
17 W
18 Th
19 F
20 S
21 Su
22 M
23 Tu
24 W
25 Th
26 F
27 S
28 Su
29 M
30 Tu
31 W

Notes to England

Agreed with Mr. [unclear] [unclear]

Power of Attorney to England

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M	Sun.		Length of Day.	Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.		
Full Moon, 2nd day, 11h. 24m. morning	1	5 15	6 45	13 30	14½m. slow
Last Quarter 10th day, 10h. 43m. morn.	9	5 21	6 39	13 18	
New Moon, 17th day, 2h. 30m. morning	17	5 28	6 32	13 4	
First Quarter, 24th day, 1h. 16m. morn.	25	5 36	6 24	13 0	

1	Th	St. Bridget. St. Ignatius.
2	F	Purification Virgin Mary. Candlemas.
3	S	St. Blaise, Patron of Woolcombers
4	Su	<i>Septuagesima.</i> St. Eutychus
5	M	St. Agatha. Battle of Plassey, 1757
6	Tu	St. Dorothy [1586.
7	W	Mary Queen of Scots beheaded at Fotheringay Castle,
8	Th	Public Meeting at Sydney in favor of transportation 1839
9	F	St. Apollonia. Battle of Sobraon
10	S	Queen Victoria married, 1840. St. Scholastica
11	Su	<i>Sexagesima.</i> Gov. Clerk died 1848
12	M	St. Eulalia
13	Tu	Civil Court sits.
14	W	Albany Quarter Sessions. St. Valentine's Day
15	Th	National Debt commenced 1600
16	F	St. Juliana
17	S	Napier's Scindian Victory, 1845
18	Su	<i>Quinquagesima.</i>
19	M	Hobart Town founded, 1803
20	Tu	Shrove Tuesday
21	W	Ash Wednesday. St. Burckhard
22	Th	1st vessel sailed from England for S. Australia, 1836
23	F	St. Polycarp
24	S	St. Matthias
25	Su	<i>Quadragesima.</i> 1st in Lent. Revolution in France, 1848
26	M	Republic proclaimed in Paris
27	Tu	Orleans family quit France, 1848
28	W	St. Macarius.

GARDENER'S CALENDAR.—In moist soils, transplant cabbage, brocoli, cauliflowers, carrots, and parsnips. *Fruit Garden.*—Bud trees, pinch off tendrils and lateral shoots of the vine: cut out small or damaged grapes from the bunches of those intended for table. *Field.*—Prepare ground for wheat, turnips, &c., where practicable.

FEBRUARY.—VALENTINE'S DAY.—The practice of "choosing a Valentine," as it is called on this day, is too well known to need explanation. The origin of the custom has been much controverted, it is indisputably of very ancient date. Valentine was a presbyter of the Church, who suffered martyrdom under Claudius II. at Rome, A.D. 271. It is said on this day the birds choose their mates; whence, probably, came the custom of young lads and lasses choosing valentines or particular friends on the Feast of Valentine.

PUBLIC LIBRARY
MA

DAYS OF THE		MEMORANDA FOR FEBRUARY.
M	W	
1	Th	
2	F	
3	S	
4	Su	
5	M	
6	Tu	
7	W	
8	Th	
9	F	
10	S	
11	Su	
12	M	<i>Rent paid by Mr. Austerman.</i>
13	Tu	
14	W	
15	Th	
16	F	
17	S	
18	Su	
19	M	
20	Tu	<i>Alfred Jones Middleton Gray born on W.</i>
21	W	<i>Baby born 10 before 3 O'clock A. M.</i>
22	Th	
23	F	
24	S	
25	Su	
26	M	
27	Tu	
28	W	

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M	Sun		Length of Day.	Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.		
Full moon, 4th day, 5h. 51m. morning	1	5 40	6 20	12 40	correct.
Last Quarter, 11th day, 9h. 42m. evening	9	5 46	6 14	12 28	
New Moon, 18th day, 0h. 28m. afternoon	17	5 55	6 5	12 10	
First Quarter, 25th day, 7h. 8m. evening	25	6 2	5 58	12 0	

1	Th	St. David's Day.
2	F	Louis Phillippe and his Queen arrived in England 1848
3	S	St. Rungundis.
4	Su	2nd in Lent.
5	M	Cape Town Lighted up with gas 1847 [Tahiti, 1796
6	Tu	Battle of Barossa, 1811. 1st Missionary landed at
7	W	Roman Catholic Archbishop arrived at Sydney, 1843
8	Th	Great Comet, 1843 [1846
9	F	St. Catherine. Treaty of Lahore signed by Maharajah,
10	S	New Holland discovered 1606
11	Su	3rd in Lent. St. Gumpertus
12	M	Chelsea Hospital founded, 1686 [Herschel, 1781
13	Tu	Civil Court sits. Uranus and Satellites discovered by
14	W	8000 Chinese routed near Tsyee Kee, 1842
15	Th	St. Matrona. St. Longinus
16	F	King of Sweden assassinated 1792
17	S	St. Patrick's Day. St. Gertrude
18	Su	4th in Lent. Princess Louisa born 1848
19	M	Monument to Capt. Cook at Sydney
20	Tu	St. Joachim
21	W	St. Benedict
22	Th	Bangalore taken by storm by the British, 1791
23	F	St. Theodorus
24	S	St. Simon
25	Su	5th in Lent. Annunciation B. V. Mary. Lady Day
26	M	Duke Cambridge born 1819
27	Tu	Peace of Amiens 1802
28	W	St. Malchus
29	Th	St. Arbogast. 1st suicide in New South Wales, 1802
30	F	St. Regulus.
31	S	Allies entered Paris, 1814

GARDENERS' CALENDAR.—Prepare ground for onions and leeks: sow spinach, broad beans, peas, radish, lettuce, and parsley; plant cabbage, brocoli, and cauliflowers in moist soils. *Farm.*—Sow wheat, oats, Cape barley, and rye, in moist land for early green food for cattle.

MARCH.—ST. DAVID'S DAY.—The Patron Saint of the Welsh. On this day the Welsh wear Leaks in their hat, and a general holiday is kept by them.

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR MARCH.

1 Th
2 F
3 S
4 Su
5 M
6 Tu
7 W
8 Th
9 F
10 S
11 Su
12 M
13 Tu
14 W
15 Th
16 F
17 S
18 Su
19 M
20 Tu
21 W
22 Th
23 F
24 S
25 Su
26 M
27 Tu
28 W
29 Th
30 F
31 S

Mr. anderson paid Rent.

Quarter ends. School.

Anderson left

*Mail by Stearns
2 letters from England to Mr. Coz*

Recd a letter & newspaper to Mrs. Evans & child Murray.

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M	Sun		Length of Day.	Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.		
Fall Moon, 2nd day, 10h. 11m. evening	1	6 9	5 51	11 42	Correct
Last Quarter, 10th day, 5h. 19m. morn.	9	" 17	5 50	11 33	
New Moon, 16th day, 10h. 47m. evening	17	" 24	5 43	11 19	
First Quarter, 25th day, 1h. 40m. evening	25	6 31	5 29	11 0	

1	Su	<i>Palm, 6th in Lent.</i> All Fool's Day. Conver. of Mary
2	M	St. Maria. Supreme Court at Calcutta est. 1794. [Mag.
3	Tu	1st arrival of stock overland at South Australia 1838
4	W	Quarter Sessions. St. Ambrose.
5	Th	St. Vincent. A merchant at Malta distributed at his own
6	F	<i>Good Friday.</i> [expense 6,400 loaves to the poor 1847
7	S	Prince Leopold born 1853. St. Marina.
8	Su	<i>Easter.</i> t. Januarius. Bank of N. S. Wales est. 1817
9	M	St. Prochorus. Lt. Gov. arrived at H. Town 1817
10	Tu	Civil Court sits. Caffre war began 1846. St. Apollonius
11	W	St. Leo. Soult defeated by Duke of Wellington before
12	Th	America discov. 1492. St. Julius. [Toulouse, 1814
13	F	St. Hermenegild. Gas Light Co. est. at Sydney 1836
14	S	Sts Tybrutius and Valerian [V. D. Land 1835
15	Su	<i>Low, 1st after Easter.</i> Port Phillip first colonised from
16	M	St. Paternus. Hyder Ali marches to Madras 1769
17	Tu	St. Anicetus. N. S. Wales corps (102 regt.) embarked
18	W	American Rev. com. 1775. [from Syd. for Eng. 1810
19	Th	St. Alphege. N. S. Wales first explored by Cook 1770
20	F	St. Sulpicius. Copper ore discovered in V. D. Land 1827
21	S	Brazils discovered 1500. St. Simon
22	Su	<i>2nd after Easter.</i> St. Albert. The exclusive rights of
23	M	St. George's Day. [the East India Co. ceased 1834
24	Tu	St. Mellitus. Shakespeare born 1564.
25	W	Princess Alice born 1843. St. Mark the Evangelist
26	Th	St. Anacletus David Hume born 1711
27	F	St. Anastasius. [peer took his seat in the lords, 1829
28	S	St. Vitalis. Duke of Norfolk, the first Roman Catholic
29	Su	<i>3rd after Easter.</i> War with France commenced 1803
30	M	St. Catharine. Columbus sailed from St. Lucar in Spain, on his 3rd voyage of discovery, 1498.

GARDENERS' CALENDAR.—Sow peas, broad beans, endive, lettuce, and turnips; transplant celery, dress and transplant strawberry beds; prepare ground for cauliflowers and cabbage plants, and sow cress and radish for succession crops. *Field*—Sow wheat, barley, oats, and peas.

APRIL.—APRIL FOOL.—The origin of the jokes played under this name is conjectured to rest with the French, who term the object of their mockery "un poisson d'Avril," a name they also give to mackerel, a silly fish, easily caught. The French antiquaries have vainly endeavored to trace this custom to its source. It is said that we have borrowed the practice from our neighbors, changing the appellation from "fish" to "fool": but in England it is of no very great antiquity, as none of our old plays, nor any writer so old as the time of Queen Elizabeth, have any allusion to it. In Scotland it is termed "hunting the gowk" (cuckoo).

GOOD FRIDAY.—From the earliest records of Christianity, this day has been held as a solemn fast, in remembrance of the crucifixion of our Saviour, on Friday, April 3, A.D. 33. Its appellation of GOOD appears to be peculiar to the Church of England; our Saxon forefathers denominated it LONG FRIDAY, on account of the great length of the offices observed, and fastings enjoined on this day.

LIBRARY
OF THE

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR APRIL.

1 Su
 2 M
 3 Tu
 4 W
 5 Th
 6 F
 7 S
 8 Su
 9 M
 10 Tu
 11 W
 12 Th
 13 F
 14 S
 15 Su
 16 M
 17 Tu
 18 W
 19 Th
 20 F
 21 S
 22 Su
 23 M
 24 Tu
 25 W
 26 Th
 27 F
 28 S
 29 Su
 30 M

Rent house

New Books.

Mr Denton sent

Mr. Trigg sent

Mr. sent

Self Home of St. Burger.

Promising note to St. Burger

Came to Mr Cutting's.

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M.	Sun		Length of Day.	Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.		
Full Moon, 2nd day, 11h. 46m. morning	--				
Last Quarter, 9th day, 10h. 44m. morning	1	6 36	5 24	10 48	4m. fast
New Moon, 16th day, 9h. 56m. morning	9	" 43	" 17	10 34	
First Quarter, 24th day, 7h. 45m. morn.	17	" 48	" 12	10 24	
Full Moon, 31st day, 10h. 31m. night	25	" 53	" 7	10 14	

1	Tu	Prince Arthur born 1850. Gt. Exhibition opened 1851
2	W	1st India fleet sailed 1601. [Sts. Philip and James
3	Th	Inv. of the Cross. New Zealand independent of N. S.
4	F	National Assembly F. Republic opd. 1848. [Wales 1841
5	S	St. Gothardus. Napoleon died 1821.
6	Su	4th after Easter. St. John the Evangelist. [1844.
7	M	St. Stanislas. 1st Election of district Councillors at Syd.
8	Tu	Civil Court sits. Influx of sea at Norfolk Island 1805
9	W	Sts. Hermas and Gregorius.
10	Th	St. Epimachus. Battle of Lodi 1786.
11	F	Great native feast at Remuera New Zealand 1844
12	S	St. Pancratius. Spencer Percival assassinated
13	Su	5th after Easter or Rogation Sunday. St. Servat.
14	M	St. Boniface. Fortress of Copai Droog taken 1819
15	Tu	St. Sophia. Cuvier died 1832 [ney 1837
16	W	Foundation stone of St. Andrew's Cathedral laid at Syd-
17	Th	Ascension Day or Holy Thursday. St. Paschal
18	F	National Assembly of Germany opd. at Frankfort 1848
19	S	Sts. Dunstan and Prudentia. Anne Boleyn behd. 1536
20	Su	1st after Ascension. Mungo Park's first voy. to Africa
21	M	Queen's sovereignty of N. Zealand proc. 1840. [1795
22	Tu	Sir J. Franklin's Arctic Expedition sailed from Green
23	W	St. Didier. [hithe for its destination 1845
24	Th	H. M. Queen Victoria born 1810. General Holiday
25	F	Princess Helena born 1846. Gas used in Sydney 1841
26	S	Venerable Bede. Militia enrolled at Wellington 1845
27	Su	Whit Sunday. Pentecost. 300th Anniver. of English
28	M	Prince George Frederick born. [Prayer Book 1849.
29	Tu	Restoration of King Charles 2nd. Royal Oak Day 1660
30	W	Sts. Crispulus and Felix. Peace of Paris.
31	Th	Dr. Chalmers died at Edinburgh 1847, aged 70 years.

GARDENERS' CALENDAR.—Sow cabbage, peas, broad beans, salads, turnips, and onions; earth celery, transplant cauliflowers, brocoli, and all variety of cabbages as soon as ready. *Fruit Garden*—Transplant and prune fruit trees; prepare and lay down layers. *Field*—Finish sowing wheat and barley. Break up new land for next season.

MAY—MAY-DAY.—The ancient Romans used to go in procession to the Grotto of Egeria on May-Day. May-Day has also been immemorially observed in England as a rural festival: and high poles, denominated May-poles, are in many places profusely decorated with garlands wreathed in honour of the day. The late benevolent Mrs Montague, for many years, on May-day, gave an entertainment at her house in Portman-square, London, to that unfortunate class, the chimney-sweepers of London. They were regaled with the good English fare of roast beef and plum pudding, and a dance succeeded. Upon their departure, each guest received the donation of a shilling from the mistress of the feast.

MEMORANDA FOR MAY.

DAYS OF THE
M W

1 Tu
 2 W
 3 Th
 4 F
 5 S
 6 Su
 7 M
 8 Tu
 9 W
 10 Th
 11 F
 12 S
 13 Su
 14 M
 15 Tu
 16 W
 17 Th
 18 F
 19 S
 20 Su
 21 M
 22 Tu
 23 W
 24 Th
 25 F
 26 S
 27 Su
 28 M
 29 Tu
 30 W
 31 Th

Mr. Shuter gave half

Paid Mr. Cutting 2/-

Bag of Rice about 160 lbs. each 2.00
 Paid Mr. Cutting 2/-

Paid Mr. Cutting Rent - 2 Cloms. 1/8 + 4

Paid Mr. Cutting 2/-

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M.	Sun		Length of Day.	Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.		
Last Quarter, 7th day, 3h. 31m. aft.	1	6 57	5 3	10 6	
New Moon, 14th day, 10h. 12m. evening	9	" 59	5 1	10 2	June 16.—
First Quarter, 23rd day, 0h. 35m. morn.	17	7 0	5 0	10 0	Correct.
Full Moon, 30th day, 6h. 56m. morn.	25	" 59	5 59	9 58	

1	F	Foundation of the colony, 1829. First convict ship ar
2	S	St. Marcellinus and Peter [rived, 1850
3	Su	Trinity Sunday. St. Erasmus
4	M	St. Quirinus
5	Tu	King of Hanover born, 1671. St. Boniface
6	W	Slave Trade abolished, 1806. St. Philip
7	Th	Reform Bill passed, 1832. St. Robert
8	F	St. Medardus
9	S	St. Primus. St. Feliciamus
10	Su	1st after Trinity. [fire 1795
11	M	St. Barnabas. One-fourth of Copenhagen destroyed by
12	Tu	St. Margaret (of Scotland) Civil Court sits
13	W	Sandalwood first exported 1845
14	Th	St. Basil
15	F	Duke of Brunswick killed
16	S	Crown Land £1 per acre 1841 [opened 1761
17	Su	2nd after Trinity. St. Alban. First Canal in England,
18	M	Battle Waterloo 1815. H. M. confers on Father Mat.
19	Tu	Magna Charta signed 1215 [thewapension of £300 a year
20	W	Queen Victoria's accession 1837.
21	Th	Shortest Day
22	F	Civil War in Paris, and Paris in a state of siege 1848
23	S	W. A. Bank established 1841
24	Su	3rd after Trinity. St. John Baptist
25	M	St. Prosper of Aquitaine
26	Tu	Dr Dodd executed 1787
27	W	Boers defeated at the Cape [ney, 1837
28	Th	Queen's coronation 1838. Severe fall of snow near Syd.
29	F	St. Peter. The railway to connect Lima with the port
30	S	of Callao is commenced 1850

GARDENER'S CALENDAR.—This is the mid-winter month of the southern hemisphere and in our mild climate is a busy one in both garden and field. Sow turnips, carrots, peas, broad beans; transplant artichokes, leeks, onions, and chalots. *Fruit Garden*.—Transplant fruit trees and cuttings. *Field*.—Break up new ground; sow English barley on the soil only.

MOON'S RISING AND SETTING.

	15 days at full, rises about 6 in the even.
At 4 days old it sets at and shines till	16 days at ¼ past 7
about 10 at midnight	17 " ½ " 8
5 days about 11	18 " about 10
6 " " 12	19 " " 11
7 at or near 1 in the morn.	20 " " 12

This table is sufficiently accurate for the purpose it is intended for—that of ascertaining moon-light evenings. The moon appears most interesting through a telescope when about 10 or 12 days old.

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR JUNE

PUBLIC LIBRARY
SERIALS

1 F
 2 S
 3 Su
 4 M
 5 Tu
 6 W
 7 Th
 8 F
 9 S
 10 Su
 11 M
 12 Tu
 13 W
 14 Th
 15 F
 16 S
 17 Su
 18 M
 19 Tu
 20 W
 21 Th
 22 F
 23 S
 24 Su
 25 M
 26 Tu
 27 W
 28 Th
 29 F
 30 S

Paid Mrs. Cutting 2/-

*Paid Mrs. Cutting 2/-
 Mrs. B. new boots 6/- Colchester 8/6 2 S. adds of Cts. 3/-*

Paid Mrs. Cutting 3/-

Paid Mrs. Cutting or Rent 9 Pairs for 4/-

Paid Mrs. Cutting Rent as above

43

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M	Sun		Length of Day.	Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.		
Last Quarter, 6th day, 9h. 11m. evening	1	7 0	5 0	10 0	correct.
New Moon, 14th day, 11h. 44m. morning	9	6 58	5 2	10 4	
First Quarter, 22nd day, 3h. 33m. aft.	17	6 55	5 5	10 10	
Full moon, 29th day, 2h. 3m. afternoon	25	6 50	5 10	10 20	

1	Su	4th after Trinity.	Battle of the Boyne	St. Aaron
2	M	Vis. B. V. Mary.	Sir R. Peel died 1850.	St. Swithin
3	Tu	Ports of South Australia	declared free	1845.
4	W	Quarter Sessions.	Independence of the United States	
5	Th	St. Zoe.		[of America, 1776
6	F	Capture of Chusan, 1840.	St. Isaias	
7	S	St. Thomas á Becket		
8	Su	5th after Trinity.	Duke of Cambridge died, 1850.	New
9	M		[Zealand flag staff cut down by Heki first time 1844	
10	Tu	Civil Court sits.	Lt. Gov. Eyre ar. at Auckland 1847	
11	W	Ramadan (month of abstinence observed by the Turks)		
12	Th	Crown Lands 12s acre 1840.		[commences
13	F	Natives of India permitted to sit as jurors 1827		
14	S	West Coast of New Holland discovered 1616		
15	Su	6th after Trinity.	St. Swithin	
16	M	First steamer crossed the Atlantic 1836.	Prayers off.	
17	Tu		[up in churches of England in Tasmania for safety of	
18	W	S.W. coast of Australia dis. 1622.	[Sir J. Franklin, 1848	
19	Th	John Calvin born 1509, died 1554, aged 45 years		
20	F	St. Margaret		
21	S	Proclamation. Union of England and Scotland, 1706		
22	Su	7th after Trinity.	St. Mary Magdalen	
23	M	First Loudon Newspaper established 1588		
24	Tu	St. Cristina.		
25	W	St. James: Cattle first exported from Tasmania, 1818		
26	Th	St. Anne. French Revolution 1830		
27	F	First emigrant ship arrived in South Australia in 1836		
28	S	Duties on almanacks repealed in England 1834		
29	Su	8th after Trinity.	French Revolution terminated 1830	
30	M	Legislative Council at Sydney of 36, Act passed 1842		
31	Th	Upper Assam annexed to the Bengal presidency 1839		

GARDENERS' CALENDAR—Continue to sow peas, carrots, onions, turnips and pot-herbs; transplant cabbages, lettuces, and onions; dress strawberries; towards the latter end of the month commence planting potatoes for summer crop. *Fruit Garden*—Finish transplanting, and prepare for grafting; cut vines. *Field*—Keep the weeds under; continue breaking up new land,

JULY.—ST. SWITHIN.—This saint lived in the ninth century, and was Bishop of Winchester in 838, he being the 17th prelate of that see. The tradition, that if it rains upon St. Swithin's day, it will rain 40 days following, is supposed to have a shadow of reason only from the circumstance of some particular constellations in the northern hemisphere which have the character of portending rain, rising about the time of St. Swithin's festival.

5 6

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR JULY.

PUBLIC LIBRARY
N.Y.

1 Su
2 M
3 Tu
4 W
5 Th
6 F
7 S
8 Su
9 M
10 Tu
11 W
12 Th
13 F
14 S
15 Su
16 M
17 Tu
18 W
19 Th
20 F
21 S
22 Su
23 M
24 Tu
25 W
26 Th
27 F
28 S
29 Su
30 M
31 Tu

Mr Cutting writing for Rent 2/

Paid Mr Cutting writing for Rent 2/

Paid Mr Cutting

Settled with Mr Cutting & had receipt.

Mar flat sill made up to this day.

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M.	Sun.		Length of Day.	Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.		
Last Quarter 5th day, 5h. 4m. morn.	1	6 46	5 14	10 28	
New Moon, 13th day, 2h. 35m. morning	9	6 40	5 19	10 39	
First Quarter, 21st day, 4h. 17m. morn.	17	6 33	5 26	10 53	
Full Moon, 27th day, 9h. 4m. evening	25	6 27	5 33	11 6	

1	W	Lammas Day. The copper coinage of G. Britain in
2	Th	St. Stephanus P. [circulation in Demerara 1850
3	F	York Agricultural Society formed, 1840. Battle of the
4	S	St. Protus. St. Hyacinthus [Nile 1798
5	Su	9th after Trinity.
6	M	Transfiguration. Prince Alfred Ernest born, 1844.
7	Tu	Name of Jesus. [1811; restored to the Dutch, 1816
8	W	Albany Quarter Sessions. Batavia taken by the English,
9	Th	Pellew Islands discovered by Wilson in 1783
10	F	Governor FitzGerald arrived, 1848. V. D Land taken
11	S	St. Tyburtius. [possession of 1803
12	Su	10th after Trinity. Perth established, 1829
13	M	Old Lammas Day.
14	Tu	Anniversary invention of Printing, 1437 [1848
15	W	Great Fire at Constantinople, 3000 houses destroyed
16	Th	Capture of Bomarsund by the allied forces of France and
17	F	Duchess of Kent born, 1786 [England 1854
18	S	St. Agapetus [rived at K. G. Sound 1852
19	Su	12 after Trinity. R. A. M. C. steamer <i>Australian</i> ar-
20	M	Transportation to N. S. Wales ceased 1840
21	Tu	St. Praxedes
22	W	The heroic Sir W. Wallace, beheaded as a traitor, 1305
23	Th	St. Victor
24	F	Massacre of St. Bartholomew
25	S	St. Louis of France
26	Su	11th after Trinity. Prince Albert born, 1819
27	M	China trade opened 1813
28	Tu	St. Augustine
29	W	St. John Baptist beheaded
30	Th	Torres Straits dis. 1606 [Dutch 1783, sur. to British 1795
31	F	Trincommalee retaken by French 1782, res. to the

GARDENERS' CALENDAR.—Finish planting potatoes; transplant onions; sow turnips, chillies, and peas; prepare ground for cucumbers. *Fruit Garden.*—Transplant evergreens, make layers, and plant cuttings: dig and manure the ground the vines of last year. Grafting should not be continued later than this month.

AUGUST.—LAMMAS DAY.—Lammas is so named because formerly upon that day our ancestors offered bread made of new wheat; and anciently those tenants that held lands of the Cathedral Church of York were by tenure to bring a lamb alive into the church at High Mass.

MASSACRE OF ST. BARTHOLOMEW.—This dreadful massacre in France commenced at Paris on the night of the Festival of St. Bartholomew, Aug. 24, 1572. More than 70,000 Hugonots, or French Protestants, were murdered throughout the kingdom, by secret orders from Charles IX., at the instigation of the Queen Dowager, Catherine de Medicis, his mother. The massacre was attended with circumstances of demoniacal cruelty, even as regarded the female and the infant.

MEMORANDA FOR AUGUST.

DAYS OF THE
M W

1 W
2 Th
3 F
4 S
5 Su
6 M
7 Tu
8 W
9 Th
10 F
11 S
12 Su
13 M
14 Tu
15 W
16 Th
17 F
18 S
19 Su
20 M
21 Tu
22 W
23 Th
24 F
25 S
26 Su
27 M
28 Tu
29 W
30 Th
31 F

Pausing Note due to H. B. ...
Gave the Bungea prom. Note & ...

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M	Sun		Length of Day.	Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.		
Last Quarter, 3rd day, 4h. 7m. aft.	1	6 20	5 40	11 20	correct.
New Moon, 11th day, 6h. 35m. evening	9	6 13	5 47	11 34	
First Quarter, 19th day, 2h. 44m. aft.	17	6 5	5 55	11 50	
Full moon, 26th day, 5h. 8m. morning	25	5 59	6 1	12 2	

1	S	St. Giles. Melbourne savings Bank est. 1841
2	Su	13th after Trinity. London burnt, 1666.
3	M	Supreme Court at Madras instituted 1801
4	Tu	Queen Victoria visited France, 1843
5	W	His highness the Rajah of Sattarah deposed 1839
6	Th	Rebellion of Scotland began, 1717
7	F	Jewish year (A.M. 5612) commences
8	S	Nativity of the B. V. Mary
9	Su	14th after Trinity. Coal discovered, 1846
10	M	Hyder Ali defeats the British, 1780 [1848
11	Tu	Civil Court sits. 1st turnpike gate erected in V. D. Land,
12	W	First European Factory est. in India, 1500
13	Th	Mrs Fry born, 1730. St. Maurillus
14	F	Duke of Wellington died, 1852.
15	S	First Railway in England opened, 1830
16	Su	15th after Trinity Cape of Good Hope taken, 1795
17	M	St. Lambert. Acts of the Apostles written, A.D. 63
18	Tu	King George I. landed in England
19	W	Battle Poitiers, 1356. [land, 1816
20	Th	1st emigrant ship <i>Adamante</i> , ar. at H. Town from Eng
21	F	St. Matthew.
22	S	Vernal Equinox.
23	Su	16th after Trinity.
24	M	Three weeks continuous fall of rain in V. D. Land 1822
25	Tu	St. Rupertus.
26	W	St. Cyprian. Old Holy Rood
27	Th	P. & O. Co's. str. <i>Chusau</i> , ar. at Fremantle
28	F	K. G. Sound discovered by Vancouver, 1791
29	S	St. Michael. Michaelmas Day.
30	Su	St. Jerome. T. A. society formed, 1848

GARDENERS CALENDAR.—In moist soils potatoes may be planted; plant cucumbers, melons and vegetable marrows; transplant onions, chilies, and tomatoes. Tobacco may be now sown. *Fruit Garden*.—Transplant olives, guavas, citrons, and oranges. *Field*.—Prepare ground for maize.

SEPTEMBER.—MICHAELMAS GOOSE.—Queen Elizabeth, on her way to Tilbury Fort on the 29th September 1588, dined at the seat of Sir N. Umfreyville, near that place, and among the dishes provided for her entertainment were two fine geese. The Queen ate heartily, and asking for a bumper of Burgundy, drank, "Destruction to the Spanish Armada." At that moment news arrived that the Spanish fleet had been destroyed by a storm. She immediately took another bumper, and was so much pleased with the event, that every year after on that day she had a goose served up. The court made it the custom, and the people the fashion ever since.

MEMORANDA FOR SEPTEMBER.

DAYS OF THE
M W

1 S
 2 Su
 3 M
 4 Tu
 5 W
 6 Th
 7 F
 8 S
 9 Su
 10 M
 11 Tu
 12 W
 13 Th
 14 F
 15 S
 16 Su
 17 M
 18 Tu
 19 W
 20 Th
 21 F
 22 S
 23 Su
 24 M
 25 Tu
 26 W
 27 Th
 28 F
 29 S
 30 Su

General election of the inhabitants of this Colony.

*Alfred J. de Gray Baptized by Rev. J. Aaron
at his Residence*

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M	Sun		Length of Day.	Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.		
Last Quarter, 3rd day, 6h. 47m. morn.	1	5 52	6 8	12 16	
New Moon, 11th day, 11h. 7m. morn.	9	" 45	6 15	12 30	October 31.
First Quarter, 18th day, 11h. 21m. even.	17	" 24	6 23	12 47	16½ m. fast.
Full Moon, 25th day, 3h. 10m. aft.	25	" 30	6 30	13 0	

1	M	St. Regimus. Christ's college V. D. Land, com. 1846
2	Tu	Major Andre suffered death at N. York, 1780, remains
3	W	Quarter Sessions [remd. to Westmin. A. J. J. J. J.]
4	Th	Lally takes Arcott 1758. Gov. House H. Town, finished
5	F	Captain Cook landed in N. Zealand, 1768 [1817]
6	S	St. Faith. First races at Fremantle 1833
7	Su	18th after Trinity. Gunpowder made in Australia
8	M	General Pitt and staff arrive at Auckland, 1847
9	Tu	Civil Court sits. Attempt to settle Port Phillip 1803
10	W	Kingston, Jamaica, is visited by a terrific thunderstorm
11	Th	Old Mich. Day. Queen of the Belgians died 1850 [1850]
12	F	Lient. Gov. Gawler, K.H., arrived at Adelaide, 1838
13	S	Bounty on Emigration 1839.
14	Su	19th after Trinity. Lead ore discovered 1845
15	M	Shamrock iron steamer arrived at Sydney from Eng. 1841
16	Tu	House of Parliament burnt, Earthquake at Wellington
17	W	Agra surrendered to the British forces, 1803 [1848]
18	Th	St. Luke. Action at Zorapore and Kurnool taken 1839.
19	F	Foundation stone of new Gov. house laid by lady
20	S	Battle of Navarino 1827 [Stirling, 1834]
21	Su	20th after Trinity. Battle of Trafalgar 1805. [1764]
22	M	Great Battle of Buxard. English defeat 50,000 Indians
23	Tu	[£20,000 is totally lost on a reef off the Island of Oesel
24	W	The Emperor of Russia's steam-yacht <i>Peterhoff</i> valued
25	Th	St. Crispin. Shark's Bay discovered 1616
26	F	Mohammedan Year 1269 commences
27	S	St. Capitolinus.
28	Su	21st after Trinity. St. Simon and St. Jude
29	M	Battle of Pinjarrah 1834
30	Tu	British Consuls first sent to South America, 1823
31	W	Hallowmas Eve or Hallow'en

GARDENER'S CALENDAR.—Earth up potatoes, sow French beans, scarlet runners, cucumbers, melons, etc., transplant capsicums, tomatoes, and onions. *Fruit Garden*.—Examine and trim young grafts; thin fruit on peach trees. *Field*.—Sow maize; plant out tobacco. In this month sheep shearing begins.

OCTOBER.—CRISPIN.—The name sometimes given to shoemakers. Crispin and Crispianus were two legendary saints, born at Rome, from whence it is said they travelled to Soissons in France, about A.D. 303, to propagate the Christian religion, and because they would not be chargeable to others for their maintenance, they exercised the trade of shoemakers; but the governor of the town discovering them to be Christians, ordered them to be decollated. On this account the shoemakers, since that period, have made choice of them for their tutelar saints.

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR OCTOBER.

- 1 M
- 2 Tu
- 3 W
- 4 Th
- 5 F
- 6 S
- 7 Su
- 8 M
- 9 Tu
- 10 W
- 11 Th
- 12 F
- 13 S
- 14 Su
- 15 M
- 16 Tu
- 17 W
- 18 Th
- 19 F
- 20 S
- 21 Su
- 22 M
- 23 Tu
- 24 W
- 25 Th
- 26 F
- 27 S
- 28 Su
- 29 M
- 30 Tu
- 31 W

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M	Sun		Length of Day.	Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.		
Last Quarter, 2nd day, 1h. 0m. morning	1	5 23	6 37	13 14	
New Moon, 10th day, 3h. 14m. morning	9	" 16	" 44	13 28	
First Quarter, 17th day, 6h. 58m. morn.	17	" 10	" 50	13 40	
Full Moon, 24th day, 3h. 34m. morning	25	" 4	" 56	13 52	

1	Th	All Saints day. 1st Quarter Sessions held in Syd. 1824
2	F	All Souls. Lt. Gov. Paterson arrived at Sydney 1799
3	S	St. Primus. [Legislative Council established 1830
4	Su	22nd after Trinity. Sts. Armandus and Vitalis
5	M	Gunpowder Plot disc. 1605. K. W. III. land. at Torbay
6	Tu	St. Leonard.
7	W	St. Prodocimus. Sir T. Brisbane ar. at Sydney 1821
8	Th	Chinese imperial mandate forbids traffic with China 1834
9	F	H. R. Prince Albert Edward, Prince of Wales, born 1841
10	S	St. Martinus. [men in Sydney 1842
11	Su	23rd after Trinity. First election of mayor and alder
12	M	Magna Charta again granted to Ireland 1216
13	Tu	Civil Court sits. St. Britius. [crated 1848
14	W	Albany Quarter Sessions. St. George's Church conse-
15	Th	St. Machutus. Capt. Cook took formal possession of
16	F	St. Otmarus. [New Zealand 1769
17	S	St. Hugh, Bishop of Lincoln [rived at Sydney 1803
18	Su	24th after Trinity. The <i>Eden</i> (last convict ship) ar-
19	M	Roman Catholic worship established in Sydney 1803
20	Tu	St. Edmund, King and Martyr [born 1840
21	W	H. R. H. Victoria Adelaide Mary Louisa, Princess Royal
22	Th	St. Cecilia. Great fall of snow at Hobart Town 1840
23	F	St. Clement. Old St. Mark.
24	S	St. Chrysogonus. Van Diemen's Land discovered 1642
25	Su	25th after Trinity. St. Catherine
26	M	Chamber of Commerce established at Canton 1835
27	Tu	Princess Mary Adelaide born. St. Virgilius
28	W	Trade between England and China stopped 1839
29	Th	St. Saturninus. Polish Revolution 1830
30	F	St. Andrew. The <i>Ann Jamieson</i> blew up in Sydney [Cove 1833

GARDENERS' CALENDAR.—Sow French beans, lentils, &c.; thin your melons and cucumbers. *Fruit Garden*.—Remove layers of apple and suckers of banana; pinch off tendrils, and lateral and young shoots of the vine. *Field*.—Haymaking. Harvest begins at the close of this month; everything should be ready for carrying and stacking. Thin and earth maize.

NOVEMBER.—GUNPOWDER PLOT.—The memorable conspiracy known by that name, for springing a mine under the houses of Parliament, and destroying the three estates of the realm—king, lords, and commons, there assembled—was discovered on November 5, 1605. This diabolical scheme was projected by Robert Catesby, and many high persons were leagued in the enterprise. Guy Fawkes was detected in the vaults under the house of Lords preparing the train for being fired on the next day. Catesby and Percy (of the family of Northumberland), were killed; Sir E. Digby, Rockwood, Winter, Garnet, a Jesuit, and others, died by the hands of the executioner, as did Guy Fawkes, January 31, 1606.

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR NOVEMBER.

1 Th
2 F
3 S
4 Su
5 M
6 Tu
7 W
8 Th
9 F
10 S
11 Su
12 M
13 Tu
14 W
15 Th
16 F
17 S
18 Su
19 M
20 Tu
21 W
22 Th
23 F
24 S
25 Su
26 M
27 Tu
28 W
29 Th
30 F
31 S

Promising note due.

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M	Sun.		Length of Day.	Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.		
Last Quarter 1st day, 9h. 54m. evening					
New Moon, 9th day, 6h. 1m. afternoon	1	5 1	6 59	13 58	Dec. 24—
First Quarter, 16th day, 2h. 39m. aft.	9	4 58	7 2	14 4	Correct
Full Moon, 23rd day, 6h. 22m. evening	17	4 56	7 4	14 8	Dec. 31—
Last Quarter 31st 7h. 47m. evening	25	4 56	7 4	14 8	3¼ m. slow

1	S	1st elec. of town council at Melbourne 1842
2	Su	1st in Advent. Gov. Sir R. Bourke ar. at Sydney 1831
3	M	First steamer arrived, H.M.'s steam-frigate <i>Driver</i> , 1845
4	Tu	Mozart died, 1792.
5	W	St. Nicholas
6	Th	Abolition of Suttees or the burning of widows in India,
7	F	St. Agatho and Ambrose
8	S	Conception B. V. Mary [1825]
9	Su	2nd in Advent. V. D. Land independent of N. S. Wales
10	M	New Zealand discovered 1642
11	Tu	St. Lucy. Civil Court sits
12	W	The railroad from Madrid to Aranjuez is inaugurated 1850
13	Th	St. Lucia.
14	F	Cromwell Protector, 1653
15	S	Australind settled, 1840
16	Su	3rd in Advent. Copper Ore discovered 1845
17	M	St. Ignatius
18	Tu	Free Grants ceased 1831
19	W	St. Timothy
20	Th	St. Liberatus
21	F	St. Thomas. Longest Day.
22	S	Summer Quarter commences
23	Su	4th in Advent. New charter for N. Zealand, 1846
24	M	St. Tharsilla
25	Tu	Christmas Day.
26	W	St. Stephen, first Martyr
27	Th	St. John. Coal discovered 1848
28	F	Innocent's Day
29	S	Crown Lands 5s acre 1831
30	Su	1st after Christmas.
31	M	St. Sylvester. G. A. Licensing Meeting

GARDENERS' CALENDAR.—Sow cauliflowers, brocoli, and celery; collect seeds as they open. Keep the garden clean. *Fruit Garden*.—Thin lateral shoots of peach, nectarine almond, &c. *Field*.—Continue to thin and earth maize.

DECEMBER.—CHRISTMAS DAY.—A festival of the church universally observed in commemoration of the nativity of our Saviour. It has been denominated Christ-Mass, from the appellative, Christ, having been added to the name of Jesus, to express that he was the Messiah, or "The Anointed." In the eastern primitive church, Christmas and the Epiphany were deemed but one and the same feast; and to this day the church universally keeps a continual feast within those limits. The holly and mistletoe used at Christmas are remains of the religious observance of the Druids.

MEMORANDA FOR DECEMBER.

DAYS OF THE
M W

1 S

2 Su

3 M

4 Tu

5 W

6 Th

7 F

8 S

9 Su

10 M

11 Tu

12 W

13 Th *Men set last night. High yellowed.*

14 F

15 S

16 Su

17 M

18 Tu *Roll Men set this morning.*

19 W

20 Th

21 F

22 S

23 Su

24 M

25 Tu

26 W

27 Th

28 F

29 S

30 Su

31 M

BRITISH IMPERIAL

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

MEASURE OF LENGTH.

Long Measure.

3 barley-corns	-	-	1 inch
3 inches	-	-	1 palm
4 inches	-	-	1 hand
9 inches	-	-	1 span
12 inches	-	-	1 foot
3 feet	-	-	1 yard
5 feet	-	-	2 paces
6 feet	-	-	1 fathom
16½ feet, 5½ yards	-	-	1 pole or perch
4 poles, or 100 links	-	-	1 chain
40 poles, or 200 yards	-	-	1 furlong
8 furlongs, or 1760 yards	-	-	1 mile
3 miles	-	-	1 league
69 1.15 miles, or 60 knots	-	-	1 degree
2208 yards	-	-	1 knot or mile at sea
3 knots	-	-	1 league

A link is 7 inches 92 hds. A chain is 66 feet in length, and divided into 100 links.

Cloth Measure.

Inches.			
2¼	-	1 nail	
9	-	4	- 1 quarter of a yard
36	-	16	- 4
27	-	12	- 3
45	-	20	- 5

1 yard
1 Flemish ell.
1 English ell.

MEASURES OF SURFACE.

Square or Land Measures.

144 inches	-	-	1 square foot
9 feet	-	-	1 square yard
272¼ feet, or 80¼ yds.	-	-	1 rod brickwk.
100 feet	-	-	1 sq. flooring
16 poles or perches	-	-	1 chain
40 poles or perches	-	-	1 rood
4 roods or 4840s.y.	-	-	1 acre
640 acres	-	-	1 square mile
30 acres	-	-	1 yard of land
100 acres	-	-	1 hide of land
40 hides	-	-	1 barony

The square chain = 484 square yards, and 10 square chains = 1 acre.

A square is a figure of four equal sides and angles. A square number is produced by being multiplied into itself, as 8x8=64 the square of 8.

MEASURES OF VOLUME.

Solid or Cubic Measure.

1728 inches	-	-	1 solid foot
27 feet	-	-	1 yard
40 feet unhewn	}	-	1 ton
50 ft. hewntimber			
42 feet	-	-	1 ton shippg.
108 feet	-	-	1 stack wood
277¼ inches	-	-	1 imp. gallon
2218 1-5 inches	-	-	1 imp. bushel

MEASURES OF CAPACITY.

Liquid Measure.

5 oz. avoird. of dist. water	-	-	1 gill
4 gills, or 1lb: 4oz. do.	-	-	1 pint
2 pints, or 2lb. 8oz. do.	-	-	1 quart
4 quarts, or 10lb.	-	-	1 gallon
8¼ gallons	-	-	1 anker
9½ gallons	-	-	1 firkin
14¾ gallons	-	-	1 rundlet
18½ gallons	-	-	1 kilderkin
34¾ gallons	-	-	1 tierce
36½ gallons	-	-	1 barrel
52¾ gallons	-	-	1 hhd. winespirits &c.
54¾ gallons	-	-	1 hhd. ale or beer
60¾ gallons	-	-	1 pun. wine, spirits, &c.
73½ gallons	-	-	1 punch. ale or beer
104¾ gallons	-	-	1 pipe or butt wine or spirits.

109¾ gallons - 1 tun wine or spirits

109¾ gallons - 1 butt ale or beer.

The imperial gallon contains exactly 10lbs. avoird. of pure water, consequently the pint will hold 1¼lbs., and the bushel 80lbs.

A bushel of wheat should weigh 60lbs.

6 bushels of wheat 360lbs., should produce one sack of flour, and should make 100 quartern loaves, each weighing 4lbs.

The use of heap measure was abolished throughout the U. K. from 1st January, 1835, and also the use of weights made of lead or pewter were forbidden.

Civil and Military Establishments.



GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

His Excellency Captain Charles FitzGerald, R.N., £1,800 and forage
for two horses @ 3s 8d Ψ diem for each horse.
Private Secretary A. O'G. Lefroy, Esq. £156
Clerk Mr Alfred Durlacher. £125.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL:

His Excellency the Governor.
The Honorable the Commandant.
Colonial Secretary.
Comptroller General.
Surveyor General.
Advocate General.
Collector of Revenue.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

The Members of the Executive Council.
The Honorable W. H. Mackie.
L. Samson.
M. W. Clifton.
W. P. Clifton.
Clerk of Councils A. O'G. Lefroy, Esq., £200.

COLONIAL SECRETARY'S DEPARTMENT.

Colonial Secretary Hon. W. A. Sanford. £600
Chief Clerk Mr Charles Sholl. £300.
2nd Clerk Mr W. J. Clifton. £200
3rd Clerk Mr R. Sutherland. £175.
4th Clerk Mr G. Phillips. £110
Housekeeper Mary Goulston. £35.
Messenger George Campbell. £36.

SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

Surveyor General	Hon. J. S. Roe, Lieut. R.N.	£500.	} Forage and bush allowance when in the field.
Assistant Surveyors	A. Hillman, Esq.	£275	
	A. C. Gregory, Esq.	£250.	
	F. Gregory, Esq.	£225.	
	R. Austin, Esq.	£200.	
Lithographer	A. Hillman, Esq.	<i>Nil.</i>	
Clerk	Mr J. B. Roe.	£180.	
2nd Clerk	Mr S. Moore.	£110.	

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Collector of Revenue Hon. H. C. Sutherland, Esq.
 Sub-Collector of Revenue at Albany H. Camfield, Esq. £100.
 Sub-Collector of Revenue Bunbury G. Eliot, Esq. £50.
 Clerk and Tidewaiter Mr H. Sillifant. £30
 Sub-Collector of Revenue Vasse Captain J. Molloy. £25.
 Landing Waiter Mr——— £30.
 Sub.Col. of Revenue Champion Bay W. Burges, Esq. per centage
 Ditto Port Gregory H. A. Sanford, Esq. Ditto

CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.

Collector of Customs R. M'B. Broun, Esq. £300.
 1st Clerk Mr A. Gale. £200.
 2nd Clerk Mr Peasse. £110.
 Cooper and Guager Mr Alfred Davis. £125.
 Housekeeper £12.
 Sub-Collector of Customs, Albany H. Camfield, Esq. £100.
 Clerk to Ditto Mr S. Knight. £100.
 Ditto and Guager £79.
 Sub-Collector of Customs Vasse Captain J. Molloy
 Ditto Bunbury G. Eliot, Esq.

AUDIT DEPARTMENT.

Auditor General W. Knight, Esq. £400. On leave of absence
 Acting Ditto F. D. Wittenoom, Esq. Halfpay.
 Clerk Mr E. L. Courthrope. £200.

JUDICIAL.

Commissioner of Civil Court and Chairman of Quarter Sessions—
 His Honor W. H. Mackie, Esq. £600
 Advocate General Hon. Richard Birnie, Esq. £400.
 Chairman of Sessions, Albany J. W. Sillifant, Esq. £200
 Crown Solicitor G. F. Stone, Esq. £200.
 Sheriff F. D. Wittenoom, Esq., £200.
 Bailiff Mr John Chipper. £50.
 Clerk of the Peace and Registrar Clerk of the Civil Court A. H.
 Stone, Esq. £250.
 Commissioner of Court of Requests, Perth A. H. Stone, Esq. £25.
 Bailiff Court of Requests, Perth Mr John Chipper. £10.
 Commissioner of Court of Requests, Fremantle T. Brown, Esq. £10
 Bailiff Ditto Mr———
 Inspector of Weights, &c. G. F. Stone, Esq. £30.

GUARDIANS OF ABORIGINES.

Guardian of Natives, Perth C. Symmons, Esq. £100 & forage £60
 Ditto York W. Cowan, Esq. £250 and forage £60.
 Sub-ditto Champion Bay Mr J. N. Drummond. £100, forage and
 rations £57.
 Interpreter Mr F. F. Armstrong. £25.

RESIDENT MAGISTRATES.

Fremantle R. M'B. Broun, Esq.	£100 and forage for 1 horse	
Albany H. Camfield, Esq.	Ditto	ditto
Vasse Captain J. Molloy	Ditto	ditto
York R. G. Meares, Esq.	Ditto	ditto
Bunbury G. Eliot, Esq.	Ditto	ditto
Swan S. W. Viveash, Esq.	Ditto	ditto
Murray D. S. Murray, Esq.	Ditto	ditto
Toodyay J. Harris, Esq.	Ditto	ditto
Champion Bay W. Burges, Esq.	Ditto	ditto
Canning Thomas Hester, Esq.	£50.	

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Colonial Surgeon J. Ferguson, Esq., M.D.	£320 & forage	
	£66 18s. 4d.	
Assistant Colonial Surgeon Fremantle J. Shipton, Esq.	£125.	
Health Officer ditto J. Shipton, Esq.	£75.	
Medical Attendant at Albany Mr H. Harris.	£	
Medical Attendant at Port Gregory Mr Horrocks.	£	
Ditto York Robert Viveash, Esq.	£30.	

COLONIAL TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

Colonial Treasurer. H. C. Sutherland, Esq.	£450.
Clerk Mr H. Spencer.	£200.
Deputy Treasurer at Albany. H. Camfield, Esq.	£30.

HABBOUR MASTER'S DEPARTMENT.

Habour Master Mr J. Harding.	£225.
Pilot Rottnest Mr E. Back.	£90.
Ditto Albany Mr W. Pretious.	112.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster General A. Helmich, Esq.	£250.
Clerk Mr S. S. Evans.	100l.
Office Messenger H. P. Hillas.	66l.
Postmaster Fremantle Mr J. Bateman.	£100
Guildford Mr A. Armstrong.	20l
Mandurah Mr D. Murray.	7l. 10s.
Northam Mr Woodward.	10l.
York Mr G. R. Teede.	20l.
Toodyay Mr A. Lee.	10l.
Vasse Mr J. Herring.	10l.
Bunbury Mr J. Gill.	10l.
Australind Miss Clifton.	10l.
Albany Mr Stephen Knight.	70l.
Upper Swan Mr J. Spice.	6l.

Postmaster Canning Mr T. G. Hester. £5.
 Champion Bay Mr P. Flannigan. 5l.
 Port Gregory Mr W. Briggs. 5l.

REGISTRAR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Registrar General C. Sholl, Esq., £50 and fees.
 SubiRegistrar Fremantle J. Shipton, Esq., fees.
 Murray D. Murray, Esq., fees.
 Bunbury G. Eliot, Esq., fees.
 Vasse Captain J. Molloy, fees.
 York R. G. Meares, Esq., fees.
 Toodyay Rev. C. Harper, fees.
 Swan S. W. Viveash, Esq., fees.
 Albany H. Camfield, Esq., fees.
 Champion Bay W. Burges, Esq., fees.
 Port Gregory H. A. Sanford, Esq., fees.

OFFICE OF WORKS.

Clerk of Works Mr R. Jewell. £225.
 Clerk Mr J Mitchell £80.
 Supervisor of Towns of Perth and Fremantle. Mr. R. Jewell. £50.
 Ditto Albany Mr S. Knight. £

CONVICT FINANCE BOARD.

Members Hon. Colonial Secretary, Hon. Comptroller General, and
 the Deputy Commissary General.
 Clerk Mr Alfred Durlacher. £70.

GAOLS.

Gaoler Perth Mr H. Vincent. £50.
 Assistant ditto Mr T. Farrelly £100.
 Gaoler Fremantle Mr Campbell. £75.
 Albany Mr W. Burrill. £60.
 York Mr Oliver.
 Gaoler and Constable Guildford Mr A. Armstrong. £30.
 Bunbury Mr J. Gill. £45.
 Vasse Mr D. Earnshaw. £30.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Registrar of Deeds W. J. Clifton. £50.
 Immigration Agent, Perth C. Symmons, Esq. £150.
 Deputy ditto, Fremantle G. Clifton, Esq.

MILITARY.

GARRISON STAFF.

Commandant Brevet Major John Bruce.
Staff Surgeon 2nd class G. T. Galbraith, M.D.

ENROLLED PENSIONERS.

Staff Officers Major J. Bruce, Perth.
Captain V. Foss, Fremantle.

ROYAL ENGINEERS.

Captain E. Y. W. Henderson.
Second Capt. H. Wray, commanding Royal Sappers and Miners.
First Lieutenants E. F. Du Cane and W. Crossman.
Assistant Surgeon D. F. Rennie, Ordnance Medical Department.
The 20th Company of Royal Sappers and Miners, consisting of One
Color Sergt., 2 sergeants, 3 corporals, 4 second corporals, 86
rank and file.

99TH REGIMENT.

Captain R. L. Elliot
Lieutenant W. H. D. R. Wellman.
Assistant Surgeon H. H. Jones, M.D.
One Company of rank and file.

COMMISSARIAT STAFF.

HEAD QUARTERS, PERTH.

Deputy Commissary General W. F. Mends, in charge of department.

OFFICERS IN CHARGE OF BRANCHES—

Store Examination D. A. C. General Freeman.
Cash and Store Branch D. A. C. General Ball.
Cash Examination D. A. C. General Travers.
Assistant Clerk Mr Gibbons.
Storekeeper Mr B. Smith.

FREMANTLE.

Resident Officer in charge A. C. General Le Mesurier.
Second Officer D. A. C. General Irvine.
Storekeeper Mr Lillis.
Cooper J. O'Grady.

K. G. SOUND.—Resident Officer in charge D. A. C. General
Connell.

Assistant Storekeeper Mr White.

GUILDFORD.—Resident Officer in charge D. A. C. General Fagan.
Issuer J. Little.

BUNBURY.—Resident Officer in charge D. A. C. General
Sutherland

TOODYAY.—Storekeeper Mr A. Lee.

YORK.—Storekeeper Mr W. Fowler.

PORT GREGORY.—Storekeeper Mr W. V. Glascott.
 BARRACK BRANCH COMMISSARIAT.
 Assistant Barrack Master Captain C. V. Foss.
 Barrack Sergeant — Edgar.

~~~~~

POLICE MAGISTRATES.

Perth T. N. Yule, Esq. £360.  
 Assistant Magistrate ditto C. Symmons, Esq. £50.  
 Fremantle Thomas Brown, Esq. £360.  
 York Stip. Magistrate W. Cowan, Esq. £50.

~~~~~

POLICE ESTABLISHMENTS.

Commissioner J. A. Conroy, Esq. £360. Travelling allowance
 £100, and Forage £133 16s. 8d.
 Sub-Inspectors Messrs. J. Drummond and R. Hester £100 each.
 Detective Officers W. Hogan, G. Baker, £100 each.
 Veterinary Surgeon B. Froggatt.

STATIONS.

Perth.—Sergt. Throssall, Corporal Rewell, 2 Mounted Europeans,
 10 Foot Constables, 2 Native Guides.
 Fremantle.—Sergt. Sullivan, 2 Mounted European Constables, 8
 Foot Constables, 1 Native Guide.
 Guildford.—Sergt. Walsh, 2 Mounted European Constables, 3
 Foot Constables, 2 Native Guides.
 York.—Sergt. Bailey, 2 Mounted European Constables, 1 Foot
 Constable, 2 Native Guides.
 Toodyay.—Sergt. Frazer, 2 Mounted European Constables, 2
 Native Guides.
 Northam.—Mounted Constable Piesse and 1 Native Guide.
 Beverly.—Mounted Constable Horn and 1 Native Guide.
 Dundaragan.—Mounted Constable Goldwyer and 1 Native Guide.
 Champion Bay.—Sub-Inspector Drummond, 6 Mounted European
 Constables, and 3 Native Guide.
 Mandurah.—Mounted Constable Dudley and 1 Native Guide.
 Bunbury.—Sergt. Wright, 2 Mounted European Constables, 1
 Foot Constable, 1 Native Guide.
 Vasse.—2 Mounted Constables and 2 Native Guides.
 Australind.—Foot Constable Charles Harris.
 Albany.—Sub-Inspector Hester, 4 Mounted European Con-
 stables, 2 Foot Constables and 2 Native Guides.
 Beaufort River.—2 Mounted European Constables.
 Gingin.—Foot Constable George Dean.

WATER POLICE.

Superintendent G. Clifton, Esq. £150.

CONVICT ESTABLISHMENT.

COMPTROLLER GENERAL'S OFFICE.

The Honorable the Comptroller General Captain E. Y. W. Henderson, R.E., £600 and Forage for two horses.

Chief Clerk Mr J. E. Henderson, £200.
 2nd Ditto Mr £136 17s 6d.
 3rd Ditto Mr W. G. Henderson, £109 10s.
 Registrar Mr McBryde Broun, £180.
 First Clerk Mr W. R. Fauntleroy, £136 17s 6d.
 Second ditto Mr G. L. Ellis, £91 5s.
 Cash Clerk Mr Alfred Rosser, £180.
 Clerk to ditto Mr Walter Scrivener, £109 10s.
 Clerk of Works Mr J. Manning, £300.

ESTABLISHMENT.

Superintendent T. H. Dixon, Esq., £400.
 Chaplain Rev. J. Brown, £200.
 Roman Catholic Chaplain Rev. T. Donovan, £200.
 Principal Medical Officer G. T. Galbraith, M.D., 5s per diem.
 Surgeon D. F. Rennie, Esq., M.D., £150.

CHIEF ESTABLISHMENT, FREMANTLE, 776 MEN.

Visiting Magistrate Thomas Brown, Esq.
 Deputy Superintendent H. M. Lefroy, Esq., £200.
 Steward Mr J. H. Master, £150.
 Chief Warder Mr T. Gardiner, £82.
 Schoolmaster Mr W. Baughan, £120.
 1st Clerk, Superintendents Office C. R. Mowbray, £109 10s.
 2nd Ditto W. McCreeth, £109 10s.
 Clerk Chaplains Office J. Smith, £91 5s.
 1st Clerk Stewards Office Mr T. Sweetman, £109 10s.
 2nd ditto W. L. Ogilvie, £91 5s.
 3rd ditto T. Ensor £91 5s.
 2nd Schoolmaster R. H. Drake, £80.
 2 Principal Warders, £70 each.
 10 Warders, £55 each.
 27 Assistant Warders, £52 each.
 14 Probation Warders, £40 each.
 1 Gate Keeper, £70.
 1 Messenger £18 5s.
 12 Instructing Warders Royal Sappers and Miners.

NORTH FREMANTLE BRANCH, 120 MEN.

Visiting Magistrate Capt. C. V. Foss, £25.
 Assistant Superintendent (vacant)
 1 Overseer £55.
 2 Assistant Overseers, £40 each.

1 Instructing Warder, R. S. and Miners.

FRESH WATER BAY BRANCH, 80 MEN.

Visiting Magistrate Capt. C. V. Foss, £25.
 Assistant Superintendent (vacant)
 1 Overseer J. G. Broomhal, £52.
 1 Instructing Warder Royal Sappers and Miners.

Total number of prisoners of the Crown transported to the Colony, 3208.

Inmates of the Establishment (including re-convictions), 454.

All Officers receiving salaries between £150 and £60, receive a temporary allowance of 8d. per diem, and below £60, 6d per diem, during the dearness of provisions, &c.

TOODYAY.

Senior Assistant Superintendent R. De Burgh, £109 10s.

Medical Attendant _____

Visiting Magistrate J. S. Harris, Esq., £50.

Visiting Chaplain Rev. C. Harper, £50.

2 Overseers @ £63 17s. 6d.

1 Instructing Warder Royal Sapper and Miner.

YORK.

Visiting Magistrate Capt. Meares, £50.

Chaplain Rev. G. P. Pownall, £100.

Surgeon Mr R. Viveash.

Senior Assistant Superintendent Mr Duvall, £109 10s.

2 Overseers @ £63 17s 6d.

1 Instructing Warder Royal Sapper and Miner.

GUILDFORD.

Visiting Magistrate S. W. Viveash, Esq., £50.

Ditto Lieut. Du Cane, R.E., £50.

Visiting Chaplain Rev. W. Williams, £50.

Senior Assistant Superintendent Mr C. Clifton, £109 10s.

3 Assistant Superintendents @ £73 each.

3 Overseers @ £63 17s 6d. each.

1 Assistant Superintendent, £52.

4 Instructing Warders Royal Sappers and Miners.

The above includes York, Toodyay, and Green Mount parties as well as the Bindoon road party.

BUNBURY.

Senior Assistant Superintendent Mr D. Onslow, £150.

Visiting Magistrate G. Eliot, Esq., £50.

Visiting Chaplain Rev. W. H. Brown, £100.

Surgeon Mr H. Brydges, £100.

2 Overseers @ £63 17s 6d.

2 Instructing Warders Royal Sappers and Miners.

MOUNT ELIZA.

Visiting Magistrate Capt. Elliot, J.P., £25.

Surgeon Dr Ferguson, £50.

Senior Assistant Superintendent Mr L. Lukin, £150.

1 Overseer, £63 17s 6d.

2 Instructing Warders Royal Sappers and Miners.

PORT GREGORY.

Visiting Magistrate W. Burges, Esq., £100.

Assistant Superintendent Mr H. Snowden, £73.

Medical Attendant Mr H. Horrocks, £60

1 Overseer, £61 2s 6d.

KING GEORGE'S SOUND.

Visiting Magistrate H. Camfield, Esq., £50.

Chaplain Ven. Archdeacon Wollaston, £50.
 Surgeon Mr H. Harris, £36.
 Senior Assistant Superintendent Captain Warburton, £150.
 Overseer Mr H. Humphreys, £63 17s. 6d.
 3 Instructing Warders Royal Sappers and Miners.

HER MAJESTY'S JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Perth—W. H. Mackie, J. S. Roe, H. C. Sutherland, Rev. J. B. Wittenoom, T. N. Yule, Charles Symmons, J. Ferguson, F. D. Wittenoom, G. F. Stone, L. Lukin, W. A. Sanford, L. R. Elliot, J. Bruce, J. A. Conroy, and R. Birnie.
 Fremantle—R. M'B. Broun, T. Brown, D. Scott, J. Shipton, E. Y. W Henderson, H. Wray, G. Clifton, and C. V. Foss.
 Swan—W. L. Brockman, S. W. Viveash, E. Hammersley, E. F. Du Care and W. J. Fagan.
 Canning—Thomas Hester and Wallace Bickley.
 Albany—H. Camfield, J. W. Sillifant and P. Belches.
 Toodyay—J. S. Harris, S. P. Phillips and J. Drummond.
 York—R. G. Meares and W. Cowan.
 Murray—D. S. Murray
 Burbury and Australind—G. Eliot, M. W. Clifton, W. P. Clifton, and T. Little.
 Vasse—John S. Bussel, J. Molloy, and W. R. Bunbury.
 Champion Bay—William Burges.
 Port Gregory—H. A. Sanford.

ECCLESIASTICAL DIVISIONS.

UNITED CHURCH OF ENGLAND AND IRELAND.

Diocesan The Right Rev. Augustus Short, D. D., Lord Bishop of Adelaide.
 Archdeacon The Venerable J. R. Wollaston, £100.
 Colonial Chaplain Rev. J. B. Wittenoom, M.A., £300, and lodging allowance.
 Chaplain at Fremantle Rev. Z. Barry, £200, including aid from Convict Fund.
 Chaplain Convict Establishment—Rev. J. Brown, £200.
 Chaplain at Middle Swan—Rev. W. Mitchell, including aid from Colonial Church Society, £200.
 Chaplain at York—Rev. G. P. Pownall. Salary, including aid from Convict Funds, £200.
 Curate at Guildford—Rev. W. D. Williams, salary, including other services, £186.
 Chaplain at Toodyay and Northam—Rev. C. Harper, £150.
 Chaplain at Bunbury—Rev. H. Brown, salary, including aid from Convict Fund, £200.
 Chaplain at Albany—Ven. J. R. Wollaston, salary, including aid

from Convict Fund, £150.

Churches having officiating Ministers—Perth, Fremantle, Guildford, Middle and Upper Swan, York, Northam, Bunbury, and Albany; once a month the officiating Minister at Fremantle visits the churches at Pinjarrah and Mandurah.

WESLEYAN CHURCH.

Minister at York—Rev. John Smithies (superintendent).

Minister at Perth—Rev. W. Lowe, assisted by Lay Preachers.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.

Minister at Perth—Rev. J. Leonard.

Minister at Fremantle—Rev. J. Johnston.

Minister at Guildford—Rev. T. W. Charlesworth.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH AND MISSION.

† Right Reverend J. M. B. Serra, D.D., Knight Grand Cross of the Royal Order of Isabella the Catholic, Apostolic Administrator of Perth and the Missions in Western Australia, and in his absence the Right Reverend R. Salvado, D.D., Bishop of Port Victoria.

Chaplains Reverends M. Griver and S. Ribaya.

Chaplain to the Convict Establishment, Fremantle Reverend T. Donovan.

Chaplain at Fremantle Rev. R. Martelli.

Convent of the Holy Cross. The Lady Superioress and twelve Sisters of Mercy.

Benedictine Mission, at New Novia in Melbourne District, for the Civilization of the Natives.

† Right Rev. Dr R. Salvado. Superior.

Chaplains Reverends V. Garrido, P. Aragon, and several Brothers.

EDUCATIONAL ESTABLISHMENTS.

GENERAL BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Rev. J. B. Wittenoom, M.A., Colonial Chaplain; Rev. W. Lowe; G. F. Stone, and F. Locheé, Esqrs.

Secretary—Mr E. L. Courthope. £30.

GOVERNMENT COLONIAL SCHOOLS.

Perth.

Master of Perth Boy's School £100.

Assistant Teacher ditto £40.

Mistress of Girl's School Mrs Newman. £40.

Assistant Teacher ditto Frances Cole. £15.

Mistress of Infant's ditto Mrs Britnall. £40.

Fremantle.

Master of Fremantle Boy's School Mr Davis. £60 and lodging allowance £20.

Assistant Teacher ditto £40.

Girl's and Infant's School, Mistress Miss Chester £30.

Guildford.

Master of Guildford Boy's School Rev. W. D. Williams. £80
and lodging and rent of school house £20.

York.

Master of York Boy's School Mr Teede.

Bunbury.

Master of Bunbury Boy's School Mr Hislop.

These Schools are free to Pupils of any denomination where Parents may be unwilling or unable to pay, but in the case of those whose circumstances may be so good as to render their gratuitous education unjust to others, it is intended as a discouragement to such class to limit the amount of instruction, generally speaking the parents prefer paying.

The mode of instruction varies according to sex, age, &c. but generally speaking such portions of the most approved modern systems have been adopted as have been deemed applicable.

The Local Government pay the several salaries named, with the exception of £10 to each of the Mistresses of the Perth Girls' and Infants' Schools, which is paid from private funds raised from individuals in Perth, and applied to the general purpose of the schools.

In Perth there are also 5 Private Schools. 3 boys and 2 girls.

The General Board of Education has been appointed by the Local Government with the view of establishing a general system of Education in the Government Colonial Schools, all masters of which in receipt of Government pay, are under the management of the Board, subject, of course, to the control of the Local Government.

The design has been to confine the Schools to secular instruction only, the Bible being read as far as possible without note or comment, and all purely doctrinal teaching carefully avoided, leaving the more important subject of religious instruction to the parents themselves, the Ministers of the different denominations (out of the Schools), and to the influence of Sunday Schools. The system appears to be approved of by the colonists with the exception of the Roman Catholics, who have a separate grant of the public money for the education exclusively of the children of their own persuasion.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Perth—There are three Female Schools and one Infant School under the superintendence of the Sisters of Mercy, one for the education of young ladies, and one middle, the other is open gratuitously to girls of all denominations; boys and girls under 7 years are admitted to the Infants' School; attached to the Convent is also an Institution for Native Girls.

Perth Boys' School, Master Mr Broderick.

Fremantle ditto Master Mr Burke.

Fremantle Girls School is under the direction of the Sisters of Mercy, Mistress Miss Eliza Johnston.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, SOCIETIES, &c.

SWAN RIVER MECHANICS' INSTITUTE.
Patron His Excellency the Governor.

President J. S. Roe, Esq., R.N., F.L.S., Surveyor-General.
 Vice-Presidents W. A. Sanford, Esq., G. F. Stone, Esq., Alfred
 Durlacher, Esq., and Captain Elliot, 99th Regt.
 Trustees J. S. Roe, G. Shenton, and R. J. Sholl, Esqrs.
 Auditors Messrs. T. Leonowens and T. Farrelly.
 Chairman Mr G. Lazenby. Treasurer Mr B. Smith.
 Secretary Mr J. Reilly.
 With a Committee of Management of Twelve members, inclusive of
 three last mentioned officers.

YORK AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.
 Hon. Secretary W. M. Parker.

TOODYAY AND NORTHAM AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL
 SOCIETY.
 Hon. Secretary Mr F. Morrell. Treasurer Mr J. M. Dempster.

WESTERN AUSTRALIAN BANK.

Established 23rd June, 1831.—Capital £20,000, in 2000 shares of £10.
 Directors—L. Leake, Esq., J. S. Roe, Esq., G. Shenton, Esq.,
 G. F. Stone, Esq., R. M. Habgood, Esq., F. D. Wittenoom, Esq.,
 E. Hamersley, Esq.
 Cashier—Francis Locheé, Esq.
 Trustees J. S. Roe, Esq., G. F. Moore, Esq., and W. Knight,
 Esq. Discount Days Wednesdays and Fridays.

GERALDINE MINING COMPANY.
 Directors Messrs G. Shenton, R. M. Habgood, A. Shenton, T.
 Smith, G. Glyde, and D. Scott.
 Auditors E. Hamersley and T. Carter.
 Secretary Mr R. Sholl.

AUSTRALIAN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.
 Capital £200,000, in 20,000 shares of £10 each.
 Agent for Western Australia A. H. Stone, Esq.
 Medical Referee Z. Ferguson, Esq.
 Trustee John Septimus Roe, Esq.
 Bankers The Western Australian Bank.

WESTERN AUSTRALIAN TOTAL ABSTINENCE SOCIETY.
 Trustees Messrs. F. D. Wittenoom, G. Shenton, and T. Smith.
 President Mr F. Waldeck. Secretary Mr Clements.

FREMANTLE LIBRARY AND MECHANICS' INSTITUTE.
 Patron His Excellency the Governor.
 Resident Patron Captain Henderson, R.E.
 President R. M'B. Broun, Esq., Government Resident.
 Vice-Presidents
 Secretary Mr Gale.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Lodge of St. John's Western Australia, No. 712; working under the Constitution of the Grand Lodge of England.

Officers—W.M. Br. C. Sholl; W. P. M. Br. F. Lochee; Chaplain, Br. J. B. Wittencoom; Treasurer, Br. Freeman; Tyler, Br. W. Nairn.

Regular Meetings, 1st Wednesday in every month.

Perth Lodge of Unity, No. 753; working under the Constitution of the Grand Lodge of England.

W.M. Br. T. Smith; W.M.P. Br. F. Padbury; S. W. Farmaner;

J. W. Br. Nairne; Treasurer, Br. H. Saw; Secretary,

Br. T. Saw; Tyler, Br. O'Neil.

SONS OF AUSTRALIA BENEFIT SOCIETY.

Established 19th January, 1839.

Chaplain Rev. J. B. Wittencoom.

Solicitor G. F. Stone, Esq.

Surgeon G. T. Galbraith, Esq., M.D.

Secretary Mr J. Farmaner. Treasurer H. Strickland.

Meetings on the third Thursday in each month. Festival Jan 19.

WESTERN AUSTRALIAN TEMPERANCE BENEFIT SOCIETY.

Secretary Mr Bernard Smith.

WESTERN COURT OF ROYAL FORESTERS.

No. 430.

PRIDE OF PERTH COURT OF ROYAL FORESTERS.

Held at the "Shamrock Inn," Perth.

DUTIES ON IMPORTED ARTICLES.

The Ports of Western Australia are open for ships of all nations, with moderate harbor and pilotage dues: imported articles are subject to the following Custom's Duties:—

On Beer, Porter, Cider, and Perry—bottled, 3d per gallon.

Ditto ditto in wood, 2d per gallon.

Cigars and Snuff, 2s 6d. per lb.

Coffee, 4s per cwt.

Spirits, Cordials, or Strong Waters, not being perfumed, or Medicinal Spirits, to be used as medicine or perfumery, only for each and every Imperial Gallon of such Spirits, Cordials, or strong waters of any strength, not exceeding the strength of proof by Syke's hydrometer, and so in proportion for any greater strength than the strength of proof, or any quantity greater or less than a gallon, 10s per gallon.

Sugar, refined and candy, 3s per cwt.

Sugar, moist, and Molasses, 2s per cwt.

Tea, 2d per lb.

Tobacco, manufactured, 1s per lb. Do. unmanufactured, 6d.

Tobacco, boiled down for the purpose of being used as a sheep

wash, subject to regulations to be from time to time issued by the Governor with the advice of the Executive Council, 1d φ lb. Wine, bottled, 2s φ gallon. Ditto in wood, 1s 6d. On all Goods, Wares, and Merchandize imported into this Colony, and not otherwise charged with a specific duty, and not hereafter set forth as free of duty, a duty of £6 φ cent. according to In voice value.

GOODS FREE OF DUTY.

Animals, living; Bread and Biscuit; Bags and sacks; Bales for Wool; Books, printed not being account; Bottles, glass and stone, imported full; Bran; Bullion and Coin; Baggage, personal of Immigrants; Coals, Coke, and other Fuel; Corn and other Grain; Flour and Meal; Implements and Machinery, Agricultural; Meats, salted, cured and preserved, except Bacon and Hams; Machinery for Mills, including Millstones; Maps and Charts: Oatmeal; Pumps and other apparatus for raising water; Pictures, Prints and Statuary; Plants, Seeds and Bulbs; Provisions or Stores, Military or Naval, required for Her Majesty's Service; Pulse, Rice, Staves and Hoops for Casks; Specimens of Natural History; Uniform and appointments, Naval, Military, and Civil, imported by officers stationed in this colony for their own use; Goods specially exempted by the Governor with the advice of the Executive Council.

SOURCES OF INTERNAL REVENUE.

On Goods sold by Auction, a duty of $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.
Transfer of Landed Property, a duty of 1 per cent. paid on registration of the same.

License to any person not being a Publican, to sell spirituous or fermented liquors in any part of the colony, £10.

To a Publican, at Perth, Fremantle, and Albany, £25 φ annum.

To a Publican at any other place, not less than £10 nor more than £25 per annum.

AUCTIONEER'S LICENSE. For Perth or Fremantle, £10 per annum, for any other part of the colony, £5 per annum.

A temporary License may be issued to a licensed auctioneer to sell by his clerk (or other deputy) for one day on payment of £1 1s.

TO PRACTICE IN THE CIVIL COURT. Every person who shall have been admitted to practise as a solicitor or attorney of any of the Superior Courts of Great Britain and Ireland, £2 per annum.

For any one who has practised for three years or upwards in any local provincial, or other Courts, £4 per annum.

Without such previous qualification, £6 per annum.

DOG LICENCES. For each one kept within a townsite 7s. 6d.

"	bitch	ditto	10	0
"	dog not kept	withina townsite	5	0
"	bitch	ditto	7	6
"	dog tending	sheep or cattle	2	6
"	bitch	ditto	5	0

“	pack of hounds, bonâ fide kept in kennel exclusively for hunting	£1 0 0
	For transferring a license	2 6
TIMBER LICENSES.	For any quantity not exceeding 640 acres	£20 per annum - exceeding 640 and not exceeding 1280 acres, £40 per annum; or 10s a month for each pair of sawyers.
	To cut Sandalwood, for one pair of sawyers	£2 10s per month, £1 15s for every additional man employed.
	Ditto at Shark's Bay,	£1 per ton.
RENT ON BONDED STORES.	For every pipe, butt, tierce, or puncheon per week	6d.
	For every half-pipe, hhd., barrel, qr. cask, case or box,	3 [⁄] week.
	Smaller package	1d.
POSTAGE.	Letters or packets conveyed by post to any part of the colony, not exceeding half-an.ounce.....	2d.
	Exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ an ounce and under 1 ounce.....	4d.
	Exceeding 1 ounce, for every additional ounce.....	3d.
	Ship Letters inwards	4d.
	“ outwards	4d.
	Every additional ounce above one ounce.....	4d.
	<i>Fees devoted to the use of the Town Trust.</i>	
	For every boat plying for hire, under two tons	10s. per ann.
	“ above 2 and under 5 tons	£1 10
	“ above 5 and under 15 tons	1 10
	“ 15 tons and upwards.....	3 0
	For every head of horned cattle kept in towns	5
	For every vehicle plying for hire in towns.....	10
	For every flock of sheep or goats exceeding 20.....	5

Miscellaneous.

Crown Lands are sold in accordance with, and under the authority of the Act of Parliament, 5 & 6 Victoria, c. 36, at the minimum price of £1 per acre.

ALLOWANCE TO JURORS AND WITNESSES.

In Civil Court, as approved of by His Excellency the Governor, in Executive Council, 24th July, 1850.

Special jurors	per day	£0 10 0
If the cause last more than one day, an additional allowance to be made at the discretion of the court, the expenses to be verified on oath if required, by affidavit.		
Travelling expences per mile one way, including horse hire and maintenance of man and horse		0 1 6
Common juror for loss of time		0 5 0
Maintenance per day (if more than one) attending court		0 3 0
Ditto per night		0 1 0
Travelling expense, one way, including horse hire per mile		0 1 0
WITNESSES—Travelling expences one way, including maintenance and horse hire, according to station.		

Loss of time per day. Laborers, journeymen, &c.	0	4	0
Tradesmen, master mechanics, &c.	0	6	4
Accountants, Clerks, &c.	0	8	0
Legal and Medical practitioners	1	0	0
Females' travelling expenses same as men, their loss of time according to their station in life per day from 3s to	0	4	0
Maps, plans, &c, according to outlay, verified on oath if required.			

Where several witnesses in the same cause travel together in the same conveyance, to be allowed specially in the discretion of the taxing officer, or the court, and expences verified on oath if required by parties paying costs.

FEES AT THE GOVERNMENT OFFICES.

COLONIAL SECRETARY'S OFFICE.

Copies of documents deposited in the Public Offices may be obtained on payment of the following fees, established by Government notice of the 10th February, 1849 :

For any document containing any number of folios, not exceeding 10 of 72 words each	0	7	6
For each and every folio above ten	0	1	0
For certified copies of enrolled deeds of grant from the crown	0	10	0
Application to purchase Land	0	2	6

A fee of 1s is to be paid for every search made or reference to Banking returns, required by the Act of Council, 8 Wil. 4th, No. 1, to be filed and kept in the office of the Colonial Secretary, and where certified copies of such returns are required, a further Fee of 10s is payable.

OFFICE FOR THE REGISTRATION OF DEEDS.

For receiving a memorial	0	2	6
Giving a receipt for and afterwards entering the same, for any number of folios, not exceeding 10 of 72 words each	0	7	6
For every folio above the first ten	0	1	0
For receiving any will or other instrument deposited and recording the same	0	10	0
For giving out the same	0	10	0
For every search	0	2	6
For every examination of any memorial	0	1	0

REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, AND DEATHS.

For every birth registered	0	5	0
Certified copy of ditto	0	5	0

The Sub.Registrars receive—

For every birth registered 1s : marriage 2s 6d ; search 1s ; correction of an entry, 2s 6d ; certified copy 2s 6d.

MARRIAGE.

For every declaration and entry thereof	0	5	0
Notice and entry thereof	0	2	0
Certificate	0	2	6
Licence	2	0	0
Marriage by Registrar at his office	1	0	0
Attendance at Marriage if by licence	0	10	0
Ditto if by certificate or Banns	0	5	0
Travelling expenses 1s 6d per mile, for not more than six miles, and 1s a mile beyond that distance, reckoned only one way			
For receiving a caveat	0	5	0
Surrogate's license	1	0	0

COLONIAL CHAPLAINS.

For every Marriage	1	1	0
Clerk's Fee	0	7	0
If the Marriage by Banns—for every Marriage	0	5	0
Clerk's Fee	0	2	0
Publishing the banns 5s; Registration of Baptism 2s and Clerk 1s, Churching 2s and Clerk 1s; Churching and Registration of Baptism at the same time 5s Clerk 1s, Burials 5s Clerk 1s.			

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

Return of the Official Value of Imports into, and Exports from, the colony of Western Australia from 1st October, 1853, to 30th September, 1854—

IMPORTS.

From Great Britain	£	93,502	11	6
“ British Colonies		26,866	6	9
“ United States		291	10	6
“ Foreign States		343	11	6
Total	£	121,003	19	9
Imports re-exported		1,871	19	6
Imports consumed in the colony	£	119,132	0	3

EXPORTS.

To Great Britain	£	18,546	6	0
“ British Colonies		16,750	14	4
“ United States		48	0	0
Total	£	35,345	0	4
Imports re-exported		1,871	19	6
Total Exports, produce of colony	£	33,473	0	10

SHIPPING.

Return of Vessels entered Inwards at the Port of Fremantle (exclusive of coasters), from the 1st October, 1853, to the 30th September, 1854—

1853.

Nov. 17.	Louisa, 84 tons, Collins, from Port Phillip, 3 passengers
23.	Northumbria, 630, Bland, from Singapore, 11 passengers
26.	Hamlet, 208, Harwood, from Adelaide. 14 passengers
Dec. 7.	Ærolite, 317, Downie, from London
9	Nancy, 245, Norquist, from Hong Kong, 2 passengers
22	Queen of Netherlands, str., 508, Curtis, from Melbourne
	1854.
Jan. 3.	Midlothian, 414 tons, Gibson, from Adelaide
6	Thames, 240, Griffiths, from Adelaide, 3 passengers
18	Hamlet, 208, Harwood, from Port Augusta
27	Gypsey, 360, Micknell, from New Bedford
28	Isabella Blyth, 443, Evans, from London, 32 passengers
31	Struan, 207, Hogg, from Melbourne
Feb. 1.	John Bartlett, 381, Lamb, from London, 1 passenger
19	Augusta, 418, Buck, from Adelaide
20	Mars, 269, Harrison, from New Bedford
March 24.	Victory, 579, Stephens, from London, 240 passengers
26	Swan, 234, Barker, from Adelaide, 3 passengers
27	Bleng, 231, Wise, from Adelaide, 1 passenger
27	Struan, 207, Hogg, from Bunbury
28	General Godwin, 343, Hicks, from Calcutta and Madras, 13 passengers and 15 European convicts
April 1.	Nepaulese Ambassador, 374, Jackson, from Melbourne, 4 pas.
5	Sea Park, 830, Spedding, from London, 4 passengers, 304 convicts, 102 guard
May 9.	Travancore, 582, Brown, from London, 12 passengers
18	Hamlet, 208, Collis, Adelaide and K. G. Sound, 10 passengers
25	Nepaulese Ambassador, 374, Jackson, Vasse
June 21.	Daphne, 55, Canney, Adelaide
21	Hamlet, 208, Collins, King George's Sound
23	Anna Dixon, 188, Jury, Adelaide, 5 passengers
August 6.	Fergus, 166, Gilman, Melbourne, 1 passenger
8	Ramilles, 740, Hodder, London <i>via</i> Gibraltar, 276 convicts, 103 guard
15	Daphne, 55, Canney, Adelaide
Sept. 18.	John Laird, 270, Steward, London, 5 passengers
23	Lapwing, Weeks, King George's Sound
27	Anna Dixon, 188, Jury, Adelaide, 4 passengers
28	Hamlet, 208, Collis, Singapore, 7 passengers
29	Mary Queen of Scots, 256, Irving, Singapore, 2 passengers

Return of vessels cleared Outwards from the Port of Fremantle (exclusive of coasters), from the 1st October, 1853, to the 30th September, 1854—

1853.

Oct. 13.	Clara, 708, Peachey, India, 1 passenger
15	Robert Small, 655, Walker, Point de Galle
19	Phebe Dunbar, 704, Michie, India, 2 passengers
22	Devonshire, 384, Dixon, Madras

Nov. 12.	Leander, 174, Johnston, Champion Bay and Sourabaya
Dec. 8.	Northumbria, 630, Bland, Melbourne, 23 passengers
13	Louisa, 84, Abcott, K. G. Sound and Melbourne, 43 passengers
13	Nepaulese Ambassador, 374, Jackson, Melbourne, 45 passengers
24	Queen of the Netherlands, 508, Curtis, Batavia, 2 passengers 1854.
Jan. 12.	Midlothian, 414, Gibson, India
21	Nancy, 220, Nordquist, Melbourne, 47 passengers
23	John Panter, 272, Clarkson, Colombo
29	Thames, 240, Griffiths, Java, 4 passengers
Feb. 2.	Hamlet, 208, McKissock, Melbourne and Adelaide, 98 passengers
8	Gypsey, Mickells, Whaling Grounds
15	Struan, 207, Hogg, Bunbury
21	Mars, Harrison, Whaling Grounds
March 1.	Augusta, 418, Buck, London
15	John Barlett, 308, Lamb, Champion Bay and Singapore
15	Ærolite, 317, Downie, London, 8 passengers
18	Isabella Blyth, 443, Evans, Champion Bay and Mauritius, 16 passengers
April 8.	Struan, 207, Hogg, Melbourne, 72 passengers
10	Bleg, 231, Wise, Angier Point
22	Swan, 234, Barker, Java, 4 passengers
25	Victory, 379, Stepheus, Bombay, 1 passenger
28	Nepaulese Ambassador, 374, Jackson, Vasse
May 3.	General Godwin, 343, Hicks, Calcutta, 15 passengers
4	Sea Park, 830, Spedding, India, 1 passenger
5	Hamlet, 208, Collis, King George's Sound
25	Nepaulese Ambassador, 374, Jackson, Melbourne, 42 passengers
29	Travancore, 582, Brown, Guam, 1 passenger
30	Daphne, 55, Canney, Adelaide, 20 passengers
July 6.	Hamlet, 208, Collis, Singapore, 6 passengers
26	Anna Dixon, 188, Jury, Adelaide, 82 passengers
Sept. 2.	Daphne, 55, Canney, Adelaide, 27 passengers
15	Fergus, 166; Gilman, Melbourne, 95 passengers
16	Ramillies, 740, Hodder, Point de Galle, 1 passenger
24	Lapwing, Weeks, Whaling Grounds.

CONVICT SHIPS.

List of Convict Ships that have arrived in Western Australia from England and other places between 1st June, 1850, and 31st December, 1854, together with the number of Convicts by each distinguishing the ticket-of-leave from the probation cases—

1850, 1st June, Scindian, 75 prisoners
“ 26th October, Hashemy, 100 prisoners
1851, 17th May, Mermaid, 208 prisoners
“ 1st July, Pyrenees, 293 ticket of leave holders
“ 16th October, Minden, 301 ditto
1852, 1st February, Marion, 121 prisoners, 158 ticket of leave
“ 1st August, William Jardine, 212 prisoners
1853, 10th February, Dudbrook, 158 prisoners, 70 ticket of leave
“ 1st May, Pyrenees, 3 prisoners, 293 ticket of leave
“ 19th August, Robert Small, 300 prisoners
“ 31st August, Phœbe Dunbar, 285 prisoners

1854, 28th March, General Godwin, 15 prisoners
 " 5th April, Sea Park, 1 prisoner, 303 ticket of leave
 " 7th August, Ramillies, 119 prisoners, 157 ticket of leave

Prisoners	...	...	...	1597
Ticket of leave	...	...	...	1575
Total	...	...	...	<u>3172</u>

A RETURN OF GOODS IMPORTED DUTY FREE INTO THE
 COLONY OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA FROM 1ST JULY,
 TO 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1854.

DESCRIPTION.	Great Britain.		British Colonies.		Total.	
	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.
Bread and Biscuit... ..	10		75	0	75	0
Bags and Sacks	76	17			10	0
Bales for Wool	412	0	18	0	94	17
Books. printed, (not being account)			10	5	422	0
Corn and other Grain			213	0	213	0
Flour and Meal	30	0	5996	0	5996	0
Implements, Agricultural	80	0			30	0
Meats salted & cured (except Bacon & Hams)	466	0			80	0
Machinery for Mills (including Millstones	25	6			466	0
Pumps and all apparatus for raising water					25	0
Pulse			25	0	25	0
Planks, seeds and bulbs			30	0	30	0
Total	1099	17	6367	0	7466	17

NOTE.—This return is included in the return of Official Value of Imports.

AN ABSTRACT ACCOUNT OF THE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF THE COLONY FROM OCTOBER
1, 1853, TO SEPTEMBER 30, 1854.

RECEIPTS.

	1853.	1854.	Increase.	Decrease.
Customs	20215 7 9	21912 13 4	1697 5 7	
Harbor Dues	368 15 10	477 7 0	108 11 2	
Land Sales	1977 10 9	1950 11 0		26 19 9
Land Revenue	2329 5 3	3013 14 9	684 9 3	133 8 3
Rents exclusive of Lands	257 19 0	124 10 9		54 13 5
Transfer Duties	145 1 8	90 8 3		139 19 8
Auction Duties	413 7 2	273 7 6		
Licences	1679 9 4	1113 11 0	34 1 8	
Postages	892 10 9	1380 14 3	488 3 6	
Judicial Fines and Fees of Court	522 11 3	718 3 5	195 12 2	
Fees of Public Offices	420 15 3	434 18 6	14 3 3	
Sale of Government Property	258 2 9	231 14 9		26 8 0
Reimbursements	132 16 11	314 14 9	181 17 10	
Miscellaneous Receipts	24 6 9	25 0 0	0 13 3	
Special Receipts	1942 19 3	415 12 5		1527 6 10
Refunds	21 13 4	40 16 10	19 3 6	
Receipts in aid from Imperial Funds	5979 9 2	6643 5 1	663 15 11	
	36982 2 2	39161 3 4	4088 17 1	1908 15 11

Table of the strength of Swan River Timber "JARRA," shewing the breaking weight in Cwts, the deflect specimen, from investigations made at the Co

Line of cwts.	3'	5'	7-25	10'	11-25	12'	14'	15-25	16'	17-25	19-25	20'	23-25	25-25	27-25	30-25	35-25
Scantling 12 x 2½	"	"	.125	"	.25	"	"	"	"	"	.3125	"	.50	"	.5625	.625	.6875
9 x 4	"	"	.25	"	.375	"	"	.50	"	"	.5625	"	.6875	"	.8125	.9375	1-125
9 x 2½	"	"	.1875	"	.50	"	.6875	.75	"	"	1.	"	1-375	1-5625	1-625	2.	2-125
9 x 2½	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	.3125	.4375	"
9 x 2½	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	.25	"	"	"	"	"	"
9 x 2½	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	.5	"	"
9 x 2½	"	.25	"	.50	"	"	"	.75	"	"	"	1.	"	1-25	"	1-5	1-75
9 x 2½	"	"	"	.75	"	"	"	1.	"	"	"	"	1-50	"	"	1-75	"
9 x 2½	"	"	"	.50	"	"	"	.75	"	"	"	1.	"	1-25	"	1-375	1-5
9 x 2½	"	"	"	.50	"	"	"	1.	"	"	"	1-25	"	1-50	"	1-75	2.
8 x 2½	.125	"	"	"	"	"	"	1.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1-75
8 x 2½	.125	"	"	.625	.9375	"	"	1.	"	"	"	1-50	"	"	2.	"	"
7 x 2½	.3125	"	.625	"	.9375	"	1-25	1-4375	"	1-625	1-8125	2.	2-4375	2-625	2-875	3-1875	"
7 x 2½	.25	"	"	1.	"	"	1-50	"	"	"	"	2-25	"	"	3-75	"	"
7 x 2	.1875	.375	"	"	.875	"	"	1-25	"	"	"	1-875	2-125	2-375	"	3.	"
5 x 3	.375	"	"	1-875	"	"	"	2-50	"	"	"	4.	4-5	5.	"	"	"
5 x 2	.75	"	"	2-75	"	"	4-50	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
5 x 2	.75	1-50	2-25	3-25	3-375	"	5-50	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
5 x 2	1.	1-75	2-25	3-25	"	3-625	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
5 x 2	.75	1-50	2.	3-50	4-25	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
5 x 2	1.	1-50	2-375	3-50	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
5 x 2	1-25	2.	3.	4-50	5.	5-50	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
5 x 2	1-50	2-75	4-50	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
5 x 2	1-25	2-25	3-25	5.	5-50	5-75	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"

NOTE A.—This specimen was loaded at intervals during 15 days, 4 cwts. being added at each increase; it remained loaded six days, when the stay which

B.—This load was applied at intervals during two days, and remained loaded four days, when it broke with a fracture 3 feet long.

C.—This specimen was loaded at intervals during ten days, when it broke with a compound fracture 5 feet long.

The remaining specimens were loaded at once, one hundred-weight being added at a time until the result was produced, the fracture varying from 6 inches

The top line in this Table is the weight in Hundred-weights, and the figures below them in the same column show the deflection in inches of the several

Column A gives the breaking weight of Red Pine (from Lea's Timber Tables) of the same scantling as the specimen of "Jarra."

B gives the deflection of Red Pine at one-fourth of the breaking weight, from the same authority.

C gives the breaking weight of Red Pine per square inch in section of these scantlings severally.

D gives the deflection of "Jarra" at one-fourth of its breaking weight.

E gives the breaking weight of "Jarra" per square inch in section of the mean of these specimens.

The mean of eight specimens of 9x2½ gives 57-25 cwts. as the breaking weight, and two and a half inches as the actual deflection from the full load, and

to Red Pine as 11 to 13 in this scantling.

The mean of eight specimens of 5x2 gives 11-562 cwts. as the breaking weight, and 4½ inches as the actual deflection from the full load and 1-47 inches

Red Pine as 23 to 33 in this scantling.

The above specimens are not picked for their superior quality, but taken at random from a pile of sawn Timber and being of fair average quality such

bear double the reported load for breaking weight if the load were uniformly distributed over the whole length of the specimen. One-

REMARK.—From the above results it is evident that "Jarra" is inferior to Red Pine in transverse strength, but it is superior for many purposes as being

valuable, or Sawworm, and being very durable both in and out of water, and not affected at the water's edge or between wind and water to the

ion in Inches, the bearing being 12 feet in every experiment and the weight suspended from the middle of the
 Avict Establishment, Fremantle, Western Australia.

38-25	40-25	45	47	50	52	54	58	60	62	67	70	76	A	B	C	D	E				
.75	.8125	"	1	1-25	"	1-3125	1-375	1-4375	1-5	1-6875	A		120	.316		.25					
1-25	1-375	1-5625	"	1-8125	"	1-875	2	"	2-1875	2-375	B		108	.421		.5					
C																					
"	.5	.5625	"	"	"	.75	"	"	.875	1			67-43	.421	335-73	.1875	} 282-75				
"	"	"	.5625	"	.625	.75	"	"												.25	
.5625	"	"	.6875	"	.75		.8125	"	"	1										.375	
2	2-625	2-875	3																	.5	
2-375	2-5	3	"	3-5	3-75	4														.875	
"	1-75	1-875	"	2	"	2-5	2-625	"	"	3-25	3-625	4								1	
"	2-375	2-75	"	3-25	3-5	3-75														.75	
																53-32		.473	298-6	.5	} 161
																40-80		.541	261-08	.65	} 161
																32-64		.541	261-35	.375	242
													25	.757	186-66	1	188-5				
													16-64	.757	186-7	1	} 129-5				
																				1-125	
																				1	
																				.75	
																				1-25	

prevented it from twisting broke, and the jerk broke the specimen.

os to 4 feet.
 specimens at the respective weights the last register of deflection being the breaking weight.

.625 as the deflection loaded with one-fourth of its breaking weight. Red Pine being 67-48 cwts. breaking weight and .421 deflection, shewing that "Jarra" is
 as the deflection loaded with one-fourth of its breaking weight. Red Pine being 16-64 cwts breaking weight and .757 deflection, shewing that "Jarra" is to
 as would be passed in general work as good timber, may therefore be taken as a fair standard for general purposes in practice. Of course these specimens would
 outh of the breaking weight being the load allowed in practice by common consent of most practical Engineers on this subject.
 ng proof against the attack of the White Ant so common in tropical climates and destructive to almost every kind of wood work. It also resists the Teredo Na-
 same extent as other timber in general use, it is therefore invaluable for all kinds of wharfing and water-works.

EXPENDITURE.

	1853.	1854.	Increase.	Decrease.
Establishments ...	17293 7 2	23184 2 8	5890 15 6	
Pensions and Gratuities ...		50 0 0	50 0 0	
Revenue Services ...	113 1 1	142 5 2	29 4 1	
Administration of Justice	132 2 8	363 18 2	231 15 6	
Ecclesiastical ...	296 2 0	85 0 0		211 2 0
Charitable allowances	215 9 6	332 15 0	117 5 6	
Education ...	233 17 1	404 6 8	170 9 7	
Hospitals ...	468 13 2	926 8 0	457 14 10	
Police ...	345 9 1	1310 18 4	965 9 3	
Gaols ...	1869 2 8	2794 14 4	925 11 8	
Rent ...	123 5 0	181 4 8	57 19 8	
Transport	84 0 6	169 13 5	85 12 11	
Conveyance of Mails	927 3 6	1133 4 8	196 1 2	
Works and Buildings	8637 9 6	4470 14 2		3566 15 4
Roads, Streets, Bridges, &c.	2368 7 11	2437 8 5	89 0 6	
Miscellaneous Services	1689 13 7	314 6 7		1375 7 0
Surveyor General ...	327 4 1	206 17 8		130 6 5
Aborigines ...	258 5 2	788 3 1		
Harbour Master ...	1005 15 0	672 17 6	529 17 11	
Repayment of Debts and Debentures	1050 0 0	1000 0 0	606 7 10	
Immigration Services	171 10 0	777 17 10		332 17 6
Advances to Agent General	850 0 0			50 0 0
Explorations	101 2 2	966 11 9	665 9 7	
Retards		252 19 1	252 19 1	850 0 0
	37971 0 10	42976 7 2	11521 14 7	6516 8 3

USEFUL HINTS.

Servants.—Keep your servants; they are generally as you make them; good vigilant masters are well served. Pay liberally; settle with them on Friday. Piece work is the cheapest to the master and the best to the men. Study to advance the laborer's condition in life; ever regard his comfort and instruction; be assured that the best taught are the most profitable servants, and that the more you can raise their religious and mental condition, the better they will serve you. Remember that comfortable and healthy arranged cottage homes are the best friends of peace the greatest enemies of change of service and the public house.

Live Stock.—Diffuse around you a spirit of gentleness in their management; insist upon "quiet and comfort" in the stock-yard; let it be well understood by all around you, that where there is hurry, noise, and dirt, or rough usage, or a want of warmth and regularity in feeding, the live stock cannot prosper; moreover, ever bear in mind that it is by the live stock that the barns are filled, the fertility of the soil chiefly maintained and advanced.

Economy of Farming.—Have a place for everything, and everything in its place. In the cropping of the land, sow early; change the seed often; sow it in the best form for weeding the growing crop; vary the rotations. Return to the soil in some form or other everything you carry from it; avoid waste in either the food or labour, or the dung-hill.

The Tenancy.—Remember to preserve an unwearied openness of conduct; cunning is a false friend in the long run; be honorable, not merely tied to the letter of the law; be punctual in the fulfilment of your promises—you will have your reward; punctuality is the sure mother of confidence and of good bargains; acquire also a character for paying *cheerfully*, it will tell a tale in your favor at the next hiring; a dissatisfied, grumbling paymaster is commonly parted with, as a tenant, without regret. All Englishmen love the real old English word "comfort," and most landlords are willing to liberally pay for it.

To destroy Insects on the stems of Fruit Trees and prevent them from creeping up and breeding on them.—Take a strong knife with a sharp point, and a sharp hook of iron made for the purpose; with these scrape off all the moss and outside rough bark, and with the knife pick out or cut away cankered parts of the bark and of the wood in such a slanting manner that water cannot lodge in the sides of the stems of the trees. Then make a mixture of lime, soot, and sulphur: put these ingredients into a pot or tub, pour boiling water upon them, and with a stick mix them well together. When cold, and about the thickness of whitewash, take a brush and smear the stems and the large branches of the trees with it, dabbing it well into the hollow parts of the bark.

Use of Guano in Peru.—The Peruvians use it chiefly in the cultivation of maize and potatoes; a few weeks after the seeds begins to shoot, a little hollow is dug round each root, and is filled up with guano, which is afterwards covered with a layer of earth. After the lapse of twelve or fifteen hours, the whole field is laid under water, and is left in that state for some hours. Of the *guano blanco* a less quantity suffices, and the field must be more speedily and abundantly watered, otherwise the roots would be destroyed. The effect of this manure is incredibly rapid. In a few days, the growth of the plant is doubled; if the manure be repeated a second time, but in smaller quantity, a rich harvest is certain; at least, the produce will be three-fold that which would have been obtained from the unmanured soil. The price of the bushel of colored guano is one dollar and a quarter, and the price of the white from two to three dollars.

CENSUS AND STATISTICS

OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA.



REGISTRAR GENERAL'S REPORT.

*Registrar General's Office, Perth,
December 16th, 1854.*

SIR,—I have the honor to transmit herewith the Statistical Returns, compiled from the Census taken by direction of His Excellency the Governor on the 30th September last.

For various reasons I have been unable to put His Excellency in possession of these Returns until the present time; but the principal causes of delay are attributable to the novel forms adopted, the new mode used for the distribution and collection of the Individual Returns, and the numerical increase of Population, which has taken place since the Census of 1848.

An undertaking of this nature, to be performed in an accurate manner, is at all times and in all Countries, one of great difficulty, from the unwillingness of individuals to furnish information relative to their private affairs, which many, in ignorance, attribute to mere inquisitiveness on the part of those appointed to collect such information, forgetting that it is impossible for a government to legislate on many matters, affecting the weal of the whole community, unless they have certain Statistical data to guide their deliberations. If these difficulties, then, exist in countries where the machinery employed is elaborate, and no consideration of expense is allowed to interfere, His Excellency will not be surprised when I state that such difficulties are increased ten-fold in a Colony like Western Australia, where a limited population is scattered over an extent of country, (equalling in area the whole of England and Wales) and where the only means of collecting information has been, in this instance, through the medium of the Police, who, notwithstanding every desire to perform the service efficiently, were unable, in consequence of other duties clashing with that of which I now treat, to ensure in many respects that accuracy so desirable in returns of this nature.

Owing to all these causes, it will not be a matter of astonishment that the present Census does not give such exact information as could be wished; but, notwithstanding the many circumstances which have militated against this desideratum, I have every reason to believe that a very close approximation to the actual condition of the colony has been arrived at, and much valuable information gleaned. In any succeeding Census which the Governor may think proper to order, I hope, with the experience already gained, to sub-

mit to His Excellency such a plan for its collection as will ensure the greatest exactitude on all points worthy of note.

The 1st Table to which I shall draw His Excellency's attention is the Return of the whole Population compared with that of 1848, shewing an increase, in the gross, over that year of 7354 or 159. 11 ψ cent. The primary cause of this addition to our numbers is the conversion of the Colony into a Penal settlement; but, apart from the Immigration consequent on this change, the addition to the Free Population is in itself considerable, and gives an actual increase over that of 1848 of 3154 or 70. 71 ψ cent.

The 2nd Table merely exhibits the comparative increase during the period above alluded to.

Return No. 3, shows the distribution of the Population throughout the different districts of the colony.

No. 4, is a Synopsis of such population classifying the sexes.

No. 5, furnishes a summary of the whole, classified according to age, condition, religion and occupation; and also embracing the cereal and other productions of the colony, the number of stock and the quantity of land under fallow.

In this return the only point on which I shall remark is, the increased number of acres in cultivation over the past year, with reference to its probable supplies of food.

The Crop of wheat this year is returned at 5969 $\frac{1}{2}$ acres. As the growth of the staple article of food is one of great importance, and on the adequate or inadequate production of which the prosperity of a Colony situated like ours must mainly depend, I hope I shall not be deemed prolix in entering into a rough calculation as to our means for supplying from this year's harvest, the quantity of flour necessary for the consumption of the ensuing year.

Assuming then, as the basis of this calculation, that 8 Bushels of wheat are required for every man, woman, and child in the colony, we find that 95,808 Bushels are necessary for the support of our present population. Supposing, however, that such population increases next year in the same ratio as it has since 1853, a further number will require to be provided for amounting to 2642; or, taking the mean of such increase, an additional supply of 10,568 Bushels of Wheat will be required for their support.

The quantity of land under Wheat at an average of 15 Bushels to the acre will yield in round numbers 89,950 Bushels: but from this must be deducted the supply of seed for the next year's sowing, when I have assumed the number of acres ready for cultivation (taking into account the land under fallow) at 7000, which at 2 Bushels per acre will require 14,000 Bushels for seed alone, this leaves a balance of 75,550 available for consumption, or 20,258 less than is required for our present population and 30,826 Bushels or 592 $\frac{1}{2}$ Tons of Flour less than is calculated to meet our requirements during 1855.

Notwithstanding this deficiency, it must be a source of gratification to His Excellency to perceive the advance that has been made

in Agricultural operations during the last few years. This is to be attributed to the certainty now existing of a ready sale for all Agricultural products, whereas formerly, although a nominal value attached to them, no market, or at least, a very limited one, was open for their disposal. Such an incentive to increased exertions has had a beneficial result in all parts of the colony, as a reference to Table No. 10, exhibiting the progressive increase in the growth of all kinds of grain, hay, &c., since 1848, will fully prove.

Although I have no means of drawing a comparison between the productions of the Vineyards for the present, with that of any preceding year, yet the return given of the number of Gallons of Wine made, and the quantity of Fruit dried, is gratifying, as exhibiting the adaptability of our Climate for Mediterranean products, and the saving to the Colony by home production instead of importation.

All kinds of Stock, with the exception of Goats and Swine, have been considerably augmented of late, and the increase shewn in the return of Sheep and Cattle tends to a belief that, notwithstanding the additional consumers we have had thrown into the colony, no fears need be entertained of any deficiency occurring in the supply of animal Food. This belief is strengthened and confirmed by the recent reduction in the price of Meat.

The number of acres under fallow shews that more extended Agricultural operations are contemplated next year; and the satisfactory results from this system of farming will no doubt lead to the clearing and fallowing of larger tracts, and in the course of a few years, I trust, enable Western Australia to add to her Exports those of Flour and Grain.

The 6th Table shews the Centesimal proportions of the various sub-divisions of the Population with reference to the whole, and to this Return I would most earnestly call the notice of the Governor, as exhibiting many startling and interesting facts, which are worthy attention from the Executive Government of this Colony. The first and most important is the disproportion of the sexes. It will be perceived by reference to the Return in question that there are 7973 males and only 4003 females, giving an excess of the former over the latter of 3970.

It is unnecessary for me to point out the moral evils likely to ensue from this inequality: or to do more than allude to the crimes to which such disparity is likely to give rise; but, as a means of averting the probability even of any such occurrences in this colony, I would respectfully suggest, that Free Female Immigration should be encouraged to a greater extent than hitherto, in order to adjust the balance between the two sexes.

A singular result appears with regard to the Population under 12 years of age; by reference to the Return it will be seen that the centesimal proportion of both sexes of this age as compared with the whole population of the Colony is 23.19, or rather less than one-fourth of our present population is composed of Children, proving the comparative exemption of the Colony from Infantile diseases of a serious nature.

The disproportion between the sexes exists in the ages from 21 upwards, and this is beyond doubt attributable to the introduction of Convicts, and from the number of adult male Immigrants having been in excess of Females, as in the return of those under 12, most of whom have, in all probability, been born in the colony, the disparity is reversed, and we have an excess of Females over Males amounting to 158.

The small number of Conditionally Pardoned men returned, will doubtless create surprise, but taking into account the numerous departures of this Class by almost every vessel, I have reason to believe the Return is correct.

In the Division "Married," an apparent discrepancy will be perceived, as the Return gives an excess of 150 Married males over Married females. I can only account for this by supposing that the difference arises from numbers of ticket-of-leave men being married in England, but whose wives have not joined them in this Colony.

The proportions of the various Religious denominations, as compared with the whole population, have been calculated with much care; but, from the vague manner in which many of these Returns were made there is reason to believe that the Wesleyan and Independent Dissenters have been returned short of their actual numbers. As, however, I could only be guided by the information before me, any inconvenience which may be sustained from such inaccuracy, must be entirely attributable to the indifference or negligence of the members of those communions, in not distinctly recording their religious tenets. The number of Roman Catholics returned is correct.

I need not advert to the Occupation column as it speaks for itself; great difficulties are experienced in acquiring the information necessary for its compilation, and too much reliance must not be placed in the classification.

No. 5, 7, 8, and 9 are returns of the Births, Marriages and Deaths, as registered since 1848.

It must be borne in mind in perusing these Returns that the number of Births, Marriages and Deaths, for 1854 is calculated for the nine months ending 30th September last; the per centage of Births, as compared with the population, irrespective of Ticket-of-leave holders on public works and Prisoners, is 2.75. The per centage of Deaths for the same period is only 0.55 and affords satisfactory proof of the healthiness of climate the Colony enjoys.

The remaining Tables from No 10 to 21 inclusive require no remarks from me; they all contribute to the fund of Statistical information I have endeavored to collect, and exhibit beyond question a progressive improvement in all matters affecting the interests of the Colony.

The undertaking has been one of a novel character to me, and I trust the result will be gratifying to His Excellency, whom I beg

to congratulate on the improved state of Western Australia since the time of his assuming the reins of Government.

I have the honor to be Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

CHARLES SHOLL,

Registrar General.



No. 1.

RETURN of POPULATION ascertained by the Census of 30th September, 1854, as compared with the result of that of 1848.

Population on 10th October, 1848	4,622
Deduct Military	162
Total Free Population irrespective of Military	4,460
Free Population on 30th September, 1854, irrespective of } the Military and Aborigines in private service..... }	7,614
Shewing an increase in 6 years of or 70·71 per cent.	3,154
Population on 10th October, 1848, including all classes....	4,622
Population on 30th September, 1854, including all classes, } bond ^d as well as free	11,976
Being an increase in the total Population of or 159·11 per cent.	7,354

No. 2.

COMPARATIVE Abstract of the Returns of Population for the Years 1848-54, inclusive.

YEAR.	MALES.	FEMALES.	TOTAL.
1848	2,818	1,804	4,622
1849	2,685	1,960	4,654
1850	3,491	2,395	5,886
1851	4,062	2,599	6,661
1852	5,645	3,066	8,711
1853	5,727	3,607	9,334
1854	7,973	4,003	11,976

No. 7.

*RETURN OF BIRTHS Registered in the Colony
of Western Australia during the Years
1848—54 inclusive.*

YEAR.	MALES.	FEMALES	TOTALS.
1848	59	127	186
1849	85	77	162
1850	99	87	186
1851	117	103	220
1852	159	100	259
1853	148	109	257
To 30th September 1854	141	147	288

No. 8.

*RETURN OF MARRIAGES registered in the
Colony of Western Australia during the Years
1848—54 inclusive.*

YEAR.	NUMBER.
1848	28
1849	51
1850	37
1851	57
1852	166
1853	122
For 9 months 1854	25

DISTRIBUTIVE Return of the Population

	Free.		Conditional Pardon Men.	Ticket-of- In Private Employ.
	Civilians.	Military including their male children.		
Perth and its suburbs	1043	118	69	211
Fremanile "	698	284	35	162
Swan	442	7	40	74
York	499	21	47	170
Toodyay	379	21	37	203
Murray	146	"	6	9
Wellington	331	11	27	152
Sussex	145	"	19	35
Plantagenet	290	34	62	158
Victoria	103	31	34	91
Total	4076	527	376	1265

o. 3.

of Western Australia on the 30th September, 1854.

Leave Holders		Prisoners		Total Males.	Total Females including wives and daughters of Military.	Total Aborigines employed by white population.	Total Population
On Public Works.	In Convict Establishment.	In Colonial Jails.					
110	"	42	1593	1140	22	2755	
97	495	13	1784	975	14	2773	
254	"	"	817	408	14	1239	
88	"	5	830	371	33	1239	
125	"	33	798	250	21	1069	
"	"	"	161	100	15	276	
101	"	2	624	283	36	943	
"	"	10	209	98	31	338	
128	"	11	683	266	28	977	
21	"	"	280	73	14	367	
924	495	116	7779	3964	233	11,976	

CHARLES SHOLL,

Registrar General.

SYNOPSIS of the Population of WESTERN AUSTRALIA

MALES.

	FREE.					CONDITIONAL PARDON.					Total c. p. Men.
	Married.		Single.			Total Free	Married.		Single.		
	Under 21.	21 and upwards.	Under 21.	Between 12 & 21.	21 and upwards.		Under 21.	21 and upwards.	Under 21.	21 and upwards.	
Perth and its suburbs	"	301	373	157	212	1043	"	22	6	41	69
Fremantle "	"	221	228	99	150	698	"	15	"	20	35
Swan	2	134	10	135	161	442	"	14	"	26	40
York	4	131	126	128	116	499	5	21	5	16	47
Toodyay	1	90	105	48	134	379	"	2	"	35	37
Murray	1	40	43	32	30	146	"	"	"	6	6
Wellington	1	106	121	48	55	331	"	9	2	16	27
Sussex	"	42	42	16	45	145	"	2	1	16	19
Plantagenet	"	95	76	49	70	290	"	12	4	46	62
Victoria	"	29	23	16	35	103	"	2	1	31	34
Total	9	1189	1148	728	1002	4076	5	99	19	253	376
Add the Military, their wives and families	"	238	162	25	102	527	"	"	"	"	"
Ticket-of-leave men on Public Works	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Prisoners in Convict Estab- lishment & Colonial Jails	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Aborigines in the employ of white population	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Grand Total	9	1427	1310	753	1104	4603	5	99	19	253	376

STRALIA on the 30th September, 1854.

TICKET-OF-LEAVE HOLDERS.						FEMALES.						Total Females.	Total Population.
Married.		Single.		Total Ticket-of-Leave Men.	Total Males.	Married.		Single.					
Under 21.	21 and upwards.	Under 21.	21 and upwards.			Under 21.	21 and upwards.	Under 21.	Between 21 & 21.	21 and upwards.			
"	25	"	186	211	1323	30	349	359	187	159	1084	2407	
1	44	"	117	162	895	19	259	266	121	33	698	1593	
1	12	2	59	74	556	87	82	145	65	26	405	961	
"	35	7	127	170	716	29	95	129	90	9	352	1068	
"	31	3	169	203	619	13	81	94	31	15	234	853	
"	4	"	5	9	161	6	35	42	11	6	100	261	
"	18	2	132	152	510	20	98	113	31	14	276	786	
"	1	3	31	35	199	8	30	32	23	5	98	297	
5	28	3	122	158	510	11	89	95	34	9	238	748	
"	9	"	82	91	228	3	23	19	3	5	53	281	
8	207	20	1030	1265	5717	226	1141	1294	596	281	3538	9255	
"	"	"	"	"	527	"	238	174	14	"	426	953	
"	"	"	924	924	924	"	"	"	"	"	"	924	
"	"	"	"	"	610	"	"	"	"	1	1	611	
"	"	"	"	"	195	"	"	"	"	"	38	233	
8	207	20	1954	2189	7973	226	1379	1468	610	282	4003	11,976	

CHARLES SHOLL, Registrar General.

OCCUPATION.																		CROP.										STOCK.					FALLOW LAND.
GREENING.	TRADE.					OTHER CLASSES.					RESIDUE.	CROP.										STOCK.					FALLOW LAND.						
	In care of sheep	In care of Cattle	Stockpsters and other Retail Dealers and their Assistants	Brokers and Menes	Shopkeepers and Tailors	Innkeepers and Publicans	Tailors and Shoemakers	Carpenters and Joiners	Wholesale and Retail Dealers in various Commodities	Capitalists, Bankers, Professional Men, their Clerks and Assistants.		Civil Officers their Clerks & Assistants	Persons engaged in Public Works, Artizans, Mechanics, and other not Agricultural.	Domestic Servants (Males)	All others under above 14 years not included in the foregoing	Womans and children for the most part dependent on the foregoing.	Wheat	Barley	Oats	Rye	Mais	Beans and other Pulse	Potatoes	Vineyard	Garden	Hay and Green Crops		Total in Cultivation	Produce of Vineyards last Vintage		Description of Stock.		
Acres											Acres						Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres		Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
4	1	53	25	68	49	18	68	831	15	70	1588	294	311	51	144	51	51	85	31	1941	67	350	3038	2227	215	82	215	202	292	43	214		
1	8	40	21	24	12	16	13	169	18	265	969	49	362	8	8	21	8	84	41	291	921	216	6038	4227	682	3027	711	215	292	43	214		
12	17	8	8	15	18	15	8	23	18	94	607	1310	114	153	789	1	214	31	341	65	865	3831	2700	633	18728	4386	270	612	637	21	150		
100	88	4	6	8	1	1	6	175	10	148	400	1674	514	85	41	1	1	2	22	1841	22	160	861	6758	1128	13	1298	444	83	109			
82	18	11	12	15	10	8	1	68	33	240	1464	329	131	61	1	1	1	1	28	29	350	202	27	1096	49728	3513	40	888	353	2	150		
1	20	4	8	10	11	10	1	4	13	136	341	791	87	7	1	1	1	11	18	182	645	552	970	279	116	1823	13	328	70	150			
2	8	8	8	16	18	16	11	10	17	157	429	779	249	91	7	7	2	22	46	205	1300	1942	900	316	4300	3731	101	249	101	2	214		
12	4	11	6	6	6	6	6	2	4	112	251	118	163	61	10	10	25	25	8	35	349	390	622	429	15986	578	4	183	91	150			
214	150	99	78	178	17	118	60	163	831	145	698	4657	3800	1535	3641	9231	41	151	2211	1561	351	2422	10001	6805	9054	4409	17368	20426	980	4673	16231		

CHARLES SHOLL, Registrar General.

Centesimal Table of the Population of Western Australia (comprising Free, Milit

A. shews the description and number of which th

A	SEXES.		AGES.									CONDITION.							
	WHOLE POPULATION.		Males	Females	Whole Population.	Males.	Females.	Whole Population	Males.	Females	Whole Population	WHOLE POPULATION.				Male Population above 12	Free Population above 12.	Conditionally Pardon Pop.	Ticket Leave popula
	11,976		7,973	4,003	11,976	7,973	4,003	11,976	7,973	4,003	11,976	11,976				6,063	6,023	376	2,1
	Males.	Females	Under 12	Under 12.	Under 12	Between 12 and 21.	Between 12 and 21.	Between 12 and 21.	21 years and upwards.	21 years and upwards.	21 years and upwards.	Free	Conditional Pardon Men.	Ticket-of-leave Holders	Prisoners	Conditional Pardon and Ticket-of-leave Holders and Prisoners.	Free.	Conditionally Pardon.	Ticket-Leave
	7,973	4,003	1,310	1,468	2,778	614	835	1,650	5849	1699	7548	8800	276	2189	611	3176	3041	104	21
Centesimal Proportion	66.57	33.43	10.43	36.07	23.19	10.21	20.58	13.61	73.36	42.44	63.02	73.48	3.13	18.27	5.10	48.66	50.48	27.65	9.

ary, Aborigines in private employ, and Bond) on the 30th September, 1854.

Centesimal Numbers are the per centage.

MARRIED.						RELIGION.								OCCUPATION.							
Lo- Pop- ion.	Males above 12	Females above 12	Married Men.	Married Females.	Whole Po- pulation.	WHOLE POPULATION. 11,976.								WHOLE POPULATION. 11,976.							
Per cent.	Males.	Females.	Under 11	Under 21.	Married.	Church of England.	Wesleyans.	Independents.	Other Pro- testant Dis- senters.	Church of Rome.	Jews, Maho- medans and other Reli- gions not specified.	Total Pro- testants.	Agriculture and Grazing	Commerce.	Mechanics Handicraft Artisans.	Civil Service.	Military.	Laborers not Agricultural and Male Servants.	Other Males above 14 not enumerated specified.	Resid- ent.	
89	6,663	2,594	1,755	1,005	11,976																
5	1755	1055	19	226	2360	6656	580	298	495	2034	1104	8085	1759	185	504	160	400	976	2473	5510	
82	26.33	63.33	1.2	14.08	19.70	55.56	4.91	2.43	4.13	17.81	10.78	67.11	14.77	1.54	4.21	1.41	3.34	8.14	20.64	46.01	

CHARLES SHOLL, Registrar General.

No. 9.

RETURN of the number of DEATHS registered in the Colony of Western Australia during the Years 1848—54, inclusive.

YEAR.	MALES.						FEMALES.						Grand Total.		
	Under 3 years.	3 and under 10	10 and under 20	20 and under 30	30 and under 60	60 and upwards	Total.	Under 3 years	3 and under 10	10 and under 20	20 and under 30	30 and under 60		60 and upwards	Total.
1848	10	5	"	10	9	7	41	18	2	"	1	5	1	27	68
1849	6	"	4	1	6	2	19	5	3	"	1	"	1	10	29
1850	11	"	2	4	12	2	31	9	1	1	2	7	3	23	54
1851	11	2	2	2	6	2	25	9	1	"	"	1	1	12	37
1852	14	1	4	5	14	3	41	11	1	3	2	6	1	24	65
*1853	"	"	"	"	"	"	46	"	"	"	"	"	"	46	92
†1854	15	1	"	4	17	4	41	7	"	2	3	4	1	17	58

*No accurate Returns made.

†To 30th September only.

No. 10.
COMPARATIVE ABSTRACT of the Crops for the Years 1843
to 1854 inclusive.

CROPS.	1843	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Wheat	3316 $\frac{3}{4}$	3455 $\frac{3}{4}$	4416	4089	4304 $\frac{1}{4}$	5052 $\frac{3}{4}$	5969 $\frac{1}{2}$
Barley	672	671	637	610	805	1993 $\frac{3}{4}$	1585 $\frac{1}{4}$
Oats	133 $\frac{3}{4}$	152	140 $\frac{1}{2}$	77 $\frac{3}{4}$	129	200	364 $\frac{3}{4}$
Rye ..	100 $\frac{1}{4}$	76	139 $\frac{1}{4}$	117 $\frac{1}{2}$	110	150 $\frac{3}{4}$	923 $\frac{1}{4}$
Maize	38 $\frac{3}{4}$	38	36	17 $\frac{1}{4}$	14	22 $\frac{1}{4}$	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
Beans and other pulse	no return	no return	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	6	8 $\frac{1}{4}$	7	15 $\frac{3}{4}$
Potatoes	120 $\frac{1}{4}$	103 $\frac{1}{4}$	138	117	133	159 $\frac{1}{4}$	221 $\frac{3}{4}$
* Vineyard ...	114	156	215	233 $\frac{1}{2}$	233	246 $\frac{1}{2}$	156 $\frac{3}{4}$
* Garden ...	224	222 $\frac{1}{2}$	84	159 $\frac{1}{4}$	180 $\frac{1}{2}$	196 $\frac{1}{4}$	351
Hay and Green Crops	2320 $\frac{3}{4}$	2021 $\frac{1}{4}$	1567	1872	1717	2270 $\frac{1}{2}$	2422 $\frac{1}{4}$
Totals	7040 $\frac{1}{2}$	6896	7410 $\frac{1}{4}$	7299 $\frac{1}{4}$	7634	10,299	12051 $\frac{1}{2}$

* In the return under the head of "Vineyard" for 1854 a great reduction will be found over that of 1853, while a corresponding increase is apparent in "Garden." I have reason to believe that this arises from individuals confounding the two and returning them indiscriminately, no diminution in the cultivation of the Vine having taken place.

No. 11.

COMPARATIVE ABSTRACT of the Returns of Stock for the

Years 1848—54 inclusive.

STOCK.	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854
Horses	2095	2359	2635	2978	3330	3986	4499
*Sheep	141,123	144,000	128,111	141,413	155,132	157,968	173,568
Cattle	10,919	11,938	13,074	15,315	15,647	20,265	20,436
Goats	1,431	no return	no return	596	634	1013	980
Pigs	2,287	3185	3190	no return	3250	4151	4073

* In consequence of the depressed state of the Colony in the Year 1850 prior to the arrival of Convicts, many of the Farmers did not increase their flocks, and numbers of sheep were boiled down for Tallow.

No. 12.

RETURN OF LANDS granted, sold, and under Lease in the

Colony of Western Australia, during the Years 1848—54 inclusive
 shewing the Revenue derivable from the two latter sources.

YEAR.	No. of Acres granted without purchase.	No. of Acres Sold.	Amount realised by Land Sales.	Lands under Lease and License.	Amount realised by Leases and Licenses.
				Acres.	
1848	2560	6366	6366	0	0
1849	Nil	854 $\frac{1}{4}$	854	5	0
1850	2198 $\frac{1}{2}$	306	323	13	0
1851	117 $\frac{1}{2}$	1215	1329	10	0
1852	Nil	2169 $\frac{1}{4}$	2197	12	9
1853	Nil	1617	1711	0	8
*1854	Nil	759 $\frac{1}{2}$	856	15	0
				2,356,239	2054 14 6
				2,649,729	2299 15 9
				3,080,668 $\frac{1}{2}$	2785 2 0

* For Nine Months only.

No. 13.

*RETURN shewing the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the Colony during the Year
1848—54 inclusive: Also the Imperial Expenditure (exclusive of Parliamentary Grant)
for the Years 1848—54 inclusive.*

YEAR.	Colonial Revenue.		Grants in Aid.		Total Revenue.		Total Expenditure.		Imperial Expenditure.	
	13	11	9	10	3	9	8	11	2	10
1848.....	10,492	13	7695	9	18,188	9	18,419	8	22,153	2
1849.....	9,596	12	7743	14	17,340	7	17,150	17	49,486	14
1850.....	12,440	6	6697	7	19,137	14	16,656	16	85,515	0
1851.....	18,169	1	7032	7	25,201	8	23,926	7	97,516	17
1852.....	29,533	2	7488	12	37,021	15	34,777	9		
1853.....	29,083	18	8269	7	37,353	6	38,052	15		
*1854.....	26,781	17	5434	9	32,216	6	33,694	12		

* To 30th September only.

No. 14.

COMPARATIVE Abstract of the Returns of Imports and Exports
for the Years 1848—54, inclusive.

YEARS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS.
	£	£
1848.....	45,411	29,598
1849.....	28,534	26,156
1850.....	52,351	22,135
1851.....	56,598	26,870
*1852.....	97,304	24,181
*1853.....	126,735	31,645
†1854.....	90,465	27,224

*Consequent on the introduction of Convicts, Importations to a larger amount than in any of the former years became necessary.

†The Return for 1854 gives only the result of 9 Months, it having been made up to the time of taking the Census.

No. 15.

RETURN of Imports from 1st January to 31st March, 1854.

ARTICLES IMPORTED.	QUANTITY.	COUNTRY IMPORTED FROM.					TOTAL.
		GREAT BRITAIN.	BRITISH COLONIES.	UNITED STATES.	FOREIGN STATES.		
Apparel and Slops		2928 11 6	124 7 0	2 8 0		3055 6 6	
Apothecary Wares		340 1 0	1 14 0			341 15 0	
Bran and Pollard			48 0 0			48 0 0	
Bags and Sacks		117 3 0				117 3 0	
Bricks		22 16 0				22 16 0	
Brooms and Brushes... ..		73 10 0	2 8 0			75 18 0	
Butter and Cheese		1182 16 2	10 16 0			1193 12 2	
Beer, Ale, and Cider, draught ...	27,350 galls.	2249 15 0	372 0 0			2621 15 0	
Ditto ditto bottled	14,718 "	2116 13 6	282 0 0			2398 13 6	
Boots and Shoes		1084 6 10	82 9 0			1166 15 10	
Books and Stationery		295 4 0				295 4 0	
Beef, Pork, Bacon and Hams ...		1489 6 4	527 18 0			2017 4 4	
Canvass and Twine		160 1 0	29 2 0	3 12 0		192 15 0	
Carts, Carriages, & Wheelwrights' Work		215 19 0				215 19 0	
Cordage		397 16 0	8 14 0			406 10 0	
Coffee... ..			84 16 6			84 16 6	
Cabinet and Upholstery Wares	1996 lbs.	757 12 0	257 13 0			1015 5 0	
Deals, Boards, Timber and Spars		431 10 7				431 10 7	
Drapery and Haberdashery		8361 6 0	907 1 7	100 16 0		9369 3 7	
Earthenware and Glass		509 6 2	68 5 7	7 16 0		585 7 9	
Fruits, dried		559 0 10	88 3 0			647 3 10	
Flour and Biscuits		226 2 10	1203 7 0	30 0 0		1519 9 10	

VALUE ON WHICH DUTY HAS BEEN PAID.

	511	6	0	26	2	0	587	8	0
Hats and Bonnets	250	4	0				16	13	0
Hops	1643	1	10	127	7	6	1770	9	4
Iron in bar and hoopings	240	0	0	352	17	0	592	17	0
Ironmongery	159	12	0				159	12	0
Leather	22	19	6	49	4	0	72	3	6
Lead	2090	15	8	402	9	0	2493	4	8
Mats and Baskets	95	16	0	4	16	0	100	12	0
Oilman's Stores	99	5	0				99	5	0
Oils: colours, Painter's Wares				218	2	0	218	2	0
Powder and Shot				783	0	0	783	0	0
Rice	207	13	7				207	13	7
Sugar, moist	928	16	8	443	2	7	1371	19	3
Ditto, refined	756	11	0	32	7	4	788	18	4
Soap and Candles	129	12	0	123	7	6	252	19	6
Saddlery and Harness	141	19	2				141	19	2
Tea	12	18	0				12	18	0
Tools and Implements	1090	19	6	230	6	10	1338	2	4
Wood Goods									
All other Articles									
Spirits,—									
Arrack	1486	2	0	257	15	0	1778	3	0
Brandy	29	14	0	37	10	0	67	4	0
Geneva	205	16	0	7	16	0	213	12	0
Gin.	374	10	0	149	13	0	524	3	0
Rum				6	16	0	6	16	0
Whiskey									
Tobacco,—									
Manufactured	294	6	0	92	17	0	584	3	6
Unmanufactured	22	3	8				22	3	8
Cigars	37	9	0	29	0	0	130	1	0
Snuff	1	15	0				1	15	0
Wine,—									
Foreign	1330	13	0	113	7	0	1444	0	0
British									
Total Amount	36,143	16	6	7954	10	7	44,548	13	7

9347 gal.s.
13,547 lbs.
6188 galls.

£

IMPORTS from 1st April to 30th June, 1854.

VALUE ON WHICH DUTY HAS BEEN PAID.

ARTICLES IMPORTED.

COUNTRY IMPORTED FROM.

DESCRIPTION:	QUANTITY.	COUNTRY IMPORTED FROM.				TOTAL.
		GREAT BRITAIN.	BRITISH COLONIES.	UNITED STATES.	FOREIGN STATES.	
Apparel and Slops		1244 11 6	97 9 0			1282 0 6
Apothecary wares		326 2 0	17 16 0			343 18 0
Bags and Sacks		100 16 0	27 14 6			128 10 6
Brooms and Brushes		68 8 0				68 8 0
Butter and cheese		424 0 4	41 5 0			465 5 4
Beer, Ale and Cider, draught						
15,950 gallons	} 24738 Galls.	1503 11 0				1503 11 0
Ditto, Ale and Cider Bottled						
8788 gallons		1476 2 6	24 0 0			1500 2 6
Boots and Shoes		1158 12 0	562 18 6			1721 10 6
Books and Stationery		601 16 0				601 16 0
Beef, Pork, Bacon and Hams . .		475 11 6	268 8 0			743 10 9
Carts, Carriages and Wheel-						
wrights work			188 0 0			188 0 0
Cordage		127 4 0	15 18 0			143 2 0
Coffee			19 4 0			19 4 0
Cabinet and upholstery Wares		569 11 6	221 5 6			781 17 0
Deals, boards, timber and spars		57 12 0	36 0 0			93 12 0
Drapery, Haberdashery and Mil-						
linery		5228 12 10	697 18 6			5926 11 4
Earthenware and Glass		618 8 0	57 12 0			676 0 0
Fruits Dried		119 8 0	61 15 6			181 3 6
Flour and Biscuit		80 18 0	4 4 0			85 2 0
Grain			88 6 0			88 6 0

Hardware and Cutlery	270	9	11	19	10	0	289	19	11
Hats and Bonnets	234	12	0				234	12	0
Hops	508	16	0				508	16	0
Ironmongery	796	19	3	97	4	0	894	3	3
Leather	640	16	0				640	16	0
Lead	268	16	0				268	16	0
Oilman's Stores.	1732	2	2	310	16*	2	2042	18	4
Oils colours and Painters Wares	165	12	0	5	8	0	171	0	0
Powder and shot	32	8	0				32	8	0
Rice	12	0	0	274	4	0	286	4	0
Sugar, moist	47	8	0	1818	6	0	1865	14	0
Ditto, refined	166	11	9				166	11	9
Soap and Candles	880	17	0	269	8	0	1150	5	0
Saddlery and Harness	433	4	0				433	4	0
Tea	113	16	0	91	4	0	205	0	0
Tools and Implements	508	16	0	24	10	2	533	6	2
Wood Goods	63	0	0				63	0	0
All other Articles	578	0	0	118	16	0	696	16	0
Arrack									
Brandy	876	8	0	253	18	0	1130	6	0
Geneva	33	18	0	7	5	0	41	3	0
Gin.	257	16	0	63	12	0	321	8	0
Rum	422	12	6	68	5	0	490	17	6
Whiskey.									
Tobacco,									
Manufactured	365	16	0	118	19	0	484	15	0
Unmanufactured				76	4	0	76	4	0
Cigars	6	0	0				6	0	0
Snuff									
Wines,—									
Foreign.	537	19	6	209	18	6	747	18	0
British									
Total Amount	24126	19	3	6941	18	6	31068	17	9

7797 Galls.

9538 lbs.

3324 Galls.

Total Amount £

IMPORTS from 1st July to 30th September, 1854.

VALUE ON WHICH DUTY HAS BEEN PAID.

ARTICLES IMPORTED.

COUNTRY IMPORTED FROM.

DESCRIPTION:	QUANTITY.	COUNTRY IMPORTED FROM.					TOTAL.			
		GREAT BRITAIN.	BRITISH COLONIES.	UNITED STATES.	FOREIGN STATES.					
Apparel and Slops		1017	6	0	196	10	0	1253	8	0
Apothecary wares		164	13	0	2	8	0	167	1	0
Bricks		2	0	0				2	0	0
Brooms and Brushes		40	16	0	31	0	0	71	16	0
Butter and cheese		115	10	0	11	10	0	127	0	0
Boots and Shoes		829	4	0				829	4	0
Bacon and Hams		6	5	0				6	5	0
Cordage		78	0	0	1	4	1	79	4	1
Cabinet and upholstery Wares		253	5	0	154	5	0	407	10	0
Carts, Carriages and Wheel- wrights work		88	0	0	8	0	0	96	0	0
Deals, boards, timber and spars		21	5	0				21	5	0
Drapery, Haberdashery, Millinery, and Hosiery		5384	14	9	395	11	0	5780	5	0
Earthenware and Glass		144	0	0	28	0	0	173	4	0
Fruits Dried		41	0	0	83	0	0	124	0	0
Hardware and Cutlery		85	0	0	36	0	0	124	0	0
Hats and Bonnets		188	10	0				188	10	0
Hops		367	0	0				367	0	0
Ironmongery		317	10	0				317	10	0
Leather, unmanufactured		245	0	0	6	12	0	251	12	0

Oilman's Stores	...	...	...	...	760 5 0	133 5 0			893 10 0
Powder and Shot	...	...	...	...	54 10 0			16 16 0	54 10 0
Soap and Candles	...	...	...	...	607 0 0				623 16 0
Saddlery and Harness	...	...	...	...	163 0 0				163 0 0
Stationery	...	...	...	...	263 10 0	4 0 0			267 10 0
Tools and Implements	...	...	...	...	40 0 0				40 0 0
All other Articles	...	...	...	...	234 11 0	151 11 0			386 2 0
Spirits,—									
Arrack	...	...	...	...	
Brandy	...	...	...	...	864 10 0	132 12 0			997 2 0
Geneva	...	...	...	...	
Gin.	...	...	...	...	
Rum	...	...	...	...	
Whiskey	...	...	...	...	36 16 0	24 10 0			24 10 0
Wine,—									
British	...	...	...	...	
Foreign	...	...	...	...	59 12 6				59 12 6
Tobacco,—									
Manufactured	...	...	...	...	29 0 0	237 0 8		4 15 0	270 15 8
Unmanufactured	...	...	...	...	
Cigars	...	...	...	...	
Snuff	...	...	...	...	
Beer, Ale, &c.—									
Draught.	...	...	...	...	7 18 4				7 18 4
Bottled	...	...	...	...	115 0 0	45 0 0			160 0 0
Coffee	...	...	...	...	
Tea	...	...	...	...	
Sugar,—									
Refined & Candy	...	...	...	...	70 0 0				70 0 0
Moist	...	...	...	...	
Total Amount	...	...	...	...	12,694 10 10	2087 6 2		66 7 0	14,848 4 0

2973 galls.

265 galls.

5367 lbs.

942 galls.

1605 lbs.

303 cwt.

£

No. 16.

A RETURN of GOODS imported (Duty free) into the Colony of Western Australia during the Quarter ending 30th September, 1854.

ARTICLES IMPORTED.	COUNTRY IMPORTED FROM.				TOTAL.
	GREAT BRITAIN.	BRITISH COLONIES.	UNITED STATES.	FOREIGN STATES.	
Animals, living		75 0 0			75 0 0
Bread and Biscuit	10 0 0				10 0 0
Bags and Sacks	76 17 0	18 0 0			94 17 0
Bales for Wool	412 0 0	10 0 0			422 0 0
Books printed, not being account books		213 0 0			213 0 0
Corn and other grain		5996 0 0			5996 0 0
Flour and Meal	30 0 0				30 0 0
Implements and Machinery, Agricultural . .	80 0 0				80 0 0
Meats, salted and cured	466 0 0				466 0 0
Machinery for Mills	25 0 0				25 0 0
Pumps and other apparatus for raising water		30 0 0			30 0 0
Plants		25 0 0			25 0 0
Rice					
	1099 17 0	6367 0 0			7466 17 0
	£				

No. 17.
EXPORTS Western Australia, January 1st to March 31st, 1854.

ARTICLES EXPORTED.		ESTIMATED VALUE.					TOTAL.
		GREAT BRITAIN.	BRITISH COLONIES.	UNITED STATES.	FOREIGN STATES.	COUNTRY TO WHICH EXPORTED.	
DESCRIPTION.	QUANTITY.						
Bricks...	25,000		75 0 0			75 0 0	0
Fish ...	6½ Tons		129 0 0			129 0 0	0
Gum ...	3752 lbs.	44 13 0				44 13 0	0
Hides and Skins	9300 skins		183 0 0			183 0 0	0
Lime ...	3358 bushels		167 18 0			167 18 0	0
Specimens Natural History			7 0 0			7 0 0	0
Timber ...		25 0 0	970 4 6			995 4 6	6
Tallow ...	338 lbs.		8 10 0			8 10 0	0
Vegetables..			66 5 10			66 5 10	0
Whale Bone	18½ cwt.	138 7 0				138 7 0	0
Woodwork...		16936 6 0	1774 0 0			18 12 0	0
Wool ...	370,266 lbs.					18710 6 0	0
	£	17144 6 0	3399 10 4			20543 16 4	

EXPORTS Western Australia from 31st April to 30th June, 1854.

ARTICLES EXPORTED.		ESTIMATED VALUE.					TOTAL.
		COUNTRY EXPORTED FROM.	UNITED STATES.	FOREIGN STATES.	GREAT BRITAIN.	BRITISH COLONIES.	
DESCRIPTION.	QUANTITY.						
Animals living	2 Horses.				50 0 0		50 0 0
Salt	20 Tons.				100 0 0		100 0 0
Timber					4063 0 0		4063 0 0
Woodwork... .. .					350 0 0		350 0 0
	£				4563 0 0		4563 0 0

Imported Articles Re-exported from 1st April to 30th June, 1854.

	GREAT BRITAIN.	BRITISH COLONIES	UNITED STATES.	FOREIGN STATES.	TOTAL.
Beer, Ale, Cider, 89½ gallons	117 6 0			117 6 0
Drapery and Haberdashery	240 0 0			240 0 0
Cabinet and Upholstery Wares	67 10 0			67 10 0
Earthenware and Glass	10 0 0			10 0 0
Hardware and Cutlery	69 0 0			69 0 0
Leather unmanufactured	50 0 0			50 0 0
Oilman's Stores	67 0 0			67 0 0
Soap and Candles	42 0 0			42 0 0
Woodwork	45 0 0			45 0 0
Spirits,—					
Gin 108 Gallons	21 12 0			21 12 0
Rum 84 Gallons	14 14 0			14 14 0
Wine,—					
Foreign 674 Gallons	151 13 0			151 13 0
Tobacco,—					
Cigars 290 lbs	72 10 0			72 10 0
		968 5 0			968 5 0

£

EXPORTS Western Australia, for the Quarter ending 30th September, 1854.

ARTICLES EXPORTED.		ESTIMATED VALUE.					TOTAL.
		GREAT BRITAIN.	BRITISH COLONIES.	UNITED STATES.	FOREIGN STATES.	COUNTRY TO WHICH EXPORTED.	
DESCRIPTION.	QUANTITY.						
Fish	3 Tons		25 0 0			25 0 0	0
Oil (Whale)	8 Tuns		460 0 0			460 0 0	0
Timber	73 Tons		642 5 0			642 5 0	0
Hides and Skins	202 Skins		3 19 6			3 19 6	0
Vegetables			16 0 0	48 0 0		64 0 0	0
			1147 4 6	48 0 0		1195 4 6	0
	£						

Imported Articles Re-exported from 1st July to 30th September, 1854.

	GREAT BRITAIN.	BRITISH COLONIES	UNITED STATES.	FOREIGN STATES.	TOTAL.
Carts, Carriages and Wheelwright's Work ...		10 0 0			10 0 0
Oilman's Stores... ..		16 0 0			16 0 0
Tea		15 0 0			15 0 0
Spirits,—					
Brandy 790 Gallons		276 10 0			276 10 0
Geneva 132 Gallons		19 16 0			19 16 0
Rum 2215 Gallons		387 12 6			387 12 6
Whiskey 59 Gallons		11 16 0			11 16 0
		736 14 6			736 14 6
	£				

R. M. B. BROUN,
Collector of Customs.

No. 18

RETURN of Shipping entered Inwards in the Colony for the Years 1848—54 inclusive.

YEAR.	No. of Vessels Entered Inwards	Great Britain.		British Colonies.		United States.		Foreign States.		Total.	
		Tonnage.		Tonnage.		Tonnage.		Tonnage.		Tonnage.	
1848	69	1416	4888	9080	110	15,494					
1849	42	927	4814	2379	332	7,952					
1850	64	3584	5841	5633	930	15,988					
1851	79	4628	10,206	2706	"	16,540					
1852	74	12,883	8701	1610	2132	25,326					
1853	108	24,139	18,285	1136	1190	44,750					
*1854	59	8336	18,116	1330	"	27,782					

* Calculated to 30th September only.

CHARLES SHOLL,

Registrar General.

No. 19.

*RETURN of Shipping entered Outwards in the Colony of Western Australia during the**Years 1848—54 inclusive.*

YEAR.	Number of Vessels Entered Outwards.		Great Britain.		British Colonies.		United States.		Foreign States.		Total.	
			Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.
1848	68		398		5161		7533		365			13,457
1849	67		4841		4473		4341		1093			14,748
1850	79		2810		11,339		4215		297			18,661
1851	76		5019		14,766		1901		2340			24,026
1852	98		6860		24,120		1136		6705			38,821
1853	67		3735		23,051		701		4958			32,445
*1854												

*To 30th September only.

No. 20.

A Return of all "Vessels Entered Inwards" in the Colony of Western Australia from 1st January to 30th September, 1854.

	No. of Vessels Entered Inwards.		Great Britain.		British Colonies.		United States.		Total.	
	Tons.	Men.	Tons.	Men.	Tons.	Men.	Tons.	Men.	Tons.	Men.
1854.										
Quarter ending 31st March...	4203	169	8009	528	898	76	1110	773		
Ditto " 30th June ...	2536	114	5480	420	432	83	38,016	534		
Ditto " 30th September.	1597	76	4627	531			6656	640		

R. M. B. BROUN,

Collector of Customs.

No. 21.

A Return of all "Vessels Cleared Outwards" in the Colony of Western Australia from 1st January to 30th September 1854.

1854.	No. of Vessels cleared outwards.	Great Britain.		British Colonies.		United States.		Foreign States.		Total.	
		Tons.	Men.	Tons.	Men.	Tons.	Men.	Tons.	Men.	Tons.	Men.
Quarter ending 31st March	30	3735	165	9568	567	269	24	2453	81	16025	837
Ditto " 30th June	19			7023	524	432	33	1743	79	8766	603
Ditto " 30th September	18			6460	628			762	22	7654	683

R. M. B. BROUN,

Collector of Customs.

ADVERTISEMENTS.



GEORGE SHENTON,
MERCHANT, SHIP, AND COMMISSION AGENT,
ST. GEORGE'S TERRACE, PERTH.

W. & R. HABGOOD,
MERCHANTS, SHIP, AND COMMISSION AGENTS.
PERTH.

J. H. MONGER,
GENERAL DEALER AND STOREKEEPER.
YORK.

MARK DYETT,
IMPORTER AND GENERAL COMMISSION AGENT,
(Agents for Lloyd's.)
PERTH AND FREMANTLE.

DANIEL SCOTT,
AUCTIONEER, MERCHANT, AND SHIPPING AGENT,
CLIFF STREET, FREMANTLE.

LIONEL SAMSON,
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANT, SHIP AGENT,
AND AUCTIONEER,
PERTH AND FREMANTLE.

C. A. MANNING,
MERCHANT, SHIP, AND COMMISSION AGENT,
FREMANTLE.

CARTERS & BARTRAM,
IMPORTERS AND GENERAL DEALERS,
FREMANTLE.

ROBERT KING,
MERCHANT, SHIP AND GENERAL COMMISSION AGENT
FREMANTLE.

FREDERICK WALDECK,
TAILOR AND DRAPER,
IRWIN STREET, PERTH.

GEORGE SKINNER,
AUCTIONEER, COMMISSION AND GENERAL AGENT,
FREMANTLE.

T. E. OAKLEY,
DRAPER, GROCER, AND GENERAL DEALER,
 HENRY STREET, FREMANTLE.

W. H. LEEDER,
FREEMASONS' TAVERN AND HOTEL,
 ST. GEORGE'S TERRACE, PERTH.

THOMAS CHIPPER,
ROYAL COMMERCIAL AND AGRICULTURAL HOTEL,
 ST. GEORGE'S TERRACE, PERTH.

O. LODGE,
THE CASTLE HOTEL,
 HENRY STREET, FREMANTLE.

RICHARD JONES,
PLUMBER, PAINTER, AND GLAZIER,
 ST. GEORGE'S TERRACE, PERTH.

WALTER PADBURY,
BUTCHER,
 ST. GEORGE'S TERRACE, PERTH.

THE LIVERPOOL AND LONDON FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ESTABLISHED IN 1836—EMPOWERED BY ACTS OF PARLIAMENT.

OFFICES—36, CASTLE STREET, LIVERPOOL; 20 and 21, POULTRY, LONDON; 56, WALL-STREET, NEW YORK; 3, BRIDGE-STREET, SYDNEY; and ELIZABETH-STREET SOUTH, MELBOURNE.

TRUSTEES.

Sir Thomas Bernard Birch, Bart. | Adam Hodgson Esq. | Samuel Henry Thompson, Esq.

DIRECTORS IN LIVERPOOL.

THOMAS BROCKLEBANK, Esq., Chairman.

JOSEPH CHRISTOPHER EWART, Esq., FRANCIS HAYWOOD, Esq., Deputy Chairman.
 Thomas Booth, Esq. | Thomas Heigh, Esq. | Thomas Sellar, Esq.
 Francis Cesar Braun, Esq. | Robert Hingh, Esq. | Charles Saunders, Esq.
 William Bartle, Esq. | George Holt, Esq. | John Swanson, Esq.
 George Grant, Esq. | Hugh Hornby, Esq. | Alexander Macgregor, Esq.
 Francis A. Hamilton, Esq. | George H. Lawrence, Esq. | John Marriott, Esq.

Bankers

The Bank of Liverpool; the Union Bank of London.
 Solicitors—Messrs. Swift, Wagstaff, and Blenkinsop.
 Surveyor—John Stewart, Esq.

DIRECTORS IN LONDON.

MATTHEW FORSTER, Esq., Chairman.

Edward Bernard Esq. | W. Ewart, Esq., M.P. |
 William Brown, Esq., M.P. | Frederick Harrison, Esq. |
 Sir W. P. de Barthe, Bart. | Donald Larnach, Esq. |
 Resident Secretary—B. Henderson, Esq.
 Auditor—H. H. (Annan), Esq.
 Medical Referee—Anderson, Esq., F.R.C.S.

G. FRED. YOUNG, Esq., Chairman.

Ross D. Manglos, Esq., M.P. | Edward Thompson, Esq. |
 Hon. F. Fensholt. | Swinton Boulton, Esq., Secre-
 John Rankins, Esq. | tary to the Company.
 Solicitors—Messrs. W. H. and C. J. Palmer.
 Bankers—The Union Bank of London.
 Surveyor—W. Thompson, Esq.

A U S T R A L I A .

NEW SOUTH WALES.
DIRECTORS IN SYDNEY.
 The Hon. Sir CHARLES NICHOLSON,
 M.L.C., Chairman.
 J. GILCHRIST, Esq., Deputy Chairman.
 G. H. Holden, Esq.
 Edward Knox, Esq.
 William Walker, jun., Esq.
 Joseph Scott Willis, Esq.
Resident Secretary — Robert Styles,
 Esq.
Bankers—The Bank of Australasia.
Medical Referees—Dr. Macfarlane and
 Arthur M. A. Beckett, Esq.
Solicitors—Messrs. Norton, Son, and
 Baxter.

AGENCIES.
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.
 ADELAIDE—J. B. Montefiore, Esq.
 SWAN RIVER.
 PERH—A. H. Stone, Esq.
VAN DIEMEN'S LAND.
 LAUNCESTON—Messrs. Gleadow and
 Henry.
 HOBART TOWN—Messrs. Alport and
 Roberts.
NEW ZEALAND.
 LYTTLETON, MESSRS. COCKSON, BOWLER,
 and Company.
 WELLINGTON—Messrs. Bowler, Son,
 and Company.

VICTORIA.
DIRECTORS IN MELBOURNE.
 The Hon. J. F. Palmer, M.L.C., Chair-
 man.
 J. Oswald Gilchrist, Esq.
 James Henry, Esq., M.L.C.
 Francis Murphy, Esq., M.L.C.
 Thomas U. Hyder, Esq.
Resident Secretary—William Murray
 Ross, Esq.
Bankers—The Bank of Australasia.
Medical Referees—Godfrey Howitt,
 M.D., and E. Parker, Esq.
Solicitor—Thomas T. A. Beckett, Esq.

Agents have also been appointed in several of the principal Cities and Towns.

CONSTITUTION.

Liability of the entire body of Shareholders unlimited. All Directors must be Proprietors in the Company.
 1853
 £596,225 14 9.....Accumulated Funds and Capital paid up.....£666,724 18 3

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Property insured against Loss or Damage by Fire
 in the United Kingdom, the British Colonies, and
 in Foreign Countries.
 The Premiums are moderate; the Settlement
 of Claims liberal and prompt.
 Mills and Manufactories on the usual terms.
FARMING STOCK INSURED AT 3s 6d CENT.
 The Premiums received
 In 1837, were £11,987 In 1842, £23,804
 In 1847, were £49,402 In 1852, £98,655
 In 1853 they amounted to £113,612.

LIFE DEPARTMENT.

ANNUITIES, IMMEDIATE OR DEFERRED.
 The Premiums received on Life Policies amounted
 In 1837, to £ 1,755 In 1842, to £ 3,162
 In 1847, to £21,197 In 1852, to £59,800
 Premiums on New Business in 1853, £6,913
 Bonuses of the Company are guaranteed when
 the Policies are issued.
 Residence in the Australian Colonies British
 America, and the United States without extra
 charge; and Policies are issued free of Stamp Duty.

A. H. STONE, Agent for Western Australia.

EDUCATION.
YOUNG LADIES' ACADEMY.
CONDUCTED BY THE SISTERS OF MERCY, PERTH.

EVERY facility is afforded to Young Ladies' for the acquirement of a thorough English Education ; needle work of all kinds included. The French and Italian Languages, Music, Drawing, Painting in Water Colors, Illuminating, &c., are extra charges.

While the utmost attention is paid to the cultivation of the mind and the formation of gentle and graceful manners, a sincere and practical love of all the Christian and social virtues is carefully instilled, and, not the least important part of a good education, habits of order and economy, unceasingly inculcated, thereby enabling the pupils to preside over a family circle in after life, in whatever station it may please Divine Providence to place them.

—♦♦♦—

Middle School Conducted by the Sisters of Mercy.

Is a select School, and affords a Superior Education on the plan of the Young Ladies' Academy. Terms very moderate. The usual accomplishments of Music, French, &c., &c, are taught, if required and are charged extra.

—♦♦♦—

Senior Free School, Conducted by the Sisters of Mercy.

In which Children receive a useful and **GRATUITOUS** Education on the plan of the Irish National Schools, with the many new improvements, considered by competent judges to be the most excellent and systematic ever before organised.

—♦♦♦—

Infant Free School, Conducted by the Sisters of Mercy.

On the plan of the Glasgow Infant Schools, in which the elements of a good education are imparted to little girls and boys under seven years, not only without labor, but even with great pleasure and amusement to themselves.

—<<O>>—

As the Colony of Western Australia possesses extraordinary advantages of Education denied to other neighboring colonies, it is unnecessary to remind parents of their obligations to use those advantages for the benefit of their children.

—♦♦♦—

Young Women's Association of St. Anne.

**Approved by His Lordship, the Bishop, and Superintended
by the Sisters of Mercy.**

This Association has been recently formed for the benefit of young Immigrant women of the best character. Its principal ob-

ject is to impart religious instruction to the Members, together with the feeling, that in this distant land, there are persons deeply interested in their moral and spiritual welfare. To afford them an opportunity of laying up something for a future day, Mr Lochéo Cashier of the Bank, has kindly consented to receive their savings, however small, through the Sisters of Mercy, and as "The Immigrant's Saving Fund.

The Rules of the Association may be known by inquiry of the Right Rev. Dr. Salvado, or at the Convent of the Holy Cross.

For the benefit of Catholic Young Women and Girls, a lending Library of Religious Books by the most celebrated Catholic authors, was established several years since at the Convent of Sisters of Mercy, and has recently been augmented by several new works.

The regulations of the Library may be known by inquiry at the Convent of the Holy Cross.

Perth, December, 1854.

M. HUTTON,
HABERDASHER, LINENDRAPER, & GENERAL DEALER,
 ST. GEORGE'S TERRACE, PERTH.

HORSE AND GROOM TAVERN,
 MURRAY STREET, PERTH.

G. HAYSOM,

BEGS to thank the frequenters of the "Horse and Groom" Tavern for their past favors, and to assure them that his utmost endeavor will be by good treatment, to meet a continuance of the same.

Good accommodation for parties visiting Perth both in the Hotel and as regards stables.

**SADDLE HORSES AND SPRING CARTS
 ALWAYS ON HIRE.**

Families Supplied with Firewood.

J. WELLARD,

IMPORTER AND GENERAL STOREKEEPER, HIGH STREET, FREMANTLE.

A LARGE and well selected stock of plain and fancy goods always on hand, of first rate quality, and most reasonable terms.

~~~~~

**Shipping supplied with Fresh Meat, Fowls, and Vegetables,  
Bread, &c., &c., on the shortest notice.**

# HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.

## CURE OF A DEBILITATED CONSTITUTION.

Mr Mate, a storekeeper of Gundagai, New South Wales, had been for some time in a most delicate state of health, his constitution was so debilitated that his death was shortly looked upon by himself and friends as certain; but as a forlorn hope he was induced to try Holloway's Pills, which had an immediate and surprising effect upon his system, and the result was to restore him in a few weeks to perfect health and strength, to the surprise of all who knew him. He considered his case so extraordinary that he, in gratitude sent it for publication to the *Sydney Morning Herald*, in which paper it appeared on the 2nd January, 1848. A few doses of the Pills will quickly rally the energies of both body and mind, when other medicines have failed.

*These celebrated Pills are wonderfully efficacious in the following Complaints.*

|                     |                     |                    |                    |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Ague                | Dropsy              | Jaundice           | Secondary Symp-    |
| Asthma              | Dysentery           | Liver Complaints   | toms               |
| Bilious Complaints  | Erysipelas          | Lumbago            | Tic-douloureux     |
| Blotches on the     | Female Irregular-   | Piles              | Tumours            |
| Skin                | ities               | Rheumatism         | Ulcers             |
| Bowel Complaints    | Fevers of all kinds | Retention of Urine | Veneral Affectns.  |
| Colics              | Fits                | Scrofula or King's | Worms of all kinds |
| Constipation of the | Gout                | Evil               | Weakness from      |
| Bowels              | Head-ache           | Sore Throats       | whatever cause     |
| Consumption         | Indigestion         | Stone and Gravel   | &c.. &c., &c.      |
| Debility            | Inflammation        |                    |                    |

N.B.—Directions for the guidance of Patients in every Disorders are affixed to each box.

The following is a list of subagents appointed by the wholesale agent, from whom only these valuable medicines can be warranted genuine:—Perth—Mr G. Shenton. Fremantle—Mr J. Wellard. York—Mr J. H. Monger. Toodyay—Mr J. York. Bunbury—Mr E. G. Hester. Vasse—Mr J. Herring.

# UNITED SERVICE TAVERN,

ST. GEORGE'S TETRACE, PERTH.

## JAMES B. DOLBEAR

BEGS to inform his Friends and the Public generally, that they will find every accomodation at this Establishment, and assures them that it will be his constant study to merit a share of their patronage, by conducting his house equal, if not superior, to any other in the town.

**A choice selection of Wines, Spirits, Ale, Porter, &c., always on hand.**

**GOOD STABLING.**

## HOLLOWAY'S OINTMENT.

AN EXTRAORDINARY CURE OF A DESPERATE SKIN DISEASE.

On the 21st July, 1848, the Editor of the "Mofussilite" Newspaper, published in India, inserted the following editorial article in his paper. "We know for a fact that Holloway's Pills and Ointment act in a most wonderful manner upon the constitution, as an eccentric Coolie, called Eliza, employed in our establishment, was affected with myriads of Ringworms, which defied all the Meerut Doctors, and promised to devour the poor man before he was underground; we tried Holloway upon him, and in a month he was perfectly restored to his former condition and cleanliness of skin. The effect was miraculous."

The Pills should be used conjointly with the Ointment in most of the following cases:--

|                                     |                                |                          |               |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| Bad Legs                            | Chilblains                     | Gout                     | Sore Throats  |
| Bad Breasts                         | Chapped Hands                  | Glandular Swel-<br>lings | Skin Diseases |
| Burns                               | Corns (soft)                   | Lumbago                  | Scurvy        |
| Bunions                             | Cancers                        | Piles                    | Sore Heads    |
| Bite of Moschetos<br>and sand flies | Contracted and<br>stiff Joints | Rheumatism               | Tumours       |
| Coco Bay                            | Elephantiasis                  | Scalds                   | Ulcers        |
| Chiego Foot                         | Fistulas                       | Sore Nipples             | Wounds        |
|                                     |                                |                          | Yaws          |

N.B.—Directions for the guidance of Patients in every Disorder are affixed to each pot.

The following is a list of sub-agents appointed by the wholesale agent, from whom only these valuable medicines can be warranted genuine:—Perth—Mr. G. Shenton. Fremantle—Mr. J. Wellard. York—Mr. J. H. Monger. Toodyay—Mr. J. York. Bunbury—Mr. E. G. Hester. Vasse—Mr. J. Herring.

# STANLEY BREWERY,

## BAZAAR TERRACE, MOUNT ELIZA.



### PALE ALE AND BROWN STOUT,

At £4 per Hogshead; Quarter Casks, £1 15s; and small casks, suitable for private families, at 1s 6d per gallon.

**BOTTLED ALE AND STOUT, FIVE SHILLINGS PER DOZEN.**

**Good Malting Barley purchased. Families and others supplied with fresh Malt Yeast.**

*All packages to be returned, unless specially agreed to the contrary.*  
 JAMES STOKES.

## THE "NO PLACE INN,"

MURRAY STREET, PERTH.



## HENRY TOWTON

RETURNS his sincere thanks for the very liberal support he has been favored with since opening the above Establishment, and begs to assure his numerous friends, and the public generally, that it will be his aim and study to merit their good wishes in every possible and practicable manner.

**FIRST RATE SKITTLE ALLEY.**

## W. PEARSE,

**BUTCHER AND GENERAL PROVISION DEALER,**  
 HIGH STREET, FREMANTLE.

*Shipping supplied with all kinds of Provisions on the shortest notice.*

**STEPHEN ALLPIKE,**  
**BLACKSMITH AND FARRIER,**  
 WILLIAM STREET, PERTH.

---

**THE "JOHN BULL" INN.**  
 HAY STREET, PERTH.



**MRS. ROGERS,**

RETURNS her very grateful acknowledgments to the public generally for the liberal support she has received, and hopes, by unremitting attention to the requirements of those who may feel disposed to favor her, to merit their confidence and Support.

**GOOD AND WELL AIRED BEDDING.**

**SUPERIOR STABLING.**

**Wines, Spirits, Ales and Porters, of First rate Quality.**

---

**HENRY SAW,**  
**GROKER, DRAPER, AND GENERAL DEALER,**  
 HAY STREET, PERTH.



A WELL assorted stock of Goods always on hand, of the best qualities, and at the most reasonable prices.

---

**ARTHUR BIRCH,**  
**BUTCHER,**  
 ST. GEORGE'S TERRACE, PERTH.

# WESTERN AUSTRALIAN BANK.

ESTABLISHED 23RD JUNE, 1841.

*Present Capital £20,000, in 20,000 Shares of £10.*

## Directors.

|                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| F. D. WITENOOM, ESQ.  | JOHN S. ROE, ESQ.       |
| L. S. LEAKE, ESQ.     | E. HAMERSLEY, ESQ.      |
| GEORGE SHENTON, ESQ.  | ROBERT M. HARGOOD, ESQ. |
| GEORGE F. STONE, ESQ. |                         |

## Trustees.

HON. J. S. ROE, E. HAMERSLEY, and W. KNIGHT, ESQES.

## Cashier.

FRANCIS LOCHEE, ESQ.

## Solicitor.

GEORGE F. STONE, ESQ.

## AGENCIES.

### London.

SIR J. W. LUBBOCK, BART., & Co.

### South Australia.

THE SOUTH AUSTRALIAN BANKING COMPANY.

### Sydney, Melbourne, Geelong.

THE BANK OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

### Calcutta.

MESSRS. COLVIN, AINSLIE, COWIE, & Co.

### Madras.

MESSRS. BINNEY, & Co.

### Singapore.

MESSRS. W. MACDONALD, & Co.

## Discount Days.

Discount Days are Wednesdays and Fridays. Bills for Discount must be sent in before 10 o'clock, A.M.

## Rates of Discount.

|                                                          |                |                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| Bills or Notes not exceeding 2 months ..                 | 7              | per cent. per annum, |
| Ditto above 2 and not exceeding 3 months, $7\frac{1}{2}$ |                | "                    |
| " 3 " " 4 " "                                            | 8              | "                    |
| " 4 " " 5 " "                                            | $9\frac{1}{2}$ | "                    |
| " 5 " " 6 " "                                            | 11             | "                    |
| " 6 months in the discretion of the Directors.           |                |                      |

Approved Bills on England, or other countries, purchased or negotiated.

Drafts on London Agents issued.

**J. FARMANER & CO.,**  
(Late F. Croft.)

**GENERAL STOREKEEPERS,**  
ST. GEORGE'S TERRACE, PERTH.

---

**THE DEVONSHIRE ARMS.**

**THOMAS MASON**

HAVING re-opened the above House in Hay and Barrack Streets, would beg to inform his Friends and the Public generally, that it is his intention to keep up the reputable character of the House for good Sleeping Accommodation, Boarding, &c., at moderate rates. Every description of

**SPIRITS, WINES, ALES, &C.,**

of the best kinds, always on hand

**Lock-up Stables and Stockyard and Sheds.**

---

**CHARLES DUFFIELD,**  
**GROCCER, DRUGGIST, AND GENERAL DEALER,**  
(*Corner of High and Market Streets*)  
**FREMANTLE.**

---

A large assortment of English Confectionary, Essential Oils,  
Genuine Drugs, &c.

**N.B.—Coopering in all its Branches.**

---

**L. & E. BIRCH,**  
**CHEMISTS & DRUGGISTS, GROCERS AND GENERAL DEALERS,**  
**BARRACK STREET, PERTH.**

MEDICINES genuine as imported; and every article warranted of the best quality, and at the lowest and most reasonable prices.

## WESTERN AUSTRALIAN BAKERY.

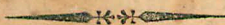


**S. T. MITCHELL,**  
 CONFECTIONER, PASTRY COOK, GROCER,  
 ITALIAN & GENERAL PROVISION MERCHANT,  
 ST. GEORGE'S TERRACE, PERTH.

*Agent for Keating's Cough Lozenges.*

---

**WILLIAM HENRY WHITFIELD,**  
 ACCOUNTANT AND GENERAL COMMISSION AGENT.  
 WELLINGTON STREET, PERTH.



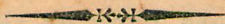
ACCOUNTS adjusted and collected at a moderate per centage and  
 with fidelity and dispatch.

---

**THOMAS FARMER,**  
 TAILOR AND DRAPER,  
 PERTH.

---

**THE PIER HOTEL AND FAMILY BOARDING HOUSE,**  
 OPPOSITE THE JETTY, PERTH.  
**JAMES OUGDEN,**  
 PROPRIETOR.



THE Blacksmith's business carried on in all its branches; an ex-  
 perience shoeing smith engaged on the premises.  
 Carting to all parts of town or country on the shortest notice,  
 and on the most reasonable terms.