

THE
WESTERN AUSTRALIAN
ALMANACK
AND
DIARY,
FOR THE YEAR
1856.

50

CALCULATED FOR THE MERIDIAN OF PERTH.



PERTH:
PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY ARTHUR SHENTON,
ST. GEORGE'S TERRACE.



PR 49

HOLIDAYS IN 1856.
In the year 1856 there will be eight public holidays, and two
of the Moon.
I.—April 22d.—The day will be nearly
of its full, and will be nearly
fully set.

**THE
WESTERN AUSTRALIAN**

A L M A N A C K

**AND
DIARY,**

FOR THE YEAR

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ST. GEORGE'S TERRACE.**

Year	Days	Notes
1857	7	1st New Moon
1858	0	1st Full Moon
1859	4	1st Full Moon
1860	9	1st Full Moon

THE WESTERN AUSTRALIAN CALENDAR

FOR
1856.

1	Tu	Circumstances of the first settlement
2	W	Quarter Sessions
3	Th	St. Genevieve
4	F	Swan River discovered by Yalling 1697
5	Sa	St. John
6	Su	St. Andrew
7	Mo	St. Peter
8	Tu	St. Paul
9	W	St. Andrew
10	Th	St. John
11	F	St. Peter
12	Sa	St. Andrew
13	Su	St. John
14	Mo	St. Peter
15	Tu	First day performed in Sydney 1700
16	W	St. Andrew
17	Th	Barbican at Sydney 1800
18	F	Old Twelfth Day
19	Sa	St. Andrew
20	Su	St. Andrew
21	Mo	St. Andrew
22	Tu	St. Andrew
23	W	St. Andrew
24	Th	St. Andrew
25	F	Conversion of St. Paul
26	Sa	St. Andrew
27	Su	St. Andrew
28	Mo	St. Andrew
29	Tu	St. Andrew
30	W	St. Andrew
31	Th	St. Andrew

ECLIPSES IN 1856.

In the year 1856 there will be two Eclipses of the Sun, and two of the Moon.

I.—April 5th.—The Sun will be eclipsed to the extent of four-fifths of his diameter as seen from Swan River, but will be nearly totally eclipsed at King George's Sound.

II.—April 20th.—A partial eclipse of the Moon, to the extent of 7 digits, between 3h. 17m. and 6h. 22m. after noon. The Moon being full, will consequently rise at 6 p.m. slightly eclipsed on her north-western limb.

III.—September 29th.—An annual eclipse of the Sun, visible only in the northern hemisphere.

IV.—October 14th.—An eclipse of the Moon, nearly total, will commence at 4 minutes past 5 a.m., and end at 10 minutes past 8. The Moon will set at 6 a.m. about one quarter eclipsed on her south-east limb.

HOLIDAYS AT THE PUBLIC OFFICES.

Good Friday March 21 | Queen's Birthday May 24
 Christmas Day December 25

FIXED AND MOVEABLE FESTIVALS, &c.

Epiphany January 6 Septuagesima Sunday " 7 Sexagesima Sunday " 27 Martyrdom of King Charles I. " 30 Quinquagesima Sunday February 3 Ash Wednesday " 6 Quadragesima Sunday " 10 St. David March 1 Palm Sunday " 16 St. Patrick " 17 Good Friday " 21 Easter Sunday " 24 Annunciation—Lady Day " 25 Low Sunday " 30 Rogation Sunday April 27	Ascension Day May 1 Pentecost. Whitsunday " 11 Trinity Sunday " 18 Birth of Queen Victoria " 24 Foundation of Western Australia... June 1 Ascension of Queen Victoria " 20 Proclamation " 21 St. John " 24 Birth of Prince Albert August 26 Michaelmas Day September 29 Gunpowder Plot November 6 Birth of Prince of Wales " 9 1st Sunday in Advent " 30 Christmas Day December 25
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ERRATA.

Since the printing of the following pages, the undermentioned alterations in the Civil Establishments have taken place:—

Mr A. O'G. Lefroy, to be Colonial Treasurer.

Mr R. M'B. Broun reverts to his former position as Collector of Customs.

Mr F. D. Wittenoom ditto as Sheriff.

MOON'S CHANGES.

	D.M	Sun		Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.	
8th, New Moon, 7h. 0m. a.m.	1	4 57	7 3	4m. slow.
14th, First Quarter, 11h. 25m. p.m.	9	5 0	" 0	
22nd, Full Moon, 11h. 12m. a.m.	17	" 4	6 56	
30th, Last Quarter. 4h. 18m p.m.	25	" 9	" 51	

1	Tu	Circumcision. Pastoral and Tillage Rents due
2	W	Quarter Sessions. Gov. Hutt proclaimed 1839
3	Th	St. Geneviève
4	F	Swan River discovered by Valming 1697
5	S	Vig. Epiphany
6	Su	<i>Epiphany.</i> Twelfth Day
7	M	St. Isidore
8	Tu	Civil Court sits. St. Lucian
9	W	
10	Th	Cape of Good Hope captured 1806
11	F	St. Hyginus.
12	S	St. Arcadius
13	Su	1st after <i>Epiphany.</i> St. Hilary
14	M	St. Felix.
15	Tu	First play performed in Sydney 1796
16	W	St. Marcellus
17	Th	Earthquake at Sydney 1800
18	F	Old Twelfth Day
19	S	St. Canute
20	Su	<i>Septuagesima.</i> Australia colonised 1788
21	M	St. Agnes
22	Tu	St. Vincent
23	W	Duke of Kent died 1820
24	Th	La Perouse arrived at Sydney 1783
25	F	Conversion of St. Paul.
26	S	N. S. Wales colony founded
27	Su	<i>Sexagesima.</i> N. Zealand colonised 1840
28	M	S. R. Mechanics' Institute formed 1851
29	Tu	Governor Clark proclaimed 1846
30	W	Martyrdom King Charles I.
31	Th	Port Phillip abandoned for want of water 1804

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR JANUARY.

1 Tu
2 W
3 Th
4 F
5 S
6 Su

Killed clover
Carting wheat from Meadows

7 M
8 Tu
9 W
10 Th
11 F
12 S
13 Su

Finished carting wheat
Galvin hired reaping wheat
in garden.
Murry lost

14 M
15 Tu
16 W
17 Th
18 F
19 S
20 Su

Carting manure to the
towers
Cropping land with the horses
old and

21 M
22 Tu
23 W
24 Th
25 F
26 S
27 Su

Carting manure
to towers

28 M
29 Tu
30 W
31 Th

Pickin
cattle at Dunbrony with Phillips
& Steer.

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M	Sun. ..		Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.	
6th, New Moon, 6h. 18m. p.m.	1	5 14	6 46	14½ m. slow.
13th, First Quarter, 9h. 55m. a.m.	9	" 21	" 39	
21st, Full Moon, 5h. 23m. a.m.	17	" 28	" 32	
29th, Last Quarter, 9h. 24m. a.m.	25	" 35	" 25	

1	F	St. Bridget. St. Ignatius.
2	S	Purification Blessed Virgin Mary. Candlemas.
3	Su	Quinquagesima. St. Blaise, Patron of Woolcombers
4	M	St. Eutychus.
5	Tu	Shrove Tuesday. St. Agatha.
6	W	Ash Wednesday. [Castle, 1586.
7	Th	Mary Queen of Scots beheaded, at Fotheringay
8	F	Public Meeting held in Sydney, in favor of trans-
9	S	Battle of Sobraon. [portation, 1839.
10	Su	Quadragesima. 1st in Lent.
11	M	Governor Clerk died, 1848.
12	Tu	Civil Court sits.
13	W	Albany Quarter Sessions.
14	Th	St. Valentine's day.
15	F	National Debt commenced 1600.
16	S	St Juliana.
17	Su	2nd in Lent. Napier's Scindian Victory, 1845.
18	M	
19	Tu	Hobart Town founded, 1803.
20	W	
21	Th	St. Burekhard.
22	F	1st ship sailed from England for S. Australia, 1836
23	S	St. Polycarp.
24	Su	3rd in Lent. St. Matthias.
25	M	Revolution in France, 1848.
26	Tu	Republic proclaimed in Paris.
27	W	Orleans family quit France, 1848.
28	Th	St. Macarius.
29	F	

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR FEBRUARY.

500

1 F
2 S
3 Su

Count killed *Lomshan*
1 winter 125

4 M
5 Tu
6 W
7 Th
8 F
9 S
10 Su

Party on board *American*
Cabbages seed bed

11 M
12 Tu
13 W
14 Th
15 F
16 S
17 Su

Galena left
Hackett arrived

18 M
19 Tu
20 W
21 Th
22 F
23 S
24 Su

film corner with *potatoes*
~~dropped~~
prepared for *Shrank*.

25 M
26 Tu
27 W
28 Th
29 F

Shrank commenced
Shrank finished
Barly housed

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M	Sun		Sundials Fast or Slow
		rises	sets	
7th, New Moon, 4h. 22m. a.m.	1	5 40	6 20	Correct.
13th, First Quarter, 10h. 19m. p.m.	9	" 46	" 14	
21st, Full Moon, 11h. 47m. p.m.	17	" 65	" 5	
29th, Last Quarter, 10h. 14m. p.m.	25	6 2	5 58	

1	S	St. David's Day.
2	Su	4th in Lent.
3	M	St. Rungundis.
4	Tu	
5	W	Cape Town lighted up with gas 1847
6	Th	Battle of Barossa 1811
7	F	Roman C. Archbishop arrived at Sydney 1843
8	S	Great Comet 1843
9	Su	5th in Lent.
10	M	New Holland discovered 1606
11	Tu	Civil Court sits
12	W	Chelsea Hospital founded 1686
13	Th	
14	F	
15	S	
16	Su	<i>Palm.</i>
17	M	St. Patrick's Day
18	Tu	
19	W	
20	Th	
21	F	<i>Good Friday.</i> Autumnal Equinox
22	S	
23	Su	<i>Easter Sunday.</i>
24	M	
25	Tu	Annunciation B. V. Mary. Lady Day.
26	W	} Western Australian Races
27	Th	
28	F	
29	S	
30	Su	<i>Low. 1st after Easter.</i>
31	M	

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR MARCH.

1	S	Finished planting of my potatoes James's
2	Su	
3	M	Shook & dangerous with Haguel.
4	Tu	
5	W	Stacking straw - getting to night James &c
6	Th	
7	F	killed last long legged bullock
8	S	
9	Su	
10	M	Mr Wollaston left Cool weather - little rain
11	Tu	
12	W	Earthing potatoes & manure.
13	Th	
14	F	do - Preparing land for cabbage do near ditch
15	S	
16	Su	
17	M	Saddler at work on tree in garden - digging potatoes
18	Tu	
19	W	at Station
20	Th	
21	F	do heavy rain grass sprouting
22	S	
23	Su	
24	M	Digging potatoes at Station. Earthing do
25	Tu	
26	W	in garden killed
27	Th	
28	F	
29	S	
30	Su	
31	M	Preparing land for potatoes at Station

Box
left
697

570 lb

Handwritten notes on the right margin, partially obscured.

MOON'S CHANGES.		Sun		Sundials Fast or Slow.
	D.M.	rises.	sets.	
5th, New Moon,	1h. 36m. p.m.	1	6 10	5 50
12th, First Quarter,	0h. 35m.	9	" 19	" 41
20th, Full Moon,	4c. 57m. p.m.	17	" 26	" 34
28th, Last Quarter,	7h. 9m. a.m.	25	" 32	" 32
				Correct.
1	Tu	All Fool's Day.		
2	W	Quarter Sessions.		
3	Th	1st arrival of stock overland at S ^t Australia, 1838.		
4	F			
5	S			
6	Su	2nd after Easter.		
7	M	Prince Leopold born, 1853.		
8	Tu	Civil Court sits. Bank of N. S. Wales, est., 1817.		
9	W	Lieut. Gov. arrived at H. Town, 1817.		
10	Th	Caffre War begun, 1846.		
11	F	Soulst defeated by Wellington before Toulouse, 1814		
12	S	America discovered 1492. [ney, 1836		
13	Su	3rd after Easter. Gas light Company est. at Syd-		
14	M			
15	Tu	Port Phillip first colonised from V. D. Land, 1835		
16	W			
17	Th			
18	F	American Revolution com. 1775		
19	S	N. S. Wales first explored by Cook 1770		
20	Su	4th after Easter.		
21	M	Brazils discovered 1500.		
22	Tu			
23	W			
24	Th	Shakespeare born 1564.		
25	F	Princess Alice born, 1846		
26	S	David Hume born, 1711		
27	Su	Rogation Sunday.		
28	M			
29	Th	War with France commenced, 1803		
30	W	Columbus sailed from St. Lucar in Spain, on his 3rd voyage of discovery, 1498.		

long
with of just
cathar

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR APRIL.

1 Tu

2 W

3 Th

4 F

5 S

6 Su

7 M

8 Tu

9 W

10 Th

11 F

12 S

13 Su

14 M

15 Tu

16 W

17 Th

18 F

19 S

20 Su

21 M

22 Tu

23 W

24 Th

25 F

26 S

27 Su

28 M

29 Tu

30 W

Collecting manure at Station
new cart used

$\frac{3}{4}$ acre in with potatoes

Rain this day & the following

Monday potatoes at hills

Packing out cabbages. Sold them
Carting manure at Station for white
potatoes & cabbages

Ploughed same

Started for the station
Started for Plover
Sutton
Herbert
arrived Frank

Belleville

V. MONTH.]

MAY.

[XXXI. DAYS.]

MOON'S CHANGES.

	Sun		Sundials Fast or Slow.
	rises.	sets.	
4th, New Moon, 10h. 20m. p.m.	1 0 36	5 24	4m. fast.
12th, First Quarter, 4h. 28m. a.m.	9 " 43	" 17	
20th, Full Moon, 7h. 39m. a.m.	17 " 48	" 12	
27th, Last Quarter, 1h. 16m. p.m.	25 " 53	" 7	

1	Th	Ascension. Prince Arthur born 1850. Great
2	F	[Exhibition opened 1851.
3	S	Invocation of the Cross
4	Su	1st after Ascension
5	M	St. Gothardus. Napoleon died 1821.
6	Tu	St. John the Evangelist
7	W	1st Election of District Councillors at Syd. 1844
8	Th	Influx of sea at Norfolk Island 1805
9	F	Sts. Hermas and Gregorius
10	S	Battle of Lodi 1786
11	Su	Whit Sunday. Pentecost
12	M	Spencer Percival assassinated
13	Tu	Civil Court sits
14	W	Albany Quarter Sessions
15	Th	Cuvier died 1832
16	F	
17	S	St. Pascal.
18	Su	Trinity Sunday.
19	M	Sts. Dunstan and Prudentia
20	Tu	Mungo Park's first voyage to Africa 1795
21	W	Queen's sovereignty of N. Zealand proc. 1840
22	Th	Sir J. Franklin's Arctic Expedition sailed 1845
23	F	
24	S	H. M. Queen Victoria born 1810
25	Su	1st after Trinity. Princess Helena born 1846
26	M	St. Augustine
27	Tu	Venerable Bede.
28	W	Prince George Frederick born
29	Th	Restoration of King Charles 2nd
30	F	Sts. Crispulus and Felix. Peace of Paris
31	S	Dr. Chalmers died 1847

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR MAY.

1 Th

2 F

3 S

4 Su

Crawley

5 M

6 Tu

7 W

8 Th

9 F

10 S

11 Su

*Herbert**duffon**Harvey**Charles**and**at Bunbury*

12 M

13 Tu

14 W

15 Th

16 F

17 S

18 Su

arrived brother Fitter Jones

19 M

20 Tu

21 W

22 Th

23 F

24 S

25 Su

*Masons head off**digging potatoes near
creek*

26 M

27 Tu

28 W

29 Th

30 F

31 S

MOON'S CHANGES.

3rd, New Moon, 7h. 23m. a.m.
 10th, First Quarter, 9h. 33m. p.m.
 18th, Full Moon, 7h. 35m. p.m.
 25th, Last Quarter, 6h. 0m. p.m.

D.M	Sun.		Sundials Fast or Slow.
	rises.	sets.	
1	6 57	5 3	June 16.— Correct.
9	7 0	" 0	
17	" 1	4 59	
25	" 1	" 59	

1	Su	2nd after Trinity. Western Australia founded.
2	M	[1790]
3	Tu	First ship with female convicts arrived in Sydney.
4	W	
5	Th	
6	F	Slave trade abolished 1803
7	S	
8	Su	3rd after Trinity.
9	M	
10	Tu	Civil Court sits
11	W	One-fourth of Copenhagen destroyed by fire, 1795
12	Th	
13	F	Battle of Cadalore, 1783
14	S	
15	Su	4th after Trinity
16	M	
17	Tu	
18	W	Battle of Waterloo, 1815
19	Th	Her Majesty confers on Father Matthew a pension
20	F	Queen Victoria's accession [of £300 a year, 1847]
21	S	W. A. Bank established, 1841. Shortest day
22	Su	5th after Trinity.
23	M	
24	Tu	St. John Baptist.
25	W	
26	Th	
27	F	[1855]
28	S	Lord Raglan died in the camp before Sebastopol.
29	Su	6th after Trinity. St. Peter.
30	M	

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR JUNE.

1 Su

2 M

3 Tu

4 W

5 Th

6 F

7 S

8 Su

killed bullock weight 390 lbs

9 M

10 Tu

11 W

12 Th

13 F

14 S

15 Su

16 M

17 Tu

18 W

19 Th

20 F

21 S

22 Su

23 M

24 Tu

25 W

26 Th

27 F

28 S

29 Su

30 M

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M.	Sun		Sundials Fast or Slow
		rises	sets	
2nd, New Moon, 5h. 13m. p.m.	1	7 0	5 0	Correct.
10th, First Quarter, 3h. 5m. p.m.	9	6 58	" 2	
18th, Full Moon, 5h. 14m. a.m.	17	" 55	" 5	
24th, Last Quarter, 10h. 44m. p.m.	25	" 50	" 10	

1	Tu	Battle of the Boyne
2	W	Quarter Sessions. Sir R. Peel died 1850
3	Th	
4	F	Independence U. S. of America 1776
5	S	
6	Su	7th after Trinity
7	M	St. Thomas á Becket
8	Tu	Civil Court sits. Duke of Cambridge died 1850
9	W	
10	Th	
11	F	
12	S	Crown Lands 12s acre 1840
13	Su	8th after Trinity.
14	M	West Coast of New Holland discovered 1616
15	Tu	St. Swithin.
16	W	
17	Th	
18	F	
19	S	
20	Su	9th after Trinity.
21	M	Governor Kennedy arrived 1855
22	Tu	St. Mary Magdalen
23	W	First London Newspaper established 1588
24	Th	
25	F	
26	S	
27	Su	10th after Trinity
28	M	
29	Tu	French Revolution terminated 1836
30	W	
31	Th	

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR JULY.

1	Tu	<i>Plowing Peninsular Britain</i>
2	W	
3	Th	
4	F	
5	S	
6	Su	
7	M	<i>killed bullock weight 400</i>
8	Tu	
9	W	<i>much rain</i>
10	Th	<i>Lawrence off work with bad eye</i>
11	F	
12	S	
13	Su	
14	M	
15	Tu	<i>Wet all day men spending in heat</i>
16	W	
17	Th	
18	F	
19	S	
20	Su	
21	M	<i>killed heifer heifer quarter</i>
22	Tu	
23	W	
24	Th	
25	F	
26	S	
27	Su	
28	M	<i>Lazy covering in heat this end</i>
29	Tu	
30	W	
31	Th	

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M.	Sun		Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.	
1st, New Moon, 4h. 51m. a.m.				
9th, First Quarter, 8h. 5m. a.m.	1	6 45	5 15	
15th, Full Moon, 1c. 38m. p.m.	9	" 39	" 21	
23rd, Last Quarter, 4h. 50m. a.m.	17	" 32	" 28	
30th, New Moon, 6h. 56m. p.m.	25	" 22	" 34	

1	F	Lammas Day.
2	S	
3	Su	11th after Trinity.
4	M	
5	Tu	
6	W	H. R. H. Prince Alfred Ernest born, 1844
7	Th	
8	F	
9	S	
10	Su	12th after Trinity. Governor FitzGerald arrived,
11	M	[1848]
12	Tu	Civil Court sits
13	W	Albany Quarter Sessions.
14	Th	
15	F	
16	S	Greatfire at Constantinople, 3000 houses destroyed
17	Su	13th after Trinity. [1848]
18	M	
19	Tu	
20	W	Transportation to N. S. Wales ceased 1840
21	Th	
22	F	Sir W. Wallace beheaded, 1305.
23	S	
24	Su	14th after Trinity.
25	M	
26	Tu	Prince Albert born, 1819
27	W	
28	Th	
29	F	
30	S	
31	Su	15th after Trinity.

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DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR AUGUST.

1 F
2 S
3 Su
4
5 M
6 Tu
7 W
8 Th
9 F
10 S
11 Su
12 M
13 Tu
14 W
15 Th
16 F
17 S
18 Su
19 M
20 Tu
21 W
22 Th
23 F
24 S
25 Su
26 M
27 Tu
28 W
29 Th
30 F
31 S
Su

Plough in wheat in
Peninsula.

Barrows making over
the window room
by this &c &c.

is in their own fields finished

Pythia build by Barrows
Killed Florence Lay garden
Cabbages in on hill

Dying potatoes at
Mahon bed crop

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M	Sun.		Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.	
7th, First Quarter, 11h. 40m. p.m.	1	6 20	5 40	Correct.
14th, Full Moon, 9h. 51m. p.m.	9	" 13	" 47	
21st, Last Quarter, 1h. 31m. p.m.	17	" 5	" 55	
29th, New Moon, 11h. 31m. p.m.	25	5 59	5 1	

1	M	Melbourne savings Bank established 1841
2	Tu	
3	W	
4	Th	Queen Victoria visited France, 1843
5	F	
6	S	
7	Su	16th after Trinity.
8	M	Nativity Blessed Virgin Mary.
9	Tu	Civil Court sits
10	W	
11	Th	
12	F	
13	S	
14	Su	17th after Trinity. Wellington died, 1852
15	M	First Railway in England opened, 1830
16	Tu	
17	W	Acts of the Apostles written, A.D. 63
18	Th	
19	F	
20	S	Battle of Alma 1854.
21	Su	18th after Trinity. Vernal Equinox
22	M	
23	Tu	
24	W	
25	Th	
26	F	
27	S	P. & O. Co.'s str. Ohusan, ar. at Fremantle, 1852
28	Su	19th after Trinity.
29	M	St. Michael. Michaelmas day.
30	Tu	

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR SEPTEMBER.

1 M
2 Tu
3 W
4 Th
5 F
6 S
7 Su
8 M
9 Tu
10 W
11 Th
12 F
13 S
14 Su
15 M
16 Tu
17 W
18 Th
19 F
20 S
21 Su
22 M
23 Tu
24 W
25 Th
26 F
27 S
28 Su
29 M
30 Tu

Dug up potatoes at Station
very bad crop
By the floor 4 1/2

Potatoes sown in in Garden
first lot. Over 2 bushels
corn sown 1/2 cent
Killed paper 37 8 lbs

Charlotes Indian corn in
Open Bay of fine sugar 90 lbs
Wares to Peter

Commenced Bay of sugar 112 lbs
Sawyer commenced
potatoes sown in in Garden
second lot

86

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M	Sun		Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.	
7th, First Quarter, 1h. 21m. p.m.	1	5 51	6 9	
14th, Full Moon, 6h. 42m. a.m.	9	" 43	" 17	
21st, Last Quarter, 1h. 49m. a.m.	17	" 35	" 25	
29th, New Moon, 5h. 37m. a.m.	25	" 28	" 32	
				October 31. 16½m. fast.

1	W	Quarter Sessions
2	Th	
3	F	
4	S	
5	Su	20th after Trinity.
6	M	First races at Fremantle 1833
7	Tu	
8	W	
9	Th	
10	F	
11	S	
12	Su	21st after Trinity.
13	M	
14	Tu	Civil Court sits. Moon partially eclipsed.
15	W	
16	Th	Earthquake at Wellington, 1848
17	F	
18	S	St. Luke
19	Su	22nd after Trinity.
20	M	Battle of Navarino, 1827
21	Tu	Battle of Trafalgar, 1805
22	W	
23	Th	
24	F	Van Diemen's Land discovered, 1642
25	S	
26	Su	23rd after Trinity
27	M	
28	Tu	St. Simon and St. Jude
29	W	
30	Th	
31	F	Hallowmas Eve or Hallow'en

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR OCTOBER.

1 W
2 Th
3 F
4 S
5 Su

7 M
8 Tu
9 W
10 Th
11 F
12 S
13 Su

14 M
15 Tu
16 W
17 Th
18 F
19 S
20 Su

21 M
22 Tu
23 W
24 Th
25 F
26 S
27 Su

28 M
29 Tu
30 W
31 Th

Killed bowl 475 W
Sawing - last pot - day
at Station very bad

Gardening melons
hundreds numbers
Mans in garden

Cabbages planted out
in garden

Mr Allen left sawing
digging between potatoes

Digging between potatoes

Large mowing at the house
hundreds between potatoes

520

7

MOON'S CHANGES.	D.M.	Sun		Sundials Fast or Slow
		rises	sets	
6th, First Quarter, 1h. 5m. a.m.	1	5 23	6 37	Correct.
12th, Full Moon, 4h. 38m. p.m.	9	9 16	" 44	
19th, Last Quarter, 6h. 17m. p.m.	17	" 10	" 50	
27th, New Moon, 1h. 44m p.m.	25	" 4	" 56	

1	S	All Saints.	
2	Su	24th after Trinity.	All Souls.
3	M		
4	Tu		
5	W	Great Battle of Inkermann 1854.	
6	Th		
7	F		
8	S		
9	Su	25th after Trinity.	Prince of Wales born, 1841
10	M		
11	Tu	Civil Court sits	
12	W	Albany Quarter Sessions	
13	Th		
14	F		
15	S		
16	Su	26th after Trinity	
17	M		
18	Tu	The last Convict ship arrived at Sydney, 1803	
19	W	Roman Catholic worship est. in Sydney, 1803	
20	Th		
21	F		
22	S	Great fall of snow at Hobart Town, 1840	
23	Su	27th after Trinity	
24	M		
25	Tu		
26	W		
27	Th		
28	F		
29	S	Polish Revolution 1803	
30	Su	1st in Advent.	

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR NOVEMBER.

1 S
2 Su
3 M
4 Tu
5 W
6 Th
7 F
8 S
9 Su

Lay off work but over

10 M
11 Tu
12 W
13 Th
14 F
15 S
16 Su

Home to flesh
Burrus left

Mr Brown left
Sheep washing - killed bullock
Hay making in meadow

17 M
18 Tu
19 W
20 Th
21 F
22 S
23 Su

Commenced shearing
Shearing
finished shearing
Mowing meadow
Much rain - great hoppers

24 M
25 Tu
26 W
27 Th
28 F
29 S
30 Su

numerous but not infernal
(Clarke came - Wilson do
Mr Hubert left

had
ill
the
water

MOON'S CHANGES.

	D.M	Sun		Sundials Fast or Slow.
		rises.	sets.	
5th, First Quarter, 11h. 9m. a.m.	1	5 0	7 0	Dec. 24.—
12th, Full Moon, 3h. 56m. a.m.	9	4 57	" 3	Correct.
19th, Last Quarter. 2h. 27m. p.m.	17	" 56	" 4	Dec. 31.—
27th, New Moon, 4h. 28m. p.m.	25	" 56	" 4	3¼m. slow.

1	M	
2	Tu	
3	W	First str. ar., H.M.'s steam-frigate <i>Driver</i> , 1845
4	Th	Mozart died, 1792
5	F	
6	S	
7	Su	2nd in Advent.
8	M	Conception Blessed Virgin Mary
9	Tu	Civil Court sits
10	W	New Zealand discovered 1642
11	Th	
12	F	
13	S	
14	Su	3rd in Advent.
15	M	Australind settled, 1840
16	Tu	Copper Ore discovered 1845
17	W	
18	Th	Free Grants ceased 1831
19	F	
20	S	
21	Su	4th Advent. Longest Day.
22	M	
23	Tu	
24	W	
25	Th	Christmas Day.
26	F	St. Stephen, first Martyr
27	S	Coal discovered 1848
28	Su	1st after Christmas.
29	M	
30	Tu	
31	W	G. A. Licensing Meeting.

DAYS OF THE
M W

MEMORANDA FOR DECEMBER.

1 M
2 Tu
3 W
4 Th
5 F
6 S
7 Su
8 M
9 Tu
10 W
11 Th
12 F
13 S
14 Su
15 M
16 Tu
17 W
18 Th
19 F
20 S
21 Su
22 M
23 Tu
24 W
25 Th
26 F
27 S
28 Su
29 M
30 Tu
31 W

Heavy rain
Grub hoppers enter on
garden

Gleeson engaged.

Killed bullock not
Ears flower opened

Charlotte returned from Alfred
Stacking hay in meadow

Cutting Frances Barber
2 kegs to
Everingham destroyed in the
yard by grub hoppers

Packing wool 8 bales
Butter made good
Gleeson Ryan cutting hay

40

There
86
cut

18

There

GARDENERS' CALENDAR.

JANUARY.—In moist soils sow cauliflowers and brocoli early in the month, and cabbages, swedes, carrots, and parsnips. Fruit Garden.—Bud trees; thin and trim the lateral shoots of the peach, nectarine, almond tree, &c. Pinch off the tendrils and lateral shoots of the vine. Field.—Harvest Home. Plant and clean maize and potatoes in moist land.

FEBRUARY.—In moist soil, transplant cabbage, brocoli, cauliflowers, carrots, and parsnips. Fruit Garden.—Bud trees, pinch off tendrils and lateral shoots of the vine; cut out small or damaged grapes from the bunches of those intended for table. Field.—Prepare ground for wheat, turnips, &c., where practicable.

MARCH.—Prepare ground for onions and leeks; sow spinach, broad beans, peas, radish, lettuce, and parsley; plant cabbage, brocoli, and cauliflowers in moist soils. Farm.—Sow wheat, oats, Cape barley, and rye, in moist land for early green food for cattle.

APRIL.—Sow peas, broad beans, endive, lettuce, and turnips; transplant celery, dress and transplant strawberry beds; prepare ground for cauliflowers and cabbage plants, and sow cress and radish for succession crops. Field.—Sow wheat, barley, oats, and peas.

MAY.—Sow cabbage, peas, broad beans, salads, turnips, and onions; earth celery, transplant cauliflowers, brocoli, and all variety of cabbages as soon as ready. Fruit Garden.—Transplant and prune fruit trees; prepare and lay down layers. Field.—Finish sowing wheat and barley. Break up new land for next season.

JUNE.—This is the mid-winter month of the southern hemisphere and in our mild climate is a busy one both in garden and field. Sow turnips, carrots, peas, broad beans; transplant artichokes, leeks, onions, and chaldots. Fruit Garden.—Transplant fruit trees and cuttings. Field.—Break up new ground; sow English barley on fine soil only.

JULY.—Continue to sow carrots, turnips, onions, peas, and pot herbs; transplant cabbages, lettuces, and onions; dress strawberries; towards the latter end of the month commence planting potatoes for spring crop. Fruit Garden.—Finish transplanting, and prepare for grafting; cut vines. Field.—Keep the weeds under; continue breaking up new land.

AUGUST.—Finish planting potatoes; transplant onions; sow turnips, chillies, and peas; prepare ground for cucumbers. Fruit Garden.—Transplant evergreens, make layers, and plant cuttings; dig and manure the ground round the vines of last year. Grafting should not be continued later than this month.

SEPTEMBER.—In moist soils potatoes may be planted; plant cucumbers, melons and vegetable marrows; transplant onions, chilies, and tomatoes. Tobacco may be now sown. Fruit Garden.—Transplant olives, guavas, citrons, and oranges, Field.—Prepare ground for maize.

OCTOBER.—Earth up potatoes, sow French beans, scarlet runners, cucumbers, melons, etc., transplant capsicums, tomatoes, and onions. Fruit Garden.—Examine and trim young grafts; thin fruit on peach trees. Field.—Sow maize; plant out tobacco. In this month sheep shearing begins.

NOVEMBER.—Sow French beans, lentils, &c.; thin your melons and cucumbers. Fruit Garden.—Remove layers of apple and suckers of banana; pinch off tendrils, lateral and young shoots of the vine. Field.—Haymaking. Harvest begins at the close of this month; everything should be ready for carrying and stacking. Thin and earth maize.

DECEMBER.—Sow cauliflowers, brocoli, and celery; collect seeds as they open. Keep the garden clean. Fruit Garden.—Thin lateral shoots of peach, nectarine, almond, &c. Field.—Continue to thin and earth maize.

USEFUL HINTS.

Use of Guano in Peru.—The Peruvians use it chiefly in the cultivation of maize and potatoes; a few weeks after the seeds begin to shoot, a little hollow is dug round each root, and is filled up with guano, which is afterwards covered with a layer of earth. After the lapse of twelve or fifteen hours, the whole field is laid under water, and is left in that state for some hours. Of the *guano blanco* a less quantity suffices, and the field must be more speedily and abundantly watered, otherwise the roots would be destroyed. The effect of this manure is incredibly rapid. In a few days, the growth of the plant is doubled; if the manure be repeated a second time, but in smaller quantity, a rich harvest is certain; at least, the produce will be three-fold that which would have been obtained from the unmanured soil. The price of the bushel of coloured guano is one dollar and a quarter, and the price of the white from two to three dollars.

Economy of Farming.—Have a place for everything, and everything in its place. In the cropping of the land, sow early; change the seed often; sow it in the best form for weeding the growing crop; vary the rotations. Avoid waste in either food or labour, or the dung-hill.

Civil and Military Establishments.



GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

His Excellency Arthur Edward Kennedy, Esq., £1,800 and forage for two horses @ 3s 8d Ψ diem for each horse.

Private Secretary H. Wakeford, Esq. £200.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

His Excellency the Governor.

The Honorable the Commandant.

Colonial Secretary.

Comptroller General.

Surveyor General.

Advocate General.

Collector of Revenue.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

The Members of the Executive Council.

The Honorable W. H. Mackie.

L. Samson.

M. W. Clifton.

J. W. Hardey.

Clerk of Councils A. O'G. Lefroy, Esq. £200.

COLONIAL SECRETARY'S DEPARTMENT.

Colonial Secretary Hon. F. P. Barlee. £600.

Chief Clerk Mr Charles Sholl. £300.

2nd Clerk Mr W. J. Clifton. £220.

3rd Clerk Mr G. Phillips. £140.

Housekeeper Mary Goulston. £35.

Messenger George Campbell. £52.

SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

Surveyor General Hon. J. S. Roe, Lieut. R.N. £500.
 Assistant Surveyors A. Hillman, Esq. £276.
 F. Gregory, Esq. £250.
 R. Austin, Esq. £225.
 Lithographer A. Hillman, Esq. £25.
 Clerk Mr J. B. Roe. £200.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Treasurer and Collector of Revenue Hon. R. M'B. Broun,
 Esq. £450. (Acting).
 Clerk Mr Spencer. £200.
 Deputy Treasurer, Albany H. Camfield, Esq. £30.

CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.

Collector of Customs F. D. Wittenoom, Esq. £300. (Acting)
 1st Clerk Mr W. Gale. £200.
 2nd ditto Mr Peasse. £120.
 Cooper and Guager Mr A. Davis. £125.
 Sub Collector, Albany H. Camfield, Esq. £100.
 Clerk ditto Mr S. Knight. £100.
 Sub-Collector, Bunbury G. Eliot, Esq. £50.
 Clerk ditto Mr Spencer. £30.
 Sub-Collector, Vasse J. Molloy, Esq. £25.
 Clerk ditto £30.

AUDIT DEPARTMENT.

Auditor General W. Knight, Esq. £400.
 Clerk Mr E. L. Courthope. £200.

JUDICIAL.

Commissioner of Civil Court and Chairman of Quarter Ses-
 sions—His Honor W. H. Mackie, Esq. £600.
 Advocate General Hon. Richard Birnie, Esq. £400.
 Chairman of Sessions, Albany J. W. Sillifant, Esq. £200.
 Crown Solicitor G. F. Stone, Esq. £250.
 Sheriff Charles Symmons, Esq. (acting). £200.
 Bailiff and Inspector of Weights and Measures Mr John
 Chipper. £60.

Clerk of the Peace and Registrar Clerk of the Civil Court—
 A. H. Stone, Esq. £250.
 Commissioner of Court of Requests, Perth Alfred Hawes
 Stone, Esq. £25
 Bailiff Court of Requests, Perth Mr John Chipper. £10.

 GUARDIANS OF ABORIGINES.

Guardian of Natives, Perth C. Symmons, Esq. £100 and
 forage £60.
 Ditto York W. Cowan, Esq. £250 and forage £60.
 Sub-ditto Champion Bay Mr J. N. Drammond. £100
 forage and rations £57.
 Interpreter Mr F. F. Armstrong. £25.

 RESIDENT MAGISTRATES.

Albany	H. Camfield, Esq.	£100 & forage for 1 horse	
Vasse	Captain J. Molloy	ditto	ditto
York	R. G. Meares, Esq.	ditto	ditto
Bunbury	G. Eliot, Esq.	ditto	ditto
Swan	S. W. Viveash, Esq.	ditto	ditto
Murray	D. S. Murray, Esq.	ditto	ditto
Toodyay	J. Harris, Esq.	ditto	ditto
Champion Bay	W. Burges, Esq.	ditto	ditto
Canning	Thomas Hester, Esq.	£50.	

 MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Colonial Surgeon J. Ferguson, Esq., M.D. £400.
 Assistant Colonial Surgeon Fremantle J. Shipton, Esq. £150
 Health Officer ditto J. Shipton, Esq. £75.
 Medical Attendant at Albany -- Finer, Esq. £30
 Medical Attendant at Port Gregory Mr Horrocks. £20.
 Ditto York Robert Viveash, Esq. £36.
 Ditto Bunbury F. E. Brydges, Esq. £30.

 HARBOUR MASTER'S DEPARTMENT.

Harbour Master Mr J. Harding. £225.
 Pilot Rottneest Mr E. Back £80.
 Ditto Albany Mr W. Pretious. £112.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster General	A. Helmich, Esq.	£250.
Clerk	Mr Sutherland.	£120.
Office Messenger	H. P Hillas.	£66.
Postmaster Fremantle	Mrs J. Bateman.	£100.
Guildford	Mr A. Armstrong.	£29.
Mandurah	Mr D. Murray.	£7 10s.
Northam	Mr Woodward.	£10.
York	Mr G. Teede.	£20.
Toodyay	Mr A. Lee.	£10.
Vasse	Mr J. Herring.	£10.
Bunbury	Mr J. Gill.	£16.
Australind	Miss Clifton.	£10.
Albany	Mr Stephen Knight.	£70.
Upper Swan	Mr J. Spice.	£6.
Canning	Mr T. G. Hester.	£5.
Port Gregory	Mr W. Briggs.	£5.

REGISTRAR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Registrar General	C. Sholl, Esq.	£50 and fees.
Sub-Registrar Fremantle	J. Shipton, Esq.,	fees.
Murray	D. Murray, Esq.,	fees.
Bunbury	G. Eliot, Esq.,	fees.
Vasse	Captain J. Molloy,	fees.
York	R. G. Meares, Esq.,	fees.
Toodyay	Rev. C. Harper,	fees.
Swan	S. W. Viveash, Esq.,	fees.
Albany	H. Camfield, Esq.,	fees.
Champion Bay	W. Burges, Esq.	fees.
Port Gregory		fees.

OFFICE OF WORKS.

Clerk of Works	Mr R. Jewell.	£250.
Clerk	Mr	

CONVICT FINANCE BOARD.

Members	Hon. Colonial Secretary, Hon. Comptroller General, and the Deputy Commissary General.
Clerk	Mr Alfred Durlacher. £70.

GAOLS.

	Gaoler Perth	Mr H. Vincent, £50.
	Assistant ditto	Mr T. Farrelly, £100.
	Gaoler Fremantle	Mr Campbell, £75.
	Albany	Mr W. Burrill, £75.
	York	Mr J. Monger, £30.
Gaoler and Constable	Guildford	Mr A. Armstrong, £30.
	Bunbury	Mr J. Gill, £45.
	Vasse	Mr D. Earnshaw, £30.

Registrar of Deeds A. Durlacher, Esq., £50.
 Immigration Agent, Perth A. O'Grady, Esq.
 Deputy ditto, Fremantle G. Clifton, Esq.

MILITARY.

GARRISON STAFF.

Commandant Lieut. Colonel John Bruce.
 Staff Surgeon 2nd class G. T. Galbraith, M.D.

ENROLLED PENSIONERS.

Staff Officers Lieut. Colonel John Bruce, Perth.
 Capt. V. Foss, Fremantle.

ROYAL ENGINEERS.

Captain E. Y. W. Henderson.
 2nd Captain H. Wray, commanding Royal Sappers and Miners.
 First Lieutenants E. F. Du Cane and W. Crossman.
 Assistant Surgeon D. F. Rennie, Ordnance Medical Department.
 The 20th Company Royal Sappers and Miners, consisting of 1 color sergt., 2 sergeants, 3 corporals, 4 second corporals, 86 rank and file.

12TH REGIMENT.

One company of rank and file.

COMMISSARIAT STAFF.

Deputy Commissary General W. F. Mends, in charge of department.

OFFICERS IN CHARGE OF BRANCHES—

Cash and Store Branch D. A. C. G. Ball.

Cash Examination D. A. C. G. Connell.

Store Examination D. A. C. G. Sutherland.

Storekeeper Mr B. Smith.

FREMANTLE.

Resident Officer in charge A. C. G. Le Mesurier.

Second Officer D. A. C. G. Fagan.

Treasury Clerk Mr Maunsell.

Storekeepers Messrs. James and Lillis.

Assistant Storekeeper Mr White.

Cooper J. O'Grady.

GUILDFORD—Resident Officer in charge D. A. C. G. Travers. Issuer J. Little.

BUNBURY—Assistant Clerk Mr Gibbons.

TOODYAY—Storekeeper Mr A. Lee.

YORK—Storekeeper Mr W. Fowler.

PORT GREGORY—Storekeeper Mr T. Leon Owens.

BARRACK BRANCH COMMISSARIAT.

Acting Barrack Master D. A. C. G. Fagan.

Barrack Sergeant H. Linthorne.

POLICE MAGISTRATES.

Perth T. N. Yule, Esq. £360.

Assistant Magistrate ditto

Fremantle Thomas Brown, Esq. £360.

York Stip. Magistrate W. Cowan, Esq. £50.

POLICE ESTABLISHMENTS.

Commissioner J. A. Conroy, Esq. £360.

Sub-Inspectors Mr W. Hogan. £170. Messrs. J. Drummond and R. Hester. £157 each.

STATIONS.

Perth.—Sergt. Rewell, Corporal Geddes, 2 Mounted Europeans, 10 Foot Constables.

Fremantle.—Sergt. Hicks, 2 Mounted European Constables, 8 Foot Constables.

Guildford.—Sergt. Walsh, 2 Mounted European Constables, 3 Foot Constables.

York.—Sergt. Bailey, 2 Mounted European Constables, 1 Foot Constable, 1 Native Guide.

Toodyay.—Sergt. Tymperley, 1 Mounted European Constable, 1 Native Guide, 1 Foot Constable.

Northam.—Mounted Constable Piesse and 1 Native Guide.

Beverley.—Mounted Constable Horn.

Dundaragan.—Mounted Constables Goldwyer and Gee.

Champion Bay.—Sub-Inspector Drummond, 2 Mounted European Constables, and 4 Native Guides.

Mandurah.—Mounted Constables Dudley and Fettes.

Bunbury.—Sergt. Wright, 2 Mounted European Constables, 1 Foot Constable.

Vasse.—1 Mounted and 1 Foot Constable, 1 Native Guide.

Australind.—Foot Constable Harris.

Albany.—Sub-Inspector, 2 Mounted European Constables, 2 Foot Constables and 1 Native Guide.

Beaufort River.—2 Mounted European Constables.

Gingin.—Foot Constable George Dean.

WATER POLICE.

Superintendent G. Clifton, Esq. £150.

 CONVICT ESTABLISHMENT.

COMPTROLLER GENERAL'S OFFICE.

Comptroller General The Honorable E. Y. W. Henderson,

Capt. R.E., £600 and Forage for two horses.

Chief Clerk Mr J. E. Henderson, £250.

2nd ditto Mr H. Sillifant, £136 17s 6d.

3rd ditto Mr W. A. Stone, £121 13s 4d.

Registrar Mr McBryde Broun, £200.

1st Clerk Mr W. R. Fauntleroy, £136 17s 6d.

2nd ditto Mr G. L. Ellis, £121 13s 4d.
Cashier Mr A. Rosser, £200.
Clerk Mr W. Scrivenor, £136 17s 6d.

ESTABLISHMENT.

Superintendent T. H. Dixon, Esq., £400.
Chaplain (Acting) Rev. G. Meares, £200.
Roman Catholic Chaplain Rev. T. Donovan, £200.
Surgeon D. F. Rennie, Esq., M.D., £150.

CHIEF ESTABLISHMENT, FREMANTLE.

Visiting Magistrate Thomas Brown, Esq.
Deputy Superintendent H. M. Lefroy, Esq., £200.
Steward Mr J. H. Masters, £150.

Chief Warder, £82; Schoolmaster, £120; 1st Clerk Superintendent's Office, £109 10s; 2nd ditto, £109 10s; Clerk Chaplain's Office, £91 5s; 1st Clerk Steward's Office, £109 10s; 2nd ditto, £91 5s; 3rd ditto, £91 5s; 2nd Schoolmaster, £80; 2 Principal Warders, £70 each; 10 Warders, £55 each; 27 Assistant Warders, £52 each; 14 Probation Warders, £40 each; 1 Gate Keeper, £70; 1 Messenger, £18 2s; 12 Instructing Warders Royal Sappers and Miners.

NORTH FREMANTLE BRANCH.

Visiting Magistrate Captain C. V. Foss.
Assistant Superintendent Mr G. Wise.
1 Overseer £55.
2 Assistant Overseers, £40 each.
1 Instructing Warder, Royal Sappers and Miners.

FRESH WATER BAY BRANCH.

Visiting Magistrate Captain C. V. Foss.
1 Overseer £52.
1 Instructing Warder Royal Sappers and Miners.

MOUNT ELIZA.

Senior Assistant Superintendent Mr L. Lukin, £199 13s 4d
and Forage.
Medical Officer Dr Ferguson, £50.
Warder Robert Loton, £74 5s.
Two Instructing Warders Royal Sappers and Miners.

GUILDFORD.

Senior Assistant Superintendent Mr Charles Clifton, £199
 13s 4d and Forage.
 Medical Officer Dr Viveash, £72.
 Overseer L. P. Duvall, £76 0s 10d,
 Ditto R. Hicks, £76 0s 10d.
 Ditto J. Broomhall, £76 0s 10d.
 Ditto M. J. Twohill, £76 0s 10d.
 Five Instructing Warders Royal Sappers and Miners.

TOODYAY.

Assistant Superintendent Mr W. Moneypenny, £126 4s 7d.
 Chaplain Rev. C. Harper, £50 and Forage.
 Medical Attendant Edward Smith, £54 15s.
 Warder Alexander Duncan, £77 10s 10d.
 Assistant ditto Francis Kirk, £76 7s.

YORK.

Senior Assistant Superintendent Mr H. J. Duvall, £149.
 Chaplain Rev. J. Brown, £100.
 Medical Officer Mr R. Viveash, £50.
 Overseer W. P. Tregoning, £92 0s 2d.
 Ditto George Burnie, £78 0s 10d.
 Two Instructing Warders Royal Sappers and Miners.

PORT GREGORY.

Assistant Superintendent Mr H. Snowden, £122 18s 4d.
 Medical Attendant W. Edwards, £72 3s 4d.
 Overseer J. West, £76 0s 10d.
 One Instructing Warder Royal Sappers and Miners.

BUNBURY.

Senior Assistant Superintendent Mr D. Onslow, £199 13s 4d.
 Chaplain Rev. H. Brown, £100.
 Medical Officer Dr Brydges, £200.
 Assistant Overseer Arthur Huston, £77 0s 10d.
 Three Instructing Warders Royal Sappers and Miners.

ALBANY.

Senior Assistant Superintendent Mr G. Warburton, £199.
 Chaplain Archdeacon Wollaston, £50.
 Medical Officer Dr Finer, £36
 Assistant Superintendent Mr Humphreys, £94 5s 10d.
 Four Instructing Warders Royal Sappers and Miners.

ALBANY ROAD PARTY.

Assistant Superintendent Mr A. J. Thompson, £121 13s 4d.
 Overseer John Fairburn, £92 0s 2d.
 Assistant Overseer Joseph Rowls, £36 10s.

HER MAJESTY'S JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Perth—W. H. Mackie, J. S. Roe, T. N. Yule, Charles Symmons, J. Ferguson, F. D. Wittenoom, G. F. Stone, L. Lukin, J. Bruce, J. A. Conroy, R. Birnie, F. P. Barlee, W. Connell, L. R. Elliot, and W. Crossman.
 Fremantle—R. M'B. Broun, T. Brown, D. Scott, J. Shipton, W. Henderson, H. Wray, G. Clifton, and C. V. Foss, and W. Fagan.
 Swan—W. L. Brockman, S. W. Viveash, E. Hamersley, and E. F. Du Cane.
 Canning—Thomas Hester and Wallace Bickley.
 Albany—H. Camfield, J. W. Sillifant, and P. Belches.
 Toodyay—J. S. Harris, S. P. Phillips and J. Drummond.
 York—R. G. Meares and W. Cowan.
 Murray—D. S. Murray.
 Bunbury and Australind—G. Eliot, M. W. Clifton, W. P. Clifton and T. Little.
 Vasse—J. S. Bussell, J. Molloy, and W. R. Bunbury.
 Champion Bay—William Burges.

ECCLESIASTICAL DIVISIONS.

UNITED CHURCH OF ENGLAND AND IRELAND.

Diocesan The Right Rev. Augustus Short, D.D., Lord Bishop of Adelaide.
 Archdeacon The Venerable J. R. Wollaston, £100.
 Colonial Chaplain Rev. G. P. Pownall, £300 and lodging allowance.
 Chaplain at Fremantle Rev. Z. Barry, £200, including aid from Convict Fund.

- Chaplain Convict Establishment (Acting) Rev. M. Meares, £200.
- Chaplain at Middle Swan Rev. W. Mitchell, including aid from Colonial Church Society, £200.
- Chaplain at York Rev. J. Brown, £200, including aid from Convict Funds.
- Chaplain at Guildford, Rev. W. D. Williams, £186, including other services.
- Chaplain at Toodyay and Northam Rev. C. Harper, £150.
- Chaplain at Bunbury Rev. H. Brown, £200, including aid from Convict Fund.
- Chaplain at Albany—Ven. J. R. Wollaston, £150, including aid from Convict Fund.
- Churches having officiating Ministers—Perth, Fremantle, Guildford, Middle and Upper Swan, York, Northam, Bunbury, and Albany; once a month the officiating Minister at Fremantle visits the churches at Pinjarrah and Mandurah.

WESLEYAN CHURCH.

- Minister at Perth Rev. S. Hardey, Superintendent, assisted by Lay Preachers.
- Minister at York Rev. W. Lowe.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.

- Minister at Perth Rev. J. Leonard.
- Minister at Fremantle Rev. J. Johnston.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH AND MISSION.

- † Right Reverend Joseph M. B. Serra, D.D., Knight Grand Cross of the Royal Order of Isabella the Catholic, Apostolic Administrator of Perth, and the Missions of Western Australia, assisted by the Right Reverend R. Salvado, D.D., Bishop of Port Victoria.
- Chaplains Reverends M. Griver and S. Ribaya.
- Chaplain to the Convict Establishment, Fremantle Rev. T. Donovan.
- Chaplain at Fremantle Rev. R. Martelli.
- Chaplain at Dardanup, Bunbury, and Vasse Rev. P. Aragon.

Convent of the Holy Cross, Perth, Lady Superioress and
9 Sisters of Mercy.

Branch Convent of St. Teresa, Guildford, 3 Sisters of Mercy,
Convent of St. Joseph, Fremantle, Lady Superioress and
3 French Sisters.

*Benedictine Mission at New Norcia, Melbourne District, for
the Civilization of the Natives.*

Chaplains Reverends V. Garrido, F. Salvado, and several
Brothers.

Benedictine Mission at Subiaco.

Chaplain Rev. J. Bertran and several Brothers.

EDUCATIONAL ESTABLISHMENTS.



GENERAL BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Secretary—Mr E. L. Courthope. £30.

GOVERNMENT COLONIAL SCHOOLS.

Perth.

Master of Perth Boys' School Rev. T. W. Charlesworth,
£110.

Mistress of Girls' School Mrs Wittenoom, £60.

Assistant Teacher ditto Frances Cole, £40.

Mistress of Infants' School ditto Miss Wittenoom, £40.

Fremantle.

Master of Fremantle Boys' School Mr Davis, £60 and
lodging allowance.

Assistant Teacher ditto £40.

Girls' School Miss Chester, £30.

Infants' ditto Mrs Pengelly £40.

Guildford.

Master of Guildford Boys' School Rev. W. D. Williams.
£80 and lodging and rent of school house, £20.

York.

Master of York Boys' School Mr Teede.

Toodyay.

Master of Toodyay Boys' School Mr. A. Gray.

Bunbury.

Master of Bunbury Boys' School Mr Hislop.

These Schools are free to Pupils of any denomination where Parents may be unwilling or unable to pay, but in the case of those whose circumstances may be so good as to render their gratuitous education unjust to others, it is intended as a discouragement to such class to limit the amount of instruction, usually the parents prefer paying.

The mode of instruction varies according to sex, age, &c., but generally speaking such portions of the most approved modern systems have been adopted as have been deemed applicable.

The Local Government pay the several salaries named, with the exception of £10 to each of the Mistresses of the Perth Girls' and Infants' Schools, which is paid from private funds raised from individuals in Perth, and applied to the general purpose of the schools.

In Perth there are also 4 private schools. 2 boys and 2 girls.

The design has been to confine the Schools to secular instruction only, the Bible being read as far as possible without note or comment, and all purely doctrinal teaching carefully avoided, leaving the more important subject of religious instruction to the parents themselves, the Ministers of the different denominations (out of the Schools), and to the influence of Sunday Schools. The system appears to be approved of by the colonists with the exception of the Roman Catholics, who have a separate grant of the public money for the education exclusively of the children of their own persuasion.

ROMAN CATHOLIC.

Perth.—There are three Female Schools and one Infant School under the superintendence of the Sisters of Mercy, one for the education of Young Ladies, and one middle, the other is open gratuitously to girls of all denominations; boys and girls under seven years are admitted to the Infants' School. Attached to the Convent is also an Institution for Native Girls.

Perth Boys' School, Master Brother Frederick Byrne, assisted by Brother Malachi Woods.

Fremantle Girls' Schools, under the Superintendence of the French Sisters, who admit gratuitously girls of every

denomination and boys under seven years; they have also a school exclusively for young ladies.

Do. Boys' School, Master Brother A. Bourke, assisted by Brother C. Reynolds.

Guildford Girls' School under the superintendence of the Sisters of Mercy.

Toodyay Boys' School, Master Mr J. Connor.

York Girls' School, Mrs ———

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, SOCIETIES, &c.

SWAN RIVER MECHANICS' INSTITUTE.

Patron His Excellency the Governor.

President J. S. Roe, Esq., R.N., F.L.S., Surveyor-General.

Vice-Presidents A. Durlacher, Esq., G. F. Stone, Rev.

G. P. Pownall, and Capt. Elliot, 99th Regt.

Trustees J. S. Roe, G. Shenton, and R. J. Sholl, Esqrs.

Auditors Messrs. H. Saw and E. Birch.

Chairman Mr R. Campbell. Treasurer Mr T. Farrelly.

Secretary Mr J. Reilly.

With a Committee of Management of Twelve members, inclusive of the three last mentioned officers.

YORK AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

Hon. Secretary Mr J. Sewell, jun.

TOODYAY, NORTHAM, AND VICTORIA PLAINS AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

Hon. Secretary and Treasurer Mr J. M. Dempster.

WESTERN AUSTRALIAN BANK.

Established 23rd June, 1831.—Capital £20,000 in 2000 shares of £10.

Directors—J. S. Roe, Esq., G. Shenton, Esq., G. F. Stone, Esq., R. M. Habgood, Esq., F. D. Wittenoom, Esq., E. Hamersley, Esq.

Cashier—Francis Lochee, Esq.

Trustees J. S. Roe, Esq., G. F. Moore, Esq., and W. Knight, Esq. Discount Days Wednesday and Friday.

GERALDINE MINING COMPANY.

Directors Messrs. G. Shenton, R. M. Habgood, A. Shenton,
T. Smith, G. Glyde, and D. Scott.
Auditors E. Hamersley and T. Carter.
Secretary Mr R. Sholl.

WHITE PEAK MINING COMPANY.

Directors Messrs. G. Shenton, and S. A. Barker.

PERTH HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

Committee Messrs. F. P. Barlee, W. F. Mends, G. Shenton,
W. H. Mackie, and C. Sholl.
Hon. Secretary H. Wakeford, Esq.

AUSTRALIAN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

Capital £200,000, in 20,000 shares of £10 each.

Agent for Western Australia A. H. Stone, Esq.
Medical Referee J. Ferguson, Esq.
Trustee John Septimus Roe, Esq.
Bankers The Western Australian Bank.

WESTERN AUSTRALIAN TOTAL ABSTINENCE SOCIETY.

Trustees Messrs. F. D. Wittenoom, G. Shenton, and T.
Smith. President Mr F. Waldeck. Secretary Mr Clements.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Lodge of St. John's Western Australia, No. 712; working
under the Constitution of the Grand Lodge of England.
Regular Meetings, 1st Wednesday in every month.

Perth Lodge of Unity, No. 753; working under the Consti-
tution of the Grand Lodge of England.
W.M. Br. Farmaner; W.M.P. Br. T. Smith; S.W. Br. H.
Saw; J.W. Br. Padbury; Treasurer and Secretary
Br. T. Saw; Tyler, Br. O'Neil.

SONS OF AUSTRALIA BENEFIT SOCIETY.

Established 19th of January, 1839.

Chaplain Rev. G. P. Pownall.

Solicitor G. F. Stone, Esq.

Surgeon G. T. Galbraith, Esq., M.D.

Secretary Mr J. Bryant. Treasurer Mr H. Strickland.

Meetings on the third Thursday in each month.

Festival January 19th.

WESTERN AUSTRALIAN TEMPERANCE BENEFIT SOCIETY.

Secretary Mr Bernard Smith.

DUTIES ON IMPORTED ARTICLES.

The Ports of Western Australia are open for ships of all nations, with moderate Harbor and Pilotage Dues; imported articles are subject to the following Customs Duties:—

On Beer, Porter, Cider, and Perry—bottled, 3d per gallon.

Ditto ditto in wood, 2d per gallon.

Cigars and Snuff, 2s 6d per lb.

Coffee, 4s per cwt.

Spirits, Cordials, or Strong Waters, not being perfumed, or Medicinal Spirits, to be used as medicine or perfumery, only for each and every Imperial Gallon of such Spirits, Cordials, or strong waters of any strength, not exceeding the strength of proof by Syke's hydrometer, and so in proportion for any greater strength than the strength of proof, or any quantity greater or less than a gallon, 10s per gal.

Sugar, refined and candy, 3s per cwt.

Sugar, moist, and Molasses, 2s per cwt.

Tea, 2d per lb.

Tobacco, manufactured, 1s. per lb. Do. un-manufactured, 6d.

Tobacco, boiled down for the purpose of being used as a sheep wash, subject to regulations to be from time to time issued by the Governor with the advice of the Executive Council, 1d $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.

Wine, bottled, 2s $\frac{1}{2}$ gallon. Ditto in wood, 1s 6d.

On all Goods, Wares, and Merchandize imported into this

Colony, and not otherwise charged with a specific duty, and not hereafter set forth as free of duty, a duty of £6 ψ cent according to Invoice value.

GOODS FREE OF DUTY.

Animals, living; bread and Biscuit; bags and sacks; bales for wool; books, printed not being account; bottles, glass and stone, imported full; bran; bullion and coin; baggage, personal of immigrants; coals, coke and other fuel; corn and other grain; flour and meal; implements and machinery, agricultural; meats, salted, cured and preserved, except bacon and hams; machinery for mills, including millstones; maps and charts; oatmeal; pumps and other apparatus for raising water; pictures, prints and statuary; plants, seeds, and bulbs; provisions or stores, military or naval, required for Her Majesty's Service; pulse, rice, staves and hoops for casks; specimens of Natural History; uniform and appointments, Naval Military, and Civil, imported by officers stationed in this colony for their own use; goods specially exempted by the Governor with the advice of the Executive Council.

SOURCES OF INTERNAL REVENUE.

On Goods sold by Auction, a duty of $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

Transfer of Landed Property, a duty of 1 per cent. paid on registration of the same.

License to any person not being a Publican, to sell spirituous or fermented liquors in any part of the colony, £10.

To a Publican, at Perth, Fremantle, and Albany £25 ψ an.

To a Publican at any other place, not less than £10 nor more than £25 per annum.

AUCTIONEER'S LICENSE. For Perth or Fremantle, £10 per annum, for any other part of the colony, £5 per annum.

A temporary License may be issued to a licensed auctioneer to sell by his clerk (or other deputy) for one day on payment of £1 1s.

TO PRACTICE IN THE CIVIL COURT. Every person who shall

have been admitted to practise as a solicitor or attorney of any of the Superior Courts of Great Britain and Ireland, £2 per annum.

For any one who has practised for three years or upwards in any local provincial, or other Courts, £4 per annum.

Without such previous qualification, £6 per annum.

DOG LICENSES. For each one kept within a townsite 7s 6d.

“ bitch ditto 10 0

“ dog not kept within a townsite 5 0

“ bitch ditto 7 6

“ dog tending sheep or cattle 2 6

“ bitch ditto 5 0

“ pack of hounds, bonâfide

kept in kennel exclusively for hunting £1 0 0

For transferring a license 2 6

TIMBER LICENCES. For any quantity not exceeding 640 acres £20 per annum; exceeding 640 and not exceeding 1280 acres, £40; or 10s a month for each pair of sawyers.

To cut Sandalwood, for one pair of sawyers £2 10s per month, £1 15s for every additional man employed.

Ditto at Shark's Bay, £1 per ton.

RENT ON BONDED STORES. For every pipe, butt, tierce, or puncheon per week, 6d.

For every half-pipe, hhd., qr. cask, case or box, 3d $\frac{1}{2}$ week.

Smaller package 1d.

POSTAGE. Letters or packets conveyed by post to any part of the colony, not exceeding half an ounce 2d.

Exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ an ounce and under 1 ounce 4d.

Exceeding 1 ounce, for every additional ounce 3d.

Ship Letters inwards 6d.

“ outwards 6d.

Every additional ounce above one ounce 1s.

Fees devoted to the use of the Town-Trust.

For every boat plying for hire, under two tons 10s. $\frac{1}{2}$ ann.

“ above 2 and under 5 tons £1 10

“ above 5 and under 15 tons 1 10

“ 15 tons and upwards 3 0

For every head of horned cattle kept in towns 0 5

For every vehicle plying for hire in towns 0 10

For every flock of sheep or goats exceeding 20 0 5

Miscellaneous.

Crown Lands are sold in accordance with, and under the authority of the Act of Parliament, 5 and 6 Victoria, c. 36, at the minimum price of £1 per acre.

 ALLOWANCE TO JURORS AND WITNESSES.

In Civil Court, as approved by His Excellency Governor FitzGerald, in Executive Council, 24th July, 1850.

Special jurors per day	£0	10	0
If the cause last more than one day, an additional allowance to be made at the discretion of the Court, the expenses to be verified on oath if required, by affidavit.			
Travelling expenses per mile one way, including horse hire and maintenance of man and horse..	0	1	6
Common juror for loss of time	0	5	0
Maintenance per day (if more than one) attending court	0	3	0
Ditto per night	0	1	0
Travelling expense, one way, including horse hire per mile	0	1	0
WITNESSES — Travelling expenses one way, including maintenance and horse hire, according to station.			
Loss of time per day. Laborers, journeymen, &c.	0	4	0
Tradesmen, master mechanics, &c... ..	0	6	4
Accountants, Clerks, &c.	0	8	0
Legal and Medical practitioners	1	0	0
Females' travelling expenses same as men, their loss of time according to their station in life; per day from 3s to			
Maps, plans, &c., according to outlay, verified on oath if required.	0	4	0

Where several witnesses in the same cause travel together in the same conveyance, to be allowed specially in the dis-

cretion of the taxing officer, or the court, and expenses verified on oath if required by parties paying costs.

FEES AT THE GOVERNMENT OFFICES.

COLONIAL SECRETARY'S OFFICE.

Copies of documents deposited in the public offices may be obtained on payment of the following fees, established by Government notice of the 10th February, 1849:

For any document containing any number of folios, not exceeding 10 of 72 words each	..	0	7	6
For each and every folio above ten	...	0	1	0
For certified copies of enrolled deeds of grant from the Crown	... ..	0	10	0
Application to purchase Land	... ..	0	2	6

A fee of 1s is to be paid for every search made or reference to Banking returns, required by the Act of Council, 8 Wil. 4th, No. 1, to be filed and kept in the office of the Colonial Secretary, and where certified copies of such returns are required, a further fee of 10s is payable.

OFFICE FOR THE REGISTRATION OF DEEDS.

For receiving a memorial	... ..	0	2	6
Giving a receipt for and afterwards entering the same, for any number of folios, not exceeding 10 of 72 words each	... ..	0	7	6
For every folio above the first ten	... ..	0	1	0
For receiving any will or other instrument deposited and recording the same	... ..	0	10	0
For giving out the same	... ..	0	10	0
For every search	... ..	0	2	6
For every examination of any memorial	... ..	0	1	0

REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, AND DEATHS.

For every birth registered	... ..	0	5	0
Certified copy of ditto	... ..	0	5	0

The Sub-Registrars receive—

For every birth registered 1s; marriage 2s 6d; search 1s; correction 2s 6d; certified copy 2s 6d.

MARRIAGE.

For every declaration and entry thereof	...	0	5	0
Notice and entry thereof	...	0	2	0
Certificate	... ..	0	2	6
Licence	... ..	2	0	0
Marriage by Registrar at his office	...	1	0	0
Attendance at Marriage if by Licence	...	0	10	0
Ditto if by certificate or Banns		0	5	0
Travelling expenses 1s 6d per mile, for not more than six miles, and 1s a mile beyond that distance, reckoned only one way.				
For receiving a caveat	... ..	0	5	0
Surrogate's license	... ..	1	0	0

COLONIAL CHAPLAINS.

For every Marriage	... ..	1	1	0
Clerk's Fee	... ..	0	7	0
If the Marriage by Banns—for every Marriage	...	0	5	0
Clerk's Fee...	... ..	0	2	0
Publishing the banns 5s; Registration of Baptism 2s and Clerk 1s; Churching 2s and Clerk 1s; Churching and Registration of Baptism at the same time 5s, Clerk 1s, Burials 5s Clerk 1s.				

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 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

◆◆◆◆◆

 Return of the Official Value of Imports into, and Exports from, the colony of Western Australia, 1st October, 1854, to 30th September, 1855—

## IMPORTS.

|                                  |        |          |    |   |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|----|---|
| From Great Britain...            | ...    | £67797   | 15 | 8 |
| “ British Colonies               | ...    | 44985    | 13 | 3 |
| “ United States...               | ...    | 2187     | 5  | 2 |
| “ Foreign States                 | ...    | 0        | 0  | 0 |
|                                  |        | £114,970 | 14 | 1 |
| Imports re-exported              | ... .. | 1050     | 10 | 0 |
| * Imports consumed in the Colony | ... .. | £113,920 | 4  | 1 |

\* Goods Imported “Free of Duty” included in the above Return £22,402 11s 4d.

## EXPORTS.

|                                      |     |     |        |    |   |
|--------------------------------------|-----|-----|--------|----|---|
| To Great Britain ...                 | ..  | ... | 23610  | 7  | 6 |
| " British Colonies                   | ..  | ... | 15136  | 6  | 0 |
| " United States ...                  | ... | ..  | 88     | 0  | 0 |
| " Foreign States ...                 | ..  | ... | 0      | 0  | 0 |
|                                      |     |     | <hr/>  |    |   |
|                                      |     |     | £38834 | 13 | 6 |
| Imports re-exported ..               | ... | ... | 1050   | 10 | 0 |
| Total exports, produce of the colony | ... | ... | 37784  | 3  | 6 |
|                                      |     |     | <hr/>  |    |   |

## SHIPPING.

Return of Vessels entered Inwards at the Port of Fremantle (exclusive of coasters), from the 1st October 1854 to the 30th September, 1855—

1854.

October 14.—Esmeralda, 439 tons, Leeman, London; 177 adults.

16.—Amazon, 390 tons, Haystrom, Melbourne.

November 4th.—H.M.S. Fantome, Gennis, Melbourne.

7th.—Guyon, 146 tons, Jackson, Adelaide.

Same day, Daphne, 55 tons, Allen, Adelaide; 4 passengers.

11th.—Pacifico, 140 tons, Rees, Melbourne; 4 passengers.

12th.—Champion (steamer), 178 tons, Helpman, London.

22nd.—Lochinvar, 199 tons, Brown, Adelaide; 3 passengers.

Dec. 1st.—Devonshire, 384 tons, Dixon, London; 3 passengers.

4th.—General Godwin, 343 tons, Hicks, Calcutta; 3 passengers.

8th.—Daphne, 55 tons, Allen, Champion Bay.

15th.—Eleanor, 153 tons, Cook, Adelaide; 10 passengers.

Same day, Vivid, 148 tons, Williams, Hong Kong; 2 passengers.

20th.—Mary, 363 tons, Hedger, Launceston; 1 passenger.

25th.—Fanny Fisher, 239 tons, Harrold, Sydney; 5 passengers.

27th.—Mery Queen of Scots, 256 tons, Buxey, Shark's Bay.

1855.

January 4th.—Hamlet, 108 tons, Collis, master, from Adelaide—7 passengers.

Same day, Prima Donna, 136 tons, Sproule, master, from Adelaide—4 passengers.

5th.—Martha, 300 tons, Stewart, from the whaling grounds.

6th.—Braganza, 460 tons, Jackson, master, from New Bedford.

9th.—H.E.I.C. brig Guide, 276 tons, Shelstone, master, from Calcutta—6 prisoners.

20th.—Mars, 269 tons, Harrison, from the whaling grounds

- Same day, Gypsy, 360 tons, Mickell, from the whaling grounds.  
 22nd.—Ærolite, 317 tons, Downie, from London; 9 passengers.  
 31st.—Emma, 121 tons, Evrengam, master, from Sydney.  
 February 1st.—Tamar, 119 tons, Ellis, master, from Launceston.  
 5th.—Stephania, 315 tons, Fisher, master, from New Bedford.  
 6th.—Lapwing, 432 tons, Wicks, from the whaling grounds.  
 14th.—Fergus, 105 tons, Gilfillan, master, from Melbourne;  
 3 passengers.  
 15th.—Draco, 257 tons, Worth, from the whaling grounds.  
 March 15th.—Vivid, 148 tons, Williams, master, from Melbourne; 3 passengers.  
 Same day, Swan, 253 tons, J. Barker, master, from Sydney.  
 Same day, Les Trois Amis (steamer), 43 tons, Annal, master, from Adelaide.  
 23rd.—Pacifico, 146 tons, Rees, master, from Mauritius.  
 14th.—Berkshire, 582 tons, R. O. Legg, master, from London; 238 passengers.  
 27th.—Ann Key, 121 tons, Wilson, master, from Melbourne.  
 April 19th.—Lochinvar, 199 tons, Brown, master, from Adelaide; 6 passengers.  
 13th.—Empress, 114 tons, Thomas, master, from Singapore.  
 27th.—Guyon, 146 tons, Jackson, master, from Singapore.  
 May 24th.—Lady Amherst, 466 tons, Reed, master, from London—25 passengers.  
 Same day, Stag, 678 tons, Clarke, master, from London; 225 convicts, 45 pensioners, warders and wives, and 19 children.  
 June 24th.—Rapid, 150 tons, Taylor, master, from Singapore.  
 18th.—Adelaide, 817 tons, Longman, master, from London; 259 convicts, 29 pensioners, 22 wives of ditto, and 42 children.  
 20th.—Avalanche, 692 tons, Stow, master, from London; 29 passengers.  
 August 10th.—Swan, 235 tons, Barker, master, from Mauritius.  
 September 1st.—Thane of Fife, 132 tons, McKinnon, master, from Shark's Bay.  
 13th.—Empress, 114 tons, Thomas, master, from Singapore.

Return of Vessels cleared outwards at the port of Fremantle (exclusive of coasters), from the 1st October, 1854. to 30th September, 1855—

1854.

- October 30th.—John Laird, 270 tons, Stewart, Ceylon.  
 November 1st.—Anna Dixon, 180 tons, Jury, Albany and Melbourne; 45 passengers.  
 7th.—Mary Queen of Scots, 256 tons, Buxey, Shark's Bay.  
 11th.—H.M.S. Fantone, Gennis, for Melbourne: 1 passenger.  
 14th.—Esmeralda, 450 tons, Leeman, Madras.  
 Same day, Hamlet, 208 tons, Collis, Adelaide; 38 passengers.

- 15th.—Amazon, 390 tons, Haystrom, Melbourne ; 73 passengers.  
 22nd.—Daphne, 55 tons, Allen, Champion Bay & Port Gregory.  
 23rd.—Champion (steamer), 176 tons, Helpman, Adelaide ; 25 passengers.  
 December 1st.—Pacifico, 146 tons, Rees, Mauritius.  
 17th.—Guyon, 140 tons, Jackson, Singapore, via Champion Bay and Port Gregory.  
 15th.—Vivid, 148 tons, Williams, Melbourne ; 10 passengers.  
 28th.—Mary, 363 tons, Hedger, Madras.
- 1855.
- January 12th.—Daphne, 55 tons, Allen, master, for Adelaide —II passengers.  
 15h.—Prima Donna, 136 tons, Sproule, master, for Singapore.  
 20th.—Martha, 300 tons, Stewart, for the whaling grounds.  
 22nd.—Braganza, 469 tons, Jackson, for the whaling grounds.  
 Same day, H.E.I.C. brig Guide, 276 tons, Shelstone, master, for Calcutta.  
 29th.—Mars, 369 tons, Harrison, for the whaling grounds.  
 Same day, Gypsy, 360 tons, Mickell, for the whaling grounds.  
 February 8th.—Hamlet, 208 tons, Collis, master, for Singapore.  
 24th.—Draco, 257 tons, Worth, master, for the whaling grounds.  
 Same day, Stephania, 313 tons, Fisher, for the whaling grounds.  
 Same day, Lapwing, 432 tons, Wicks, for the whaling grounds.  
 March 3rd.—Ærolite, 217 tons, Downie, for Point de Galle.  
 5th.—Emma, 121 tons, Evrengham, for Sydney ; 10 passengers.  
 14th.—Tamar, 119 tons, Ellis, master, for Timor ; 3 passengers.  
 21st.—Fergus, 166 tons, Gilfillan, for Adelaide ; 77 passengers.  
 April 1st.—Ann Key, 121 tons, Wilson, master, for Singapore.  
 2nd.—Vivid, 149 tons, Williams, for Calcutta ; 8 passengers.  
 5th.—Berkshire, 582 tons, Legg, master, for Madras.  
 7th.—Pacifico, 146 tons, Rees, for Melbourne ; 14 passengers.  
 19th.—Swan, 235 tons, Barker, master, for Mauritius.  
 May 15.—Lochinvar, 199 tons, Brown, for Adelaide ; 3 passengers.  
 Same day, Empress, 114 tons, Thomas, master, for Port Gregory and Singapore.  
 28th.—Guyon, 146 tons, Jackson, for Calcutta ; 1 passenger.  
 June 28th.—Stag, 678 tons, Clarke, master, for Vizipatam.  
 July 24th.—Lady Amherst, 446 tons, Reed, for Point de Galle.  
 August 2nd.—Rapid, 150 tons, Taylor, master, for Port Gregory and Singapore.  
 24th.—Adelaide, 817 tons, Longman, master, for Point de Galle.  
 Sept. 8th.—Avalanche, 692 tons, Stow, for Point de Galle.  
 11th.—Thane of Fife, 132 tons, McKinnon, mnster, for Albany and Adelaide ; 9 passengers.  
 20th.—Swan, 235 tons, Barker, master, for Singapore.

### CONVICT SHIPS.

List of Convict Ships that have arrived in Western Australia from England and other places between 1st June, 1850, and 31st December, 1855, together with the number of Convicts by each, distinguishing the Ticket-of-Leave from the Probation class—

|       |                                                      |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 1850. | 1st June, Scindian, 75 prisoners.                    |
| "     | 26th October, Hashemy, 100 prisoners.                |
| 1851  | 17th May, Mermaid, 208 prisoners.                    |
| "     | 1st July, Pyrenees, 293 Ticketofleave.               |
| "     | 16th October, Minden, 301 Ticket.of-leave.           |
| 1852. | 1st February, Marion, 158 t.l.'s, and 121 prisoners. |
| "     | 1st August, William Jardine, 212 prisoners.          |
| 1853. | 10th Feb., Dudbrook, 70 t.l.'s, and 158 prisoners    |
| "     | 1st May, Pyrenees, 293 Ticket.of-leave.              |
| "     | 19th August, Robert Small, 300 prisoners.            |
| "     | 31st August, Phœbe Dunbar, 285 prisoners.            |
| 1854  | 28th March, General Godwin, 15 prisoners.            |
| "     | 5th April, Sea Park, 303 t.l.'s, and 1 prisoner.     |
| "     | 7th August, Ramilies, 157 t.l.'s, and 119 prisoners. |
| 1855. | 9th January, Guide, 6 prisoners.                     |
| "     | 24th May, Stag, 12 t.l.'s, and 213 prisoners.        |
| "     | 18th July, Adelaide, 64 t.l.'s, and 195 prisoners.   |

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|                 |     |      |
|-----------------|-----|------|
| Prisoners       | ..  | 2008 |
| Ticket.of.leave | ... | 1651 |
|                 |     |      |
| Total ...       | ... | 3659 |



**General Rates of Agency, Commission, Warehouse Rent, &c., agreed upon by the Western Australian Chamber of Commerce, on the 7th March 1855, and recommended for general adoption.**



|        |                                                                                                                                                                |                      |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| No. 1. | On nett amount of all Public Sales, or gross amount of all other Sales ...                                                                                     | 5 per cent.          |
| 2.     | " goods consigned and afterwards withdrawn, if no advance has been made on them ...                                                                            | 2½ per cent.         |
| 3.     | " purchases effected from the proceeds of goods on which a commission has already been charged ...                                                             | 2½ per cent.         |
| 4.     | " all other purchases or shipment of goods ...                                                                                                                 | 5 per cent.          |
| 5.     | " sale or purchase of ships, houses or lands ...                                                                                                               | 5 per cent.          |
| 6.     | " ship's disbursements ...                                                                                                                                     | 5 per cent.          |
| 7.     | " procuring or advertising for passengers, freight or charter, whether the same passes through the Agent's hands or not ...                                    | 5 per cent.          |
| 8.     | " collecting inward freight ...                                                                                                                                | 2½ per cent.         |
| 9.     | " obtaining money on respondentia and bottomry ...                                                                                                             | 2½ per cent.         |
| 10.    | " cash advances to Super-Cargoes and Masters for other purposes than disbursements to the amount of £500 ...                                                   | 2½ per cent.         |
|        | Do. exceeding that amount ...                                                                                                                                  | By special agreement |
| 11.    | " reshipping goods where no funds ...                                                                                                                          | 2½ per cent.         |
| 12.    | " entering, and clearing all ships at the Custom House except those coming in for supplies ...                                                                 | 2 Guineas each entry |
| 13.    | " effecting Insurances through London correspondents ...                                                                                                       | 1 per cent.          |
| 14.    | " settling losses, partial or general ...                                                                                                                      | 1½ per cent.         |
| 15.    | For collecting Bills of Exchange ...                                                                                                                           | 2½ per cent.         |
| 16.    | On effecting remittances, purchasing, selling, or negotiating Bills of Exchange ...                                                                            | 1 per cent.          |
| 17.    | On recovery of money or goods (the goods being sold) ...                                                                                                       | 5 per cent.          |
| 18.    | " ditto ditto, if by law or arbitration ...                                                                                                                    | 5 per cent.          |
| 19.    | " management or administration of Estates ...                                                                                                                  | 5 per cent.          |
| 20.    | " collecting house, land, or other rents ...                                                                                                                   | 5 per cent.          |
| 21.    | " purchasing, selling, receiving from any of the Public Offices, lodging in ditto, delivering up or exchanging Government paper or other public securities ... | 1 per cent.          |
| 22.    | the dishonour of Foreign Bills, exclusive of protest and other Law expenses a re-exchange of ...                                                               | 12½ per cent.        |

|         |                                                                                                                                          |                                        |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| No. 23. | “ Convict or Emigrant ships where no commis-<br>sion is earned ... ..                                                                    | } 10 Guineas                           |
| 24.     | “ Convict papers prepared for Commissariat ...                                                                                           | } 15 Guineas                           |
| 25.     | “ interest, on payment of expenses incurred on<br>goods, when those goods are withdrawn ...                                              | } 12½ $\text{P}$ cent. $\text{P}$ ann. |
| 26.     | “ receiving wool, weighing and delivering to<br>boats, including Warehouse Rent ...                                                      | } 2s per bale.                         |
| 27.     | “ all wool in the Warehouse over 3 months to be<br>liable to a charge of ... ..                                                          | } 3d $\text{P}$ bale $\text{P}$ week   |
| 28.     | “ Cash advanced upon delivery of wool ...                                                                                                | } 2½ per cent.                         |
| 29.     | “ all Cash advanced upon wool, or other produce<br>until signing of Bills of Lading to be charged<br>with interest at the rate of ... .. | } 12½ $\text{P}$ cent. $\text{P}$ ann. |

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COMPUTATION OF TONNAGE FOR FREIGHT.

|        |                                                                |         |                |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------|
| No. 1. | On dead weight ... ..                                          | Per Ton | 20 cwt.        |
| 2.     | “ measurement goods, viz., cases, bales,<br>crates, &c. ... .. | “       | 40 Cubic feet. |
| 3.     | “ Flour in barrels ... ..                                      | “       | 8 Barrels      |
| 4.     | “ ditto in bags ... ..                                         | “       | 10 Bags        |
| 5.     | “ Beef or Pork in Tierces ... ..                               | “       | 6 Tierces      |
| 6.     | “ ditto in Barrels ... ..                                      | “       | 8 Barrels      |
| 7.     | “ Beer and Porter in hhds. ... ..                              | “       | 4 Hhds.        |
| 8.     | “ ditto in barrels ... ..                                      | “       | 6 Barrels      |
| 9.     | “ Wine in Pipes ... ..                                         | “       | 2 Pipes        |
| 10.    | “ Spirits in Puncheons ... ..                                  | “       | 2 Puncheons    |
| 11.    | “ ditto and Wine in hhds. ... ..                               | “       | 4 Hhds.        |
| 12.    | “ ditto ditto in qr. casks ... ..                              | “       | 8 Qr. Casks    |
| 13.    | “ Butter in Firkins ... ..                                     | “       | 16 Firkins     |

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WAREHOUSE RENT, AUCTION COMMISSION, &c.

|        |                                                            |              |
|--------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| No. 1. | On all Goods where no Commission is charged $\text{P}$ ton | 2s per week  |
| 2.     | “ ditto ditto where commission is earned “                 | 1s per week  |
| 3.     | “ Auction Commission in addition to sale expenses          | 5 per cent.  |
| 4.     | “ Government Auction duty ... ..                           | 2½ per cent. |

AN ABSTRACT ACCOUNT OF THE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF THE COLONY FROM THE 1ST OF OCTOBER, 1854, TO THE 30TH OF SEPTEMBER, 1855.

RECEIPTS.

|                                     | 1854. |    |    | 1855.  |    |    | Increase.  | Decrease.  |
|-------------------------------------|-------|----|----|--------|----|----|------------|------------|
| Customs                             | 21912 | 13 | 4  | 20047  | 13 | 5  |            | 1864 19 11 |
| Harbour Dues                        | 477   | 7  | 0  | 619    | 8  | 6  | 142 1      |            |
| Land Sales                          | 1950  | 11 | 0  | 4710   | 7  | 10 | 2759 16 10 |            |
| Land Revenue                        | 3013  | 14 | 9  | 3180   | 3  | 9  | 166 9 0    |            |
| Rents exclusive of Lands            | 124   | 10 | 9  | 117    | 12 | 3  |            | 6 18 6     |
| Transfer Duties                     | 90    | 8  | 3  | 111    | 15 | 6  | 21 7 3     |            |
| Auction Duties                      | 273   | 7  | 6  | 345    | 5  | 5  | 71 17 11   |            |
| Licences                            | 1113  | 11 | 0  | 1272   | 17 | 2  | 159 6 2    |            |
| Postages                            | 1380  | 14 | 3  | 1199   | 15 | 9  |            | 180 18 6   |
| Judicial Fines and Fees of Court    | 718   | 3  | 5  | 663    | 5  | 2  |            | 54 18 3    |
| Fees of Public Offices              | 434   | 18 | 6  | 559    | 6  | 6  | 124 8 0    |            |
| Sale of Government property         | 231   | 14 | 9  | 322    | 17 | 11 | 91 3 2     |            |
| Reimbursements                      | 314   | 14 | 9  | 528    | 13 | 11 | 213 19 2   |            |
| Miscellaneous Receipts              | 25    | 0  | 0  | 82     | 10 | 9  | 57 10 9    |            |
| Special Receipts                    | 415   | 12 | 5  | 1066   | 4  | 4  | 650 11 11  |            |
| Refunds                             | 40    | 16 | 10 | 56     | 1  | 7  | 15 4 9     |            |
| Receipts in aid from Imperial Funds | 6643  | 5  | 1  | 9703   | 18 | 4  | 3060 13 3  |            |
|                                     | 39161 | 3  | 7  | 44,567 | 18 | 1  | 7584 10 8  | 2107 15 2  |

*W. Schoute*  
*W. Schoute*  
 STATISTICS.

EXPENDITURE.

|                                 | 1854.  |    |    | 1855.  |    |    | Increase. |    |    | Decrease. |    |   |
|---------------------------------|--------|----|----|--------|----|----|-----------|----|----|-----------|----|---|
| Establishments ...              | 23184  | 2  | 8  | 28871  | 10 | 10 | 5687      | 8  | 2  |           |    |   |
| Pensions and Gratuities         | 50     | 0  | 0  | 23     | 16 | 8  |           |    |    | 26        | 3  |   |
| Revenue Services ...            | 142    | 5  | 2  | 127    | 7  | 5  |           |    |    | 15        | 17 |   |
| Administration of Justice       | 363    | 18 | 2  | 485    | 5  | 4  | 121       | 7  | 2  |           |    |   |
| Ecclesiastical ...              | 85     | 0  | 0  | 150    | 0  | 0  | 65        | 0  | 0  |           |    |   |
| Charitable Allowances           | 332    | 15 | 0  | 265    | 7  | 10 |           |    |    | 67        | 7  |   |
| Education                       | 404    | 6  | 8  | 465    | 14 | 7  | 61        | 7  | 11 |           |    |   |
| Hospitals                       | 926    | 8  | 0  | 742    | 11 | 2  |           |    |    | 183       | 16 |   |
| Police ...                      | 1310   | 18 | 4  | 2070   | 8  | 8  | 759       | 10 | 4  |           |    |   |
| Gaols ...                       | 2794   | 14 | 4  | 2451   | 7  | 4  |           |    |    | 343       | 7  |   |
| Rent ...                        | 181    | 4  | 8  | 307    | 13 | 10 | 126       | 9  | 2  |           |    |   |
| Transport                       | 169    | 13 | 5  | 507    | 17 | 11 | 338       | 4  | 6  |           |    |   |
| Conveyance of Mails             | 1123   | 4  | 5  | 1266   | 7  | 11 | 143       | 3  | 6  |           |    |   |
| Works and Buildings             | 4470   | 14 | 8  | 3785   | 18 | 7  |           |    |    | 684       | 16 |   |
| Roads, Streets, Bridges, &c.    | 7457   | 8  | 5  | 3092   | 3  | 2  |           |    |    | 4365      | 5  |   |
| Miscellaneous Services          | 314    | 6  | 7  | 579    | 18 | 3  | 265       | 11 | 8  |           |    |   |
| Surveyor General ...            | 206    | 17 | 8  | 164    | 10 | 5  |           |    |    | 42        | 7  |   |
| Aborigines                      | 788    | 3  | 1  | 521    | 5  | 9  |           |    |    | 266       | 17 |   |
| Harbour Master ...              | 672    | 17 | 6  | 562    | 8  | 9  |           |    |    | 110       | 8  |   |
| Repayment of Debts & Debentures | 1000   | 0  | 0  | 1854   | 10 | 0  | 854       | 10 | 0  |           |    |   |
| Immigration Services            | 777    | 17 | 10 | 728    | 6  | 5  |           |    |    | 49        | 11 |   |
| Explorations                    | 966    | 11 | 9  | 633    | 5  | 11 |           |    |    | 333       | 5  |   |
| Refunds                         | 252    | 19 | 1  | 181    | 14 | 2  |           |    |    | 70        | 4  |   |
|                                 | 47,976 | 7  | 5  | 49,839 | 10 | 11 | 8311      | 10 | 5  | 7208      | 18 | 6 |

# HOLLOWAY'S OINTMENT.

## AN EXTRAORDINARY CURE OF A DESPERATE SKIN DISEASE.

On the 21st July, 1849, the Editor of the *Mofussilite* Newspaper, published in India, inserted the following editorial article in his paper:---“ We know for a fact that Holloway's Pills and Ointment act in a most wonderful manner upon the constitution, as an eccentric Coolie, called Eliza, employed in our establishment, was affected with myriads of Ringworms, which defied all the Meerut Doctors, and promised to devour the poor man before he was underground, we tried Holloway upon him, and in a month he was perfectly restored to his former condition and cleanliness of skin. The effect was miraculous.”

The Pills should be used conjointly with the Ointment in most of the following cases:---

|                                |                             |                     |               |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| Bad Legs                       | Chilblains                  | Gout                | Sore Throats  |
| Bad Breasts                    | Chapped Hands               | Glandular Swellings | Skin Diseases |
| Burns                          | Corns (soft)                | Lumbago             | Scurvy        |
| Banions                        | Cancers                     | Piles               | Sore Heads    |
| Bite of Moschetoes & sandflies | Contracted and stiff Joints | Rheumatism          | Tumours       |
| Coco Bay                       | Elephantiasis               | Scalds              | Ulcers        |
| Chiego Foot                    | Fistulas                    | Sore Nipples        | Wounds        |
|                                |                             |                     | Yaws          |

N.B.--Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each pot.

The following is a list of sub-agents appointed by the wholesale agent, from whom only these valuable medicines can be warranted genuine:--Perth, Mr G. Shenton. Fremantle, Mr J. Wellard. York, Mr J. H. Monger. Toodyay, Mr J. York. Bunbury, Mr E. G. Hester. Vasse, Mr J. Herring.

---

**S. A. BARKER,**

**MERCHANT AND GENERAL DEALER,**

**GUILDFORD.**

# WESTERN AUSTRALIAN BANK.

ESTABLISHED 23RD JUNE, 1841.

*Present Capital £20,000, in 20,000 Shares of £10.*

## Directors.

|                       |                     |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| F. D. WITTENOOM, Esq. | J. S. ROE, Esq.     |
| W. KNIGHT, Esq.       | E. HAMERSLEY, Esq.  |
| G. SHENTON, Esq.      | R. M. HARGOOD, Esq. |
| G. F. STONE, Esq.     |                     |

## Trustees.

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## Cashier.

FRANCIS LOCHEE, Esq.

## Solicitor.

GEORGE F. STONE, Esq.

## AGENCIES.

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SIR J. W. LUBBOCK, BART., & Co.

### South Australia.

THE SOUTH AUSTRALIAN BANKING COMPANY.

Sydney, Melbourne, and Geelong.

THE BANK OF NEW SOUTH WALES.

### Calcutta.

MESSRS. COLVIN, AINSLIE, COWIE, & Co.

### Madras.

MESSRS. BINNEY, & Co.

### Singapore.

MESSRS. W. MACDONALD, & Co.

## Discount Days.

Discount Days are Wednesday and Friday. Bills for Discount must be sent in before 10 o'clock, a.m.

**Rates of Discount.**

|                                                |   |          |            |
|------------------------------------------------|---|----------|------------|
| Bills or Notes not exceeding 2 months,         | 7 | per cent | per annum. |
| Ditto above 2 and not exceeding 3 months       | 7 | ½        | "          |
| " 3                                            | 4 | " 8      | "          |
| " 4                                            | 5 | " 9      | ½          |
| " 5                                            | 6 | " 11     | "          |
| " 6 months in the discretion of the Directors. |   |          |            |

Approved Bills on England, or other countries, purchased or negotiated.

Drafts on London Agents issued.

**THOMAS FARMER,****TAILOR AND CLOTHIER,**

ST. GEORGE'S TERRACE, PERTH.

T. F. having resumed the above business, hopes that the patronage he formerly received may be again extended to him, and which it will be his unremitting endeavour to deserve.

**A GOOD FIT WARRANTED.****THE PIER HOTEL AND FAMILY BOARDING HOUSE,**

OPPOSITE THE JETTY, PERTH.

**JAMES OUGDEN,****PROPRIETOR.**

THE Blacksmith's business carried on in all its branches; an experienced shoeing smith engaged on the premises.

Carting to all parts of town or country on the shortest notice, and on the most reasonable terms.

WESTERN AUSTRALIAN BAKERY.  
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 ITALIAN AND GENERAL PROVISION MERCHANT,  
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*Agent for Keating's Cough Lozenges.*

*H. H. Mitchell*

*Finch*  
*Fancy*  
*Cherry*  
*Fanny*  
*Hercules*  
*Bold face*





A. SHENTON.

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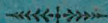
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