



25/12/1824 - 10/11/1826

Ceylon. S^o & E^t

1824.

25 Dec.

4 AM. Part of S. Coast Ceylon just vis. thro' thicknes at WNW

1.30 PM - 100

4.50 (Log). Saw the land WNW.

26 Dec. 110 at 8 AM.

1825.

24 April

No amount of time when land was seen.

noon. (Log) Dondra head - similar N.

3.20 (80) Loring sight of the Land WSW.

25 April.

5.45 PM - a piece of land (Log) SSW W.S.

26 April.

(Log) 2. 41 brown sa: 2.30. 99 - 4.36

6. The Log. Fair's hood - N 82 W W.S.

7. The Mch.

8. Offshore 809 miles. (L)

Fair's hood (L) N 89 W West.

10. The Wth.

noon. - OR 83.55.0 = Lat 7.33.33 N. (1.60 WNW at 10.08)

noon beach

Nearest land of Ceylon, low wooded - 10' N 78 W Wth

Fair's hood 809 ea. S 70 W W.S. S.

N. extreme from deck N 73 W Wth N.

u. head N 56 W Wth W.

a dist. hill - ? kettlebottom. S 84 W W.S.

a low point. S 65 W S.W.S.

2. 30 ft. sa. (7.6)

Fair's hood N 54 W S.W.

Baticolo N 78 W Wth.

6. (7.6)

fineness Lurin S 69 W S 69 W

N. hill - peaks - (Barrow Cap) S 84 W S 84 W

a sugar loaf S 31 W S.W. S.W.

a hill - (Fair's hood) - 13 ea. S 65 W S.W.

10. 26 fms. 11. 27 - 12. 30. loose to outside? back.

27 April.

3 AM. Wore Wth.

10.30. 100

Sugar loaf hill N 70 W Wth N

Flagstaff Pt. Summit S 65 W S.W. S.W.

Barrow Cap S 74 W S.W. S.W.

Pigeon hill N 53 W Wth W.

P. extreme Prob. abt. Prob.

noon (7.6)

Timonale's flagstaff - 5 miles S 65 W Wth S.

5.50. P. Timonale's. 5 fms.

30 April.

6. Madenail from Linc?

10. Flagstaff on Fort Red. N 39 W West

Pigeon S. N 77 W Wth S.W.

land hill.

30 April.

noon - Lat. L. 8.43 N.

1825

Psychant 8.62 N

21. 222

Flagstaff on Fort Red. S 20 W S.W. S.W.

Pigeon S. S 77 W W.S. S.

22 Sept.

5 AM. Saw the land on weather beam (P. P. P.) ? S.W.

7. Timonale's flagstaff - 4 ea. S 65 W S.W.

noon - Ob. Lat. (L) 8.40 N.

Timonale's flagstaff - 7 ea. S 65 W Wth.

9.40. P. 15 fms. (7.6)

Since flagstaff - N 78 W Nth S.

Round Island (small S. of point below S.) S 65 W S.W. S.

30 Sept.

PM - 5. sailed from Linc. for Madras.

7. Linc. flagstaff - 4 miles (7.6) S 65 W Wth.

1826.

2 Feb.

6.15 AM. Saw the land on S. coast Ceylon N 77 W Wth N.

7.

L.K. abt. 5.54 N. 85. 31. 20 P. (uncertain) - ? good bearings.

Elephant hill (10 W. S. below 18) N 78 W N 29 W

a W. point of hills (? extreme low water R.) N 72 W N 53 W

a detached hill forming W. extreme N 54 W N 53 W

highest hills (b) N 41 W 45 W

appearance of a detached peak N 24 W N 24 W

a hill - (a) N 23 W N 24 W

10.

Supposed Elephant } N 5 W N 5 W

near land - } ? parts of Moggo P. N 11 W N 12 W

lugged rocky patch } N 13 W N 14 W

10.15 80

Eastern land (a) N 65 W N 8

Elephant. (but ? projecting part Moggo P.) N 18 North.

W. end nearest land - (? Moggo P.) N 31 W N 4 W

lugged rocky land - (? part of Moggo P.) N 5 W N 6 W

Distant hills a little to right of D. N 4 W N 10 W

a prop. N 11 W N 12 W

high range (b) - figure N 11 W N 13 W

to N 14 W N 15 W

Ceylon. S. & E.

18 May. 1826.
 noon - Lat. obs. 5.50 N. Lon. obs. 79.52 E.
 1 PM. Steady Bld. Saw the land of Ceylon. Part.
 2.30. Papias P. Defale. N 50 E.
 6. Dondra head. N 51 W.

19 May. 1826.
 6.30 AM. Saw Land of S. Coast Ceylon. N 40 W.
 8 PM. Fairs head. S 75 W. S 95 W.

20 May. 1826.
 6 AM. Saw Land of S. Coast Ceylon. S 45 W. S 45 W.
 11.40 PM. E. in Backbay, Prince. in 10 fms.

21 May. 1826.
 7 AM. E. 15 fms. Prince. (1.10 PM. 2.6)
 (I) York shoal buoy. N 40 E.
 Port Snaburg. S 75 E. S 88 E.

23 May. 1826.
 noon - Sailed from Prince. for Madras.
 4 PM. Flagstaff P. S 6 W. S 6 W.

30 July. 1826.
 (I) noon Lat. obs. 11.20 N. Lon. obs. 80.42 E. P. Pedro N 30 W. 72'.
 2.30 PM. The W.
 9. The Sbl. in 35 fms.

31 July. 1826.
 (I) noon 15 fms. Lat. obs. 10.0 N. Lon. 80.34 E.
 6 PM. S. extreme. S 72 E. S 9 E.
 (V.S. 2.10) N. extreme. S 79 W. S 79 W.

1 Aug. 1826.
 (I) 2 AM. Saw the land. S 21 W. S 30 W.
 (I) noon - Lat. obs. 9.9 N. Lon. obs. 81.25 E.
 Mt. Erasmus. S 6 W. S 35 W.
 Trinomale. 37' (? Comp. near). S 7 W. S 10 W.

2 Aug. 1826.
 8.30 AM. E. 13 fms. in Prince. Part. (head S W. - allow 2 W)
 (I) York shoal. S 22 E. S 42 E.
 Port Frederick. N 47 E. N 48 E.
 Round Is. S 16 E. S 46.
 Rocks. N 30 E. N 31 E.
 Port Snaburg. S 56 E. S 54 E.

31 Aug. 1826.
 4 AM. Sailed from Prince. for Madras.
 8. (I) Prince. flagstaff. 8'. (head S W. S 10 W).
 10. (I) Mt. Erasmus. (1.10 PM. 2.6) S 7 W. S 9 W.
 Pigeon I. S 5 W. S 5 W.
 noon - Lat. obs. 8.59 N. Lon. obs. 81.22 E.
 Mt. Erasmus. 4 fms. S 21 W. S 21 W.
 9. 50. 10. 50. 11. 60. 12. 60.

18 Sept. 1826.
 5 AM. Saw Prince. flagstaff. (2 head) S 22 W. S 2 W.
 11. E. Prince. 15 fms. (head S W. allow 2 W) N 44 E. N 48.
 (I) Port Frederick. 3'. S 45 E. S 8.
 York shoal.

24 Sept. 1826.
 8.15 AM. Sailed from Prince. for P. Defale.
 noon - Lat. obs. 8.24 N. (allow 2 W).
 (I) Flagstaff P. N 59 W. N 59 W.
 Small Lucin. S 55 W. S 26 W.
 22. 3.40 The W. 1 1/2
 (I) 4 miles offshore.
 8. The W. 32
 (I) 10 miles offshore.
 9 to 12. -

25 Sept. 1826.
 AM. - 12.30 allow 10 W.
 5. fumeis Lucin. S 6 W. S 9 W.
 7.45. Ar. bar.
 Lump. ? Barons cap. S 22 W. S 43 W.
 Lucin. 14 or 15 fms. S 58 W. S 7 W.
 Small rocky lump. S 16 W. S 7 W.
 noon - Lat. obs. 8.5 N. Lon. obs. Chio.
 Baticolo. (? Comp.) 38'. S 16 W. S 6 W.
 2 PM. 31. 31. 27
 3.30. The W. in 13 fms. Lat. 9. E.
 (I) Fairs hood. S 60 W. S 40 W.
 4 miles offshore.
 4.20. The S.
 6. The. E. 24 fms. Lat. 9. E.
 Lucin. S 7 E. S 9 W.
 8. The S.
 Mount. Calm. Wore to S. in 40 fms. Amant strong to 60.

26 Sept. 1826.
 1 AM. 40. 32. 2. 33. Madras Is. to a land buoy. 3 65.
 4. 7.
 8. (I) About 4 fms. offshore. (2.10 PM. allow 2 W).
 Fairs hood. S 7 W. West.
 5.30 PM. The W. in 17 fms. 4' offshore (2.10 PM).
 (I) Westminster Abbey. S 7 W. S 9 W.
 The anas. vide log.

Ceylon, S^o

1826

1826

27 Sept [L] 1826
 noon - Lat. obs. $8^{\circ} 30' N$: Cho.
 Little Baper - [? Count] - 27 - How
 1.30 wore P.B.P.
 off shore 5 miles. far 28
 Chimney hill 28 - W $3 \frac{3}{4} P$
 abt 4.18 - wore W.W.
 5. wore P.B.P. - 3 leas. off shore -

28 Sept.

North -	Q R S. 81.52. $\frac{0}{28}$	Turned to NW? (allow 18)	6.6 34
Summit of high land	_____	4570	4586
a hill of land. (: Mapame) -	_____	4726	4746
a very dist. Sugar loaf - (: Chimney hill) -	_____	4226	4826
Extreme, high land	_____	4370	4386
nearest land - (: Coast) -	_____	4550	4566
8th (I) Low Land -	17th. allow 100	North to NW6 -	
8. Woe 36W -	_____	4326 -	4556

29 Sept.

2 AM - wore W's -
 9. Saw the land - (2) (1) - about 1 1/2 - (14) (14)
 11. 20. 2) sa - 11. 25 Fed 88 -
 11. 30. Fresh breeze - (1) (1) - about 1/2 - (14) (14)
 1. Elephant - (1) (1) - (14) (14)
 2. P. extreme - (1) (1) - (14) (14)
 3. a few feet low sandy ft. (a) - (14) (14)
 4. nearest land 10 or 11 (1/2) (? No go) (14) (14)
 5. Peaked Summit (b) - (14) (14)
 6. W. extreme. (? Coast) - (14) (14)
 7. Building on low coast land (Buckhorn) - (14) (14)

Q.R. 81.29.0 + 28 (indiff! ? dipping a little) - 1:08 / 1:56.49
 Peakes Summit (6) - 1:14.50 - 11150
 Chimney hill  1.2 mi - 1:15.28 - 11158
 Sandy Pt. (a) - 12 or 14  - 1:16.28 - 11168
 Pt. extreme - 1:17.28 - att. 11178
 Projecting land - 1:18.28 - 11180
 Western high land  - 1:19.28 - att. 11190
 High round hill, over a piece of land ?  - 1:20.28 - 11200

1. 30 The NW. W. (10000 - 15000) (My hand. lat. 2° 15' alt. 10000) N 25° E

3. 30 2 Mags. 1° / through the bare / N 32° E

2. 30 2. Pophaut N 25° E

a projecting rocky pt. (2 Mags) N 25° E

Sugar loaf N 5° E

middle. highest of 3 peaks on a near range to Coast N 9° E

2. p. of a proj. low sandy pt., W. of an opening N 14° W

At commencement of some elevated ranges N 51° W

Papda or tower on Coast land. (2. high rock) N 66° W

An opening round D. and a low point at N 67° E

High round Summit behind Dondra N 83° E

Middle peak over a projecting low sandy pt. N2768
 high breakers project from D. to S. N238
 4-20 Red. Pt.
 4-30 - 18 fms. rocks. N278
 Middle 3 peaks N278

4.30 cont?

Super loaf		410 ± 8
Low sandy pt.		413 ± 8
Pt. extreme - (?) Clephant		450 ± 8
Right		450 ± 8
Lower & flapstaff - (?) keilwell		470 ± 8
Do		472 ± 8
High round Summit		475 ± 8
Nearest Land - abt. 5'		417 ± 8
West extreme - (?) Doodra		482 ± 8
33 sa. 5.30 The WNW		
Middle peak		417 ± 8
Super loaf		42 ± 8
Setting		40 ± 8
Lower & flapstaff - (?) keilwell		449 ± 8
W. extreme - very dist.		482 ± 8
High round Summit		476 ± 8
Appearance of a light		414 ± 8
Appearance of a light		414 ± 8
Of the low shore		100 ± 12

5-40 Thd. Hl.
Note. Some diff. exists between my amount of time on boat
and the log book - which was thus -
Log - 1.30 Thd. Wtd. 4.40 Thd. Hl. 53 fms. (I think wrong, because)
5.30 Thd. Wtd. 3' offshore - 6.40 Thd. Hl.

30 Sept.

1. 1 mi. Ho. W.W. 4. Ho. S.W. in 36 fms.
daylight (L) - Saw the sand 12260 12260 12260
5. 10. Left of trees on a S.E. hog? 12158 alt 12158
Buildings - (?) Dickwell 12516
W. extreme (at Dondra Ld.) 12806
E. extreme - high land 12438
a mound near the coast. 12118

0002. OR 81.10.50 + 28 - 19 sa. sh. (D.W. 1 1/8) 6:00-57

1. Dondra head - 28 ft. - (D.W. 1 1/8) 58 ft

2. Buildings - (? Dickwel) - (D.W. 1 1/8) 48 ft

3. a bl low sandy Pt - (D.W. 1 1/8) 44 ft

Breakers extending off 80' abt 1'

4. P. Summit of the land - (D.W. 1 1/8) 45 ft

5. Sum. of land - (D.W. 1 1/8) 42 ft

6. Projecting land - (D.W. 1 1/8) 41 ft

7. Middle peak - (D.W. 1 1/8) 48 ft

8. Abblow point of coast - (D.W. 1 1/8) 47 ft

9. Asuper loat - (? same as before) - (D.W. 1 1/8) 40 ft

10. Low coast land - indistinct - as far as abt - (D.W. 1 1/8) 57 ft

11. Coast forming a bight, with breakers offshore 1' - N. 40'

12. Nearest land - 500 ft - (Log says 3') - abt. NW

30 fms. at 5 or 6' offshore - got 10' P. of Dondra h?
 1) - 1.20 The NW - 3.10 The P. 5' offshore - 4.30 The NW?
 5. The SW. in 30 fms. to offshore
 - Dondra head - plec. - tot.

10 Oct.

1826.

- 4 AM 7^h - 9.15 The NW wind.
noon - 2.12 S. 81.16.5 + 28. no land visible - 8.32 11^h
4. The SW. - P. de fake flapstaf - 4.15 - 12.50 N 58 W.
5 The NW.
5.55 - (P. de fake flapstaf - 4.15)
8.15 - very heavy & undefined - 11.23 - 11.38
a S. point - 11.38 - 11.58
a NW pt. - 11.58 - 12.18
Red cliffs - center of S. patch - 12.18 - 12.48
center of W. patch - 12.48 - 12.58
a S. point - 12.58 - 13.08
a patch of cliffs - 13.08 - 13.28
Patch of dry rocks abt. $\frac{1}{2}$ or $\frac{3}{4}$ off shore - 13.28 - 13.48
a S. pt. - 13.48 - 13.58
Small island (? Red L.) 809' - 13.58 - 14.08
Piece of dist. land - (? Table hill) - 14.08 - 14.18
W. extreme - 14.18 - 14.28
a S. pt. - 14.28 - 14.38
P. de fake flapstaf - 14.38 - 14.48
nearest land - abt. 7' - 14.48 - 14.58
Saddle hill to W. but clouded - 14.58 - 15.08

abt. 6.20 The SW. 31 fms.
6.30 Small L. (? Red L.) 809' - 15.08 - 15.18
Offshore - 500 miles - 15.18 - 15.28
(Log says 6.30 The SW. 27 fms. 3' offshore - Red L. 8' - 15.28 - 15.38)
Dist. offshore must have been greater with the tide off. as above.

2 Oct. AM.

- (U) 4.15 bore NW made sail.
6. Saw high land on the lee bow. (to N?) - 10.08 - 10.18
7. Saw P. de fake flapstaf - 10.18 - 10.28
outer whale rock on pt. h - 10.28 - 10.38
do - on pt. i - 10.38 - 10.48
P. i in line with a pt. S. of it (? h) - 10.48 - 10.58
Table hill over fake flapstaf, lower day rocks off Port fake abt. 11.33 - 11.43
Haycock over S. end sandy beaches outside fake - 11.43 - 11.53
Red L. a little N. of a dist. low pt. (r.) - 11.53 - 12.03
B. - on r - 12.03 - 12.13
h on i - 12.13 - 12.23
Bellows rock (covered, but breaking very high) on pt. a - 12.23 - 12.33
a1 abt on W. point Red Bay - 12.33 - 12.43
Rounded to in 17 fms.

- Haycock on fake flapstaf - 12.43 - 12.53
11.40 B. off P. de fake. in Outer Roads. 16 fms. mud sand - 12.53 - 13.03
P. extreme - (? Dondra head) - 13.03 - 13.13
Bellows rock - center - 13.13 - 13.23
do - is the outer end of rocky reef off P. of (watering P.) - 13.23 - 13.33
Red Island - 13.33 - 13.43
r - 13.43 - 13.53
e. S. trend - 13.53 - 14.03

- (Too much motion in ship - the following are preferable)
fake flapstaf - by ac. co - 14.03 - 14.13
L. to right of fake flapstaf - 14.13 - 14.23
To Haycock - 14.23 - 14.33
g point. S. trend - 14.33 - 14.43
S. dry rock - center - 14.43 - 14.53
end of shoal off B. - abt. 15.03 - 15.13
Table hill - 15.13 - 15.23
continued

1826.

- 2^h off fake - cont.
L. to right of fake flapstaf.
To. ? Saddle hill - center - 14.13 - 14.23
a very high inland peaked summit - 14.23 - 14.33
N. corner of fake Bay - 14.33 - 14.43
Floresburgh - like a green isl. in fake Bay - 14.43 - 14.53
Orphan school - (building on fibrous hill) - 14.53 - 15.03
f. - mid trend - 15.03 - 15.13
n. part - 15.13 - 15.23
Bottom of a light on f - 15.23 - 15.33
f. - S. trend - abt. a. p. - 15.33 - 15.43
a light on f - 15.43 - 15.53
f. - S. trend - 15.53 - 16.03
e. - S. trend - 16.03 - 16.13
e. - S. - 16.13 - 16.23
Bellows rock - 16.23 - 16.33
r - 16.33 - 16.43
Red L. - 16.43 - 16.53
extreme - (? Dondra head) - 16.53 - 17.03
L. fake flapstaf to left - 17.03 - 17.13
To S. bastion fake fort - 17.13 - 17.23
S. end sandy beaches - 17.23 - 17.33
g1 pt. - 17.33 - 17.43
g2 - pt. - 17.43 - 17.53
h pt. - 17.53 - 18.03
h isl. - 18.03 - 18.13
Inner whale rock - covered - 18.13 - 18.23
Outer whale rock - (covered) - larger - 18.23 - 18.33
How Log. for 2^h - 18.33 - 18.43
Flapstaf - 2^h - 18.43 - 18.53
Bellows Rock - 18.53 - 19.03
Whale Rock - 19.03 - 19.13
W. extreme - 19.13 - 19.23
P. extreme - 19.23 - 19.33

3 Oct. noon. at B. 6.1.35 N.

3 Oct.

- 2.20. Packed from 2 (having hoar very short) & made
sail from fake outer Roads - stood off Fontile boat canal
Table hill over NW off - 19.33 - 19.43
Bellows on e - 19.43 - 19.53
Haycock over W. end fibrous L. - 19.53 - 20.03
Outer whale rock - on h - 20.03 - 20.13
4.45 PM. S.K. standing to SW. 80.26.22.2
e - 20.13 - 20.23
f - from - 20.23 - 20.33
to - 20.33 - 20.43
Haycock - 20.43 - 20.53
Flapstaf fake - 20.53 - 21.03
a S. proj. - 21.03 - 21.13
g1 - 21.13 - 21.23
g2 - 21.23 - 21.33
h - 21.33 - 21.43
Haycock over W. end Floresburgh - 21.43 - 21.53

Ceylon, W^t

1826.

3 Oct. Mon.

- Red l^d. a little S. of r
- Direction of rocks running off l^t. of false
- 5.30 Made a sail.
- 6. (1) l^t. of false
- Midst the NW?

4 Oct. Tue.

- 2. 70. 3. 80. 4. 80. 5. 72. Heavy rock from W?
- 5.20 Land
- 7.20 Breakers (? findra rocks) on with a village
- Saycock
- False flagstaff
- S. extreme - (? e or f)
- a W^t. point
- N. extreme
- a small projecting rocky patch. (? inlet off beach)
- S. is nearest land, & dist. 8 or 9. (very heavy kind of rock)

- 8.25 Saycock
- S. extreme
- a SW point (? fore)
- a SW point
- a W^t. point, app^r. the l^t. of an opening
- a NW point
- Breakers (a) - t.
- Land projecting
- N. extreme of 7.20
- Land losing itself

- 9.45 The SW?
- 9.50 S. extreme - (? g. l^t)
- l^t. off D^o
- Point - (? g. l^t)
- High breakers (? a)
- Right
- Saycock
- Dry corals (b) 1/2 from shore to dist.
- House l on a projecting point (a little house)
- NW point (m)
- Rocky point (u) between 2 sandy beaches
- Projecting land (o) 9 or 10
- Breakers project from D^o
- P. h
- Bluff hill
- N. extreme. ? Berberga L.

- Table hill overhouse l
- Saycock over dry rocks b
- Do overhouse l
- S. extreme - (? ab. f)
- Saddle hill of false l^t
- Saycock

- 5 Oct. Wed.
- 1. 74 2. 74 3. 69 4. 70 5. 58
- 6 Saycock (w)
- no other land plain to be distinguished
- 7 Saycock (w)
- Do - (from Log. by Wilson)
- noon - (hazy) 1. 10. 2. 10. 3. 10. 4. 10. 5. 10. 6. 10. 7. 10. 8. 10. 9. 10. 10. 10. 11. 10. 12. 10.
- Saycock
- Table hill
- very dist. high piece of land, S. extreme - (? 3 peaks) cent.
- S. appearing thus
- very high piece of land - (? again fresh)
- Projecting land, of mod. elev. but 1. Coast
- Bluff hill

- a W^t. point
- Appearance of an opening
- N^o. very high summit
- Land (? Coast) losing itself
- Some buildings of false

- 1. The NW.
- 3. 11 fms. mud sand. (on a wind l^t. back. laying NW.)
- 3.20 35 m. sa.
- 3.30 The l^t. l^t. 29 m. sa.
- House l - t.
- 3 peaks - center - over N^o. end a long sandy beach
- Saycock
- Rocks b
- Saddle hill of false l^t
- Breakers (a)
- l^t. h
- P. h
- P. i
- S. end of a long sandy beach, ending under 3 peaks
- Table hill
- Bluff hill

- 22 on g^t
- 29 fms. 5' off shore - Saycock
- 4.35 The
- Saycock
- House l - 9 or 10'
- Bluff hill
- 3 peaks - center
- Table hill
- Saddle hill of false l^t

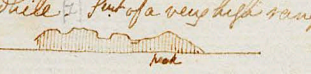
- 5. The NW?
- 6. Saycock
- House l - 6 or 7'
- Rocks b
- 6.15 The - 35 fms. 5' off shore.
- 6.48 (same) The l^t. l^t. in 35 fms.
- About 5' off shore. about l (dark) - to - l^t?
- Midst the NW?

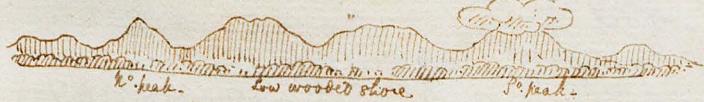
- 5 Oct. Wed.
- 1. 74 2. 74 3. 69 4. 70 5. 58
- 6 Saycock (w)
- no other land plain to be distinguished
- 7 Saycock (w)
- Do - (from Log. by Wilson)
- noon - (hazy) 1. 10. 2. 10. 3. 10. 4. 10. 5. 10. 6. 10. 7. 10. 8. 10. 9. 10. 10. 10. 11. 10. 12. 10.
- Saycock
- Table hill
- very dist. high piece of land, S. extreme - (? 3 peaks) cent.
- S. appearing thus
- very high piece of land - (? again fresh)
- Projecting land, of mod. elev. but 1. Coast
- Bluff hill

Ceylon, W. & S.

1826.

Oct. 5. PM.

2. Saw Colombo flagstaff - 61a. 2158 2158
 3.40 W. side by Log. alt. 58.
 - Wain's peak? - (clouded) 2158 2158
 - Fort house. (Mt. Lavinia) - 2158 2158
 - a New point 2158 2158
 - Colombo flagstaff. 2158 2158
 - nearest projecting land abt 7 or 8' 2158 2158
 - a detached peaked hill (1st time set). 2158 2158
 - a high peaked hill. Part of a very high range, as under. 2158 2158

 - Haycock 2158 2158
 - Table hill 2158 2158
 - Bluff hill? 2158 2158
 - small piece of land (S. Berberys) forming S. extreme 2158 2158
 - Haycock a little N. of ? Bluff hill 2158 2158
 - Detached hill. over a small fishing village. 3/4 N. of fort house. N. 798
 - N. peak of range b. over fort house 2158 2158
 - P. D. over fort house 2158 2158
 In this view, range b. appears thus.



6. S. Colombo. in 8 1/2 m. d.

- 6 Oct. at S. Colombo. in 8 1/2 m. d. (head S.S.W.) alt. 58
 - W. dry creek (Drumhead Sailors) of Colombo. 2158 2158
 - Shoal extending abt 1/2 or 3/4 round D. (further seaward, under 10)
 - Mt. Lavinia flagstaff 2158 2158
 - entry of Pt. abt 1' P. of Mt. Lavinia 2158 2158
 - Small flat topped rocky islet, on entry of Colombo Pt. 2158 2158
 - Colombo flagstaff - 2 1/2 (Log 198) 2158 2158
 - Lighthouse 2158 2158
 - Fort. from 2158 2158
 - Fort. a part - 2 1/4 2158 2158
 - to 2158 2158
 - P. of turning (close to Canton house) to Landing place. 2158 2158
 - Watering river (fronted by dyer's ch. breakers) 2158 2158
 - a New low Pt 2158 2158
 - N. low extreme 2158 2158

T. K. adapted to low - false flagstaff. Near Colombo flagstaff in
 Log. 80.3.438
 P. Lat. by 3 days noon obs. 6.55.44 W
 - vide Nov. 10

Oct. 8. PM.

- 2.20. W. side from Colombo Road. stood off and on for boat.
 3. 9 p.m. 2158 2158
 - Colombo flagstaff. 3005' 2158 2158
 - projecting land - 5' 2158 2158
 - Mt. Lavinia 2158 2158
 10. 11. 12 - 2158 2158
 1 W. - Colombo flagstaff - abt 5' 2158 2158
 working to west?
 6. The New?
 - Colombo flagstaff - (? 3005') 2158 2158
 7. 15.
 8. 17 1/2 - 17. 15. 15. 14 7. 12 1/2 - 9. 30. 66 - 10. 73. 10. 30. 64
 Midst: 82.

Oct. 9. AM.

2. The S.S. 62 - 3. 58 - 4. 58 2158 2158
 (I) daylight - Saw the Land 2158 2158
 (I) 8. - Colombo flagstaff - 61a. 2158 2158
 8.20. - D. 17 or 18' 2158 2158
 9.10. Forer. (1.45 W. - 2. 58 1/2) 2158 2158
 - Colombo flagstaff - 51a. 2158 2158
 11. (1.45 about 2) 2158 2158
 - Colombo flagstaff 2158 2158
 - Mt. Lavinia 2158 2158
 - a peaked hill, N. of a high range 2158 2158
 noon - very hazy - 8. 58. 6. 6. 29 N. 2158 2158
 off shore - about 7 or 8 leagues. 2158 2158
 peaked hill of NAM (? on b range) 2158 2158
 5.45. The S.S.
 6. amp. 0.5' E. - head S.S. 2158 2158
 Haycock 2158 2158
 8. 66 - 7. 40 - 10. 45 - 11. 12 - 2158 2158

Oct. 10 AM.

4. 80 - 5. 103 - 5.20 bore up Rd. 2158 2158
 5.40. thick & rainy.
 - Saw Land - P. extreme (291 or 292) abt. 2158 2158
 alt? co. occasionally
 8. steering S.S. along shore. 2158 2158
 - P. of fake flagstaff - 708' 2158 2158
 noon. off longer boat where - no obs.
 - fake flagstaff - 5' 2158 2158
 (Too much swell for bearings - & weather cloudy & hazy)
 5.25 T.K. (Log) 4. - fake flagstaff - 8' 2158 2158
 - fake flagstaff - abt 5' 2158 2158
 - f. low 2158 2158
 - Bellows rock - 3' 2158 2158
 - Notch - on f. 2158 2158
 - a S. proj. (?e) 2158 2158
 - a S. proj. (?g) 2158 2158
 - visible extreme - hazy. (?g) 2158 2158
 - whale rock 2158 2158

1826.

Oct. 11.

noon. 39 rocks going S. 6.

- S. head - about its most Southern head - 4. 12.18 12.8 12.5 12.2
 Low summit - 4.60 258±8
 Cliff v - 4.10 113±8
 S. summit - 4.00 1151W
 SW - 4.00 1154W
 W. low cliff - 4.50 abt. 1157W
 a S. head (? D1) - 4.00 abt. 1169E
 a S. head (D2) - 4.00 abt. 1168E

11.11 S. 12.14 East - 12.17 Rounded to S?

12.30 Broad East - 12.18

- Extreme to S? (Kilwell) - 4.00 1154E
 D1 - 4.00 1138E
 Cliff v - 4.10 111±6W
 D-head - 4.60 115E

Dist. pt. (L) opening of Kilwell tope - 253 115±8

12.55. 12.18

- Cliff v - 4.00 1139W
 D-head - 4.00 1131W
 S. summit - 4.10 1165±6W
 D3 - 4.80 1110±20W
 D2 - n. part - 4.20 abt. 111
 white rocks, 1/2 from shore - 4.10 1118
 Kilwell pt. - 4.00 1142±8
 Extreme - (y) 4.00 1145±8
 P. 2. - 4.00 1141E

Cliff v. on D-head (end of Cocoa nut trees) - 4.00 1151±6W

1. going S. 2.

1.19. 37 rocks - 12.18

- S. summit - 4.70 1176W
 D-head - 4.60 1167W
 Projecting land - 4.60 1163±6W
 a SW pt. - 4.50 1156W
 Projecting land (spoken of for D. house) - 4.60 1148±6W
 a SW pt. (with a light to W. of it) - 4.00 1146W
 white sandy beach between 2 points - 4.30 1135±27±6W
 Bottom of a light - 4.20 1128
 Kilwell pt. - 4.20 1120±8
 Proj. rocky pt. with breakers 1/2 from it - 4.00 1113E
 Proj. land - n. part - 4.20 1126±6
 Kilwell tope. extremely - 4.20 1140±8
 y. - 4.40 1142±8
 P. extreme (Langale) - 4.00 abt. 1145E
 (Some dist. trees were afterwards seen open of S. but it was too hazy to admit of seeing their extremity - abt.
 2. tope - 4.50 abt. 1144E

Kilwell on us (a dark rocky pt.) - 4.30 1134E

D-head, (with a little shut in behind it) - 4.00 1188W

2.3 38 mud sand - 1 going 4.2/ 12.18

- Kilwell. S. head - 4. 4.10 1154W
 K. - 4.00 1116W
 y. n. part - 4.00 1118
 S. head - 4.00 1128
 L. - 4.00 1117E
 Langale tope - 4.20 1134E
 house - 4.30 1133±8
 S. of P. - 4.30 1134±8
 K. low tope - 4.00 1128W
 a SW rocky point - 4.00 1140W
 a SW rocky pt. with breakers - 4.00 1151W
 a smooth point - (? Dickwell) - 4.00 1171W
 a S. steep pt. - 4.70 1179W
 a S. point - 1 Summit D-head - 4.80 1186W
 D-head - 4.00 1188±6W
 Land this the bare, visible as far as abt. 1150E

2.10. 12.18

2.55 12.18 - 1 going 6.6/ 12.18

- Langale house, a little S. of Langale tope - 4.10 1119±6W
 a SW point - 4.00 1150W
 Kilwell S. head (nearly under C) - 4.00 1180W
 D-head - 4.00 abt. 1180±6W
 a SW point - on S. side Kilwell - 4.70 1179W
 Aust. SW pt. - S. - 4.00 1178W
 Projecting land - 4.00 abt. 1170W
 Projecting pt. in a Bay - 4.50 abt. 1154W
 Proj. pt. at S. end of a very long sandy beach - 4.00 1136
 Pagoda - 4.70 115±8
 P. extreme - 4.00 abt. 1142E

3.20 12.18 - 12.18. 5.58 (opening with 12.18)

- Pagoda - 4.20 114W
 D-head - ? ext. - 4.00 abt. 1180W
 nearest land - 5. (1/2 above an S. end beach) - 4.00 abt. 1116W
 Langale house - 4.00 1161W
 P. a. (bare rock, with several dry rocks of it) - 4.00 1120±8
 Cliff u - 4.30 1134±8
 a S. point - (very prominent) - 4.00 1141E
 a S. point - 4.00 1140±8
 S. extreme (very hazy) - 4.00 abt. 1141±8

4. going 7.4 12.18

- Stony pt. - 12.18 2009 - 4.00 1121±6W
 outer dry rock off S. - 4.00 1118W
 Proj. sandy land - 10 or 11. - 4.30 1128
 a S. point - 4.00 119±8
 Cliff u - under stony summit - 4.00 115E
 a S. rocky point - 4.00 1130±8
 an S. point (hazy & undefined) - 4.00 abt. 1144±8
 Blockhouse - 4.00 1145±8
 pt. - 4.00 1146E
 P. extreme - 4.00 1147E

Ceylon, S.

1826

11 Oct. PM (Silo. 28)

4.20. hauled wind to ¹⁰ under ¹⁰ sails.
 - Blockhouse — 9 or 10 — 4.20 — 4.20
 - — — point — 4.20 — 4.20
 - P. extreme — (hary) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Right in coast — 4.20 — 4.20
 - a rocky S. point — 4.20 — 4.20
 - W. extreme — not very low — (hary) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - a high summit standing alone — 4.20 — 4.20
 P. h. right immediately following the above. Long for chart 8.20.21

8. 74

12 Oct. AM

6. more MW. 6.20. N. 20. 7.50. N. 20. Land — NW.
 8. going 7 knots. (228)
 8.40. Blockhouse (Hambantota) under stony hill — 250
 8.45. N. 20.

8.55. 38 coa. sa. / going 6.6 / (228) / low. at 1.2 by map. — very good
 - W. extreme — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Blockhouse — 4.20 — 4.20
 - stony hill — 4.20 — 4.20
 - ? b. peak — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Projecting land — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Sugar loaf — 4.20 — 4.20
 - High round summit inland (Hambantota) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - 3 peaks (?) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - a low S. point (i?) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - very dist. piece of land (?) Elephant / — 4.20 — 4.20

9.18. N. 20. (122)

38 rds. sand — (going 6.6)
 - Blockhouse — 10. / 363 / 4.20 — 4.20
 - Sugar loaf — 4.20 — 4.20
 - a low sandy S. point (i) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - a low sandy W. point (j) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - b. peak — 4.20 — 4.20
 - b. peak — 4.20 — 4.20
 - 3 peaks — 4.20 — 4.20
 - P. m — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Extreme — (?) Elephant / — 4.20 — 4.20

b. peak over N. end Blockhouse P. — 4.20 — 4.20

- Sugar loaf a little to right of low sandy P. pt. (i) — 4.20 — 4.20

9.40. P. h. beach. (122)

- Sugar loaf — 4.20 — 4.20
 - 3 peaks — 4.20 — 4.20
 - b. peak — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Blockhouse — 4.20 — 4.20
 - m — 4.20 — 4.20
 - visible extreme — (?) Elephant / — 4.20 — 4.20
 - ? i — 4.20 — 4.20
 - ? j — 4.20 — 4.20
 - a dist. S. point (?) about Paposa / — 4.20 — 4.20

9.55. 35 sa.

10. 33 coa. sa. (going 5)

- Blockhouse — 4.20 — 4.20
 (cont.)

10 AM cont.

- Sugar loaf — 4.20 — 4.20
 - 3 peaks — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Low P. sandy pt. (?) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Low S. — P. (?) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - m — 4.20 — 4.20
 - a sandy S. point (i) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Elephant — 4.20 — 4.20
 - P. extreme — 4.20 — 4.20

10. 33 sa. sh.

10.20. 30

- Sugar loaf over proj. sandy land (g) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - 3 peaks — 4.20 — 4.20
 - m — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Elephant — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Blockhouse — 4.20 — 4.20
 - a rocky S. pt. (k) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - a sandy S. pt. (l) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Offshore — (?) — 4.20 — 4.20

S. a very long sandy beach, occasionally interrupted by rocky projections

10.23 P. h. (46)

- Sugar loaf over proj. sandy shore (?) — 4.20 — 4.20

10.32. 31

- 3 peaks over P. trend k — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Round hill over P. trend k — 4.20 — 4.20
 - 3 peaks over n. part P. trend k — 4.20 — 4.20
 - 3 peaks over P. trend k — 4.20 — 4.20

10.52 30 f. sa. (122)

- stony hill (?) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Sugar loaf — shutting in by hills — 4.20 — 4.20
 - k. P. trend — n. part — 4.20 — 4.20
 - P. trend — 800' — 4.20 — 4.20
 - 3 peaks — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Round hill — 4.20 — 4.20
 - m — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Elephant — 4.20 — 4.20
 - P. extreme (k) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - great baper. in sight from aloft — 4.20 — 4.20
 - a sandy P. proj. (m. point) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - going 7 knots — 4.20 — 4.20

- Sugar loaf (not appearing alone in this view) over P. trend k — 4.20 — 4.20

- Round hill a little S. of n. P. sandy pt. (?) — 4.20 — 4.20

- Elephant a little to left of knoll — 4.20 — 4.20

11.30.

- Low land losing itself — 4.20 — 4.20
 - k. Low dry rock off S. trend — 4.20 — 4.20
 - trend — 4.20 — 4.20
 - n. part. 10. and summit (k) — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Projecting sandy land (?) for 8' — 4.20 — 4.20
 - 3 peaks — 4.20 — 4.20
 - m — 4.20 — 4.20
 - Elephant — 4.20 — 4.20

Ceylon, SE.

12 Oct.

1826

11.30 AM cont.

- knoll ————— 2028 N1028
- h ————— 2228 N238
- fr. Bapes - center - 809' (5000) 2628 N638
- Round hill ————— 2228 N46

11.32 24 sa. sh. - h ————— (1000) 2228 N56

Round hill over m ————— 2228 N56

(Note) m. appears about 1 1/2 miles inland.

- 3 peaks over a light ————— (1000) 2228 N25W
- Lump (1st time set) behind m. ————— 2228 N10W

- h - n. part - 1000' (7000) 2228 N59W
- 3 peaks ————— 2228 N29W
- m ————— 2228 N10W
- Round hill ————— 2228 N66W

- Elephant ————— 2228 N68
- great Bapes - 3' ————— 2228 N758
- noon - 11.45. 24.5. 11.45. (1000) 2228 N818

- fr. Bapes - dry rocks — 2 1/2 ————— 2228 N818
- Elephant ————— 2228 N428
- m ————— 2228 N14W

- knoll ————— 2228 N108
- Extreme (h) (1 1/2) ————— 2228 N2728
- 3 peaks ————— 2228 N332W

- Sugarloaf ————— 2228 N46W
- h - (Mab. 1000') n. part. 1400' 15' ————— 2228 N752W
- n. sandy pt. (7000') under low end 3 peaks range (1000) — 2228 N342W

- Patch dry rocks - 3/4 from shore ————— 2228 N29W
- 12.7. 17.45. —————
- fr. Bapes — 1 1/2 miles ————— 2228 N828

- 18.4 —————
- h - n. part. in line fr. Bapes - 1 1/2 ————— 2228 N806

- Round hill over a low sandy pt. (1000 point) ————— 2228 N92W
- 3 peaks over proj. low sandy pt. - (1000) ————— 2228 N36W

Great Bapes break about 2/3 S. 1/2 W. and N. 1/2 E., and about 1/3 wide but broken rocks probably occupy a greater extent, as the sea breaks gradually and apparently on a gradual ascent. Two dry rocks, about 4 feet above water, lie near the center of the reef, 1 are level, much honeycombed, of black appearance, and each appearing about 700 or 800 yards in circumference.

- The 2 dry rocks on fr. Bapes - in a line - bore (1000) — 2228 N33W
- fr. Bapes in line Sugarloaf ————— 2228 N498

- 12.15. 8.42. 15 (1000) ————— 2228 N362
- 3 peaks in line Great Bapes - 1 1/2 ————— 2228 N388
- low sandy pt. (1000) 809' (1000) — 2228 N412W

- Elephant ————— 2228 N1W
- a low sandy pt. (1000) (e) ————— 2228 North

12.15 PM cont.

- m ————— 2228 N24W
- Peak for knoll - not written distinctly in original (1000) 2228 N248
- Round hill ————— 2228 N8W
- Sugarloaf ————— 2228 N502W

- 15. 12.19. 14. 8.4 —————
- fr. Bapes - short 1/4 ————— 2228 N28

- 14. —————
- knoll a little to right of h ————— 2228 N78

- 12.24 8.42. 15 (1000) ————— 2228 N58
- knoll in line fr. Bapes - 1 1/2 ————— 2228 N58

- 17. —————
- a low N. sandy pt. (1000) under m. ————— 2228 N302W

- m - under a high inland clouded summit — 2228 N31W
- 12.28 8.42. 15 (1000) —————

- fr. Bapes. 2 dry rocks. 1 1/2 in a line ————— 2228 N33W

- Peak a little right of prominent N. sandy proj. — 2228 N1928
- 12.34 Lumps to be used (strong). 8.42. — (1000) —————

- 15. fr. Bapes — 2' ————— 2228 N85W
- 9. (1000) for a minute. —————

- 10. 19. (some doubt was as to whether of these 9 & 10. but water was brown. I think 10.)
- 12.42. 25. 8.42. (1000) —————

- Elephant under round hill ————— 2228 N102W
- fr. Bapes — 2' ————— 2228 N872W

- knoll ————— 2228 N28
- 3 peaks ————— 2228 N40W

- Sugarloaf ————— 2228 N54W
- 25. 28. 30 —————

- h - n. part. in line fr. Bapes. 1000' 5' — 2228 N78W
- 35 sa. —————

- fr. Bapes - center - 3 1/2 ————— 2228 N67W

- a haystack hill (not set before) over h ————— 2228 N52W

- Elephant hill and Round hill. from this direction appear thus



- 1.15. at time of above sketches. (mostly in the rough) —————
- Elephant ————— 2228 N14W

- 3 peaks ————— 2228 N39W
- Round hill ————— 2228 N12W

- knoll ————— 2228 N1W
- Extreme - very dist. indeed (1000) — 2228 N158

- Haycock ————— 2228 N8W
- a sharp peak (1st time set) ? Chimney hill - (1000) — 2228 N52W

- Sugarloaf over Great Bapes - 5' (1000) — 2228 N502W
- a sandy proj. (1000) n. part - very hazy — 2228 N59W

- h. summit ————— 2228 N70W
- m ————— 2228 N34W

- a very high clouded summit — 2228 N30W
- 2.35. 1000' 10. 62. 11. 77. 1000' 88W —————

Ceylon, SE.

13 Oct. (AM)

1826.

5.10. Wore NW? - 7.30 started NW

at 8.20. steering N. 7 knots. Saw high land NW?

x 9.40 for S. light taken at 9.31. (allow 1 1/2) for distance 18.49 48

Elephant 112 1/2 N 20 W

3 peaks 113 1/2 N 36 1/2 W

9.45. Wore fresh breeze

x 9.55. 8 knots. (allow 1 1/2) 12 good bearings

Knoll 112 1/2 N 9 1/2 W

3 peaks 113 1/2 N 40 1/2 W

Sugarloaf 114 1/2 N 50 1/2 W

Elephant 119 1/2 N 21 W

Isle p 112 1/2 N 20 W

Isle of land. P. extreme 113 1/2 N 5 W

Rocky peak 121 1/2 N at 123 W

Round hill 111 1/2 N at 118 W

h 115 1/2 N at 117 W

fr. Bapes, from main yard - at 12 1/2 114 1/2 N 57 W

10.35. 35 sa. sh. N. (1 1/2) 118 1/2 N 35 1/2 W

Knoll 118 1/2 N 9 1/2 W

Round hill 115 1/2 N 16 1/2 W

h under p 112 1/2 N 24 W

Haycock 112 1/2 N 13 1/2 W

Isle p over h 112 1/2 N 24 W

3 peaks 118 1/2 N 50 W

Sugarloaf - not visible - hidden by other hills on this side

Elephant 112 1/2 N 27 1/2 W

fr. Bapes - 9 or 10' 112 1/2 N west

Chimney hill at extreme 117 1/2 N 5 1/2 W

Rocky peak 111 1/2 N 26 1/2 W

Sandy point 112 1/2 N 39 1/2 W

m 117 1/2 N 49 W

fr. Bapes, just vis. from deck. 9 or 10' 112 1/2 N west.

(going S-) 115 1/2 N 52 1/2 W

3 peaks over m 115 1/2 N 52 1/2 W

Knoll over W. trend sandy pt. fl. (at extreme P. end) 115 W

Do - over P. trend fl. 117 1/2 N 18 1/2 W

Haycock over center fl. touching P. ascent of P. hill 118 1/2 N 16 1/2 W

Pagoda hill opening around Knoll range 116 1/2 N 16 W



Round hill over N. trend fl. 119 1/2 N 20 W

Elephant over h 116 1/2 N 46 W

11.13. 34 coa. sa. sh. 118 1/2 N 20 W

Knoll 119 W 1120 W

Haycock 119 1/2 N 21 W

Round hill 116 1/2 N 46 W

Elephant 116 1/2 N 46 1/2 W

h 116 1/2 N 46 1/2 W

11.13 cont.

Chimney hill 112 1/2 N 26 W

P. fl. (another pt. opening of it) 112 1/2 N 30 W

3 peaks 115 1/2 N 61 1/2 W

S. n. point 112 1/2 N 3 1/2 W

h 113 1/2 N 37 1/2 W

Pagoda hill 117 1/2 N 19 W

Round hill over Knoll 116 1/2 N 22 W

11.25. 32 coa. sa. sh. 113 1/2 N 5 W

Chimney hill 113 1/2 N 23 1/2 W

Knoll 113 1/2 N 36 W

Isle 115 1/2 N 55 W

Elephant 115 1/2 N 65 1/2 W

3 peaks 115 1/2 N 65 1/2 W

S. n. pt. 10 or 12 115 1/2 N 9

P. extreme 115 1/2 N 10 1/2 W

fl. (nearly all sand) - at 9 113 1/2 N 35 1/2 W

Land (very dist. indeed) as far as about 113 1/2 N 35 1/2 W

11.37. 36 coa. sa. 112 1/2 N 25 1/2 W

Round hill over Pagoda hill 112 1/2 N 25 1/2 W

noon. 45 sa. 112 1/2 N 34 W

Knoll 112 1/2 N 15 W

Chimney hill 112 1/2 N 26 W

Round hill 115 1/2 N 47 W

A very sharp peak 116 1/2 N 56 W

Elephant 116 1/2 N 79 W

3 peaks 116 1/2 N 79 W

11.43. at noon - watch 15 slow - set it - then at 12.12. 116 W

12.29. 49 (allow 1 1/2) 116 1/2 N 42 W

Knoll over an opening or deep light 116 1/2 N 30 1/2 W

Round hill over a fl. (N. point of an opening) 112 1/2 N 24 1/2 W

Chimney hill 112 1/2 N 24 1/2 W

Putraue to a River 112 1/2 N at 115 W

3 peaks 117 1/2 N 74 W

Elephant 117 1/2 N 73 W

Projecting sandy land 112 1/2 N 25 W

Little Bapes (vis. from aloft) 113 1/2 N at 116 W

Peak a - (not set before) 119 W 110 1/2 W

Sharp peak 115 1/2 N 110 1/2 W

m - forming W. extreme 118 1/2 N 86 W

Round hill over Chimney hill 113 1/2 N 34 1/2 W

11.5. Madras Hill for time - 6 118 1/2 N 82 W

3 peaks over Elephant 115 1/2 N 116 1/2 W

Knoll 118 1/2 N 89 W

m 114 1/2 N 42 W

Chimney hill 113 1/2 N 37 W

Round hill 113 1/2 N 25 1/2 W

Peak a 113 1/2 N 25 1/2 W

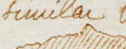
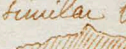
Round hill over Little Bapes 113 1/2 N 38 W

Chimney hill in line a peak beyond it 116 1/2 N 46 W

Ceylon, E.

1826

- 13 Oct. ^{had 2nd 38} ^{12.30} Chimney hills over Little Bapsa ——— N45W N48W
- Knoll over a low sandy pt. (S. of L. n.) ——— N63W
- N. of L. n. pt. (N. or E) on Little B. — (50 or 5) ——— N50W
- Knoll over a part L. n. pt. — and Little B. ——— N55W
- Little B. in line a sharp peak (1) L. n. S. trend ——— N71W
- air. peak (2) like the above ——— N69W N72W
- Both 1 and 2 have been set before — but reference lost sight of
- 1.36. going g. ^(12.3) ^{12.30} N. trend L. n. point — under knoll ——— N66W N68W
- In this view, knoll resembles Chimney hills
- Elephant ——— S82W
- 3 peaks ——— N82W S89W
- Chimney hills ——— N57W N59W
- peak a ——— N23W N35W
- Sharp peak (1) over L. n. point — a. p. ——— N75W N75W
- Chimney hills over a deep light ^(12.4) ^{12.30} ——— N64W
- 3 peaks over Little B. ——— S84W
- 1.51. Elephant over Little B. 12 or 14 — just vis. fr. deck ——— S90W
- Sharp peak (1 or 2) ^(12.5) ^{12.30} ——— N81W
- Knoll — (about the direction of it, appearing peaked) ——— N78W
- L. n. point — a. part — 50 or 60 ——— N86W
- Chimney hills — and another behind it ——— N70W
- Peak a ——— N40W
- Round hills — nearly obscured by haze ——— N40W
- a hill point — (12.9) ——— N20W
- N. extreme — abt. ——— N19W
- 2.2. N. 12.8
- Chimney hills under knoll ——— N89W abt. S89W
- 2.27. ^(12.9) ^{12.30} L. n. S. trend ——— S91W abt. S94W
- 3 peaks ——— S90W
- Chimney hills ^(12.10) ^{12.30} ——— S94W
- Knoll ——— S88W
- a hill  ? set before ——— N58W
- Marine land (2) sandy — 9 or 10 ——— N54W abt. N54W
- S. forming a projection, and under a clouded summit
- Round hills — weather haze, thigh land not visible
- Elephant — just visible  abt. S94W
- Chimney hills under knoll (vide above) ——— N89W S89W
- 3.3
- S. extreme ——— S62W S60W
- 3 peaks ——— S64W S64W
- Chimney hills ——— S91W S94W
- Knoll ——— S92W S90W

- 3.3 cont?
- Marine land (2) East part Ceylon sandy — 9 or 10 ——— S88W
- a hill set before — (12.11) ^(12.30) S81W
- 3.55. 25 coa. dark sa. ———
- Knoll ——— S61W
- Chimney hills ——— S83W
- Round hills ——— N74W N74W
- Westminster Abbey  ——— N53W
- a high sharp rocky peak (6)  ——— N47W
- a sharp peak (c) ? same as f.  ——— N39W
- N.B. — Probably 1st time of 6 & c. being set — but?
- a very prominent N. 8. high (1) 10 or 11 ——— N34W
- Proj. sandy point — a. part — 15 or 15 ——— N31W
- N.B. — a deep bay is formed between the 2 last points.
- a small sharp peak — (? Papooa peak)  ——— S76W
- Sandy pt. in the last sketch  abt. S94W
4. N. 12.8 ^(12.1) ^{12.30} ———
- 4.22. 25 ft. 32. sh. ———
- W. Abbey over N. of 1 ——— N57W abt. N59W
- 5.12. ———
- Diaklava peak a little N. of Round hills ——— N86W
- W. Abbey ——— N68W
- N.B. Diaklava (or D.) is a very high peak to S88W of Kaundi according to an Office Map in possession of Capt. Dawson R.E. (vide below)
- Adam's peak (?) in line Round hills ——— S85W
- 5.40. N. ———
- D. peak is placed in above Map. 83° N. a little E. of line from Neilwell pt., and 7° from Coast due East of it.
- 7.23. ———
- 8.47 32. 9.30. 85. — Midut 94
- 14 Oct. (AM)
4. 65 — daylight low the land — co. variable to N. & NW
9. NW to W ———
- noon. NW to W. ^(12.1) ^{12.30} ———
- D. peak ——— S91W
- a peak (? f. or Aganis)  on E. side W. Abbey ——— S94W
- W. Abbey ——— S94W
- Round hills ——— S64W
- Tris's Loo  ——— N58W
- Funners Loo  ——— N47W
- (D. is not the Funners Loo of the Chart, but a reference)
- another piece of land exactly similar to last  N52W
- Peaked summit (2) of a range  N58W
- S. extreme low land, 12 or 14 ——— S31W
- Land dist. abt. 7 — to the ——— S94W
- N. point of anchoring — 8 or 9 ——— N76W
- Stragling trees off N. extreme low land ——— abt. N31W

Ceylon, E.

14 Oct. 1826.

f. peak under D. peak. *Sp. 20* (Cinn. co. 62.30) *Sp. 20*
 f. under W. Abbey - probably lower. *Sp. 20* (Cinn. co. 62.30) *Sp. 20*
 D. peak over W. Abbey. (lower) *Sp. 20* (Cinn. co. 62.30) *Sp. 20*

f. peak under probably b. peak *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 W. Abbey under D. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*

Round peak a little to right of f. peak. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 4.5. T. K. 83 *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*

Peak f. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Round hill *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 W. Abbey *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 ? b. peak *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 D. peak *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 a sharp right L. on a range *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Peaked summit g. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Pinn's hood *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Pinn's Luoin (a) *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 N. extreme - straggling trees *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Breakers *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Offshore bar *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 D. flanked by breakers at about a mile from it.

5.56.
 Small clump of trees forming N. extreme *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Last set N. extreme *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Small piece of sloping land *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Pinn's Luoin (a) *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Pinn's hood *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Summit g. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 O. set. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 D. peak *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 W. Abbey - (not appearing so in this view) *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Breakers detached from shore *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Peak f. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Offshore abreast - (nearly a straight line) - about 5'.

9. 62 - 10. 85 -

15 Oct. (AM)

8. (Log) - Straggling W. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Pinn's hood *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 8.50. T. K. 83 *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Pinn's hood *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 f. Luoin (a) *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Small dist. lump *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Summit g. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Right L. summit *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Round hill *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 W. Abbey *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Summit *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 a 88 point - 100 ft *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Straggling trees of S. extreme *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Against land 7 or 8' *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 D. nearly a straight line of low sandy beach - (cont.)

8.50 cont.

N. extreme - straggling trees *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 a S. bluff (small) *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Kettlebottom - (just appearing in sight as underneath) *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*



9.25. 27 coa. sa: sh: *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Pinn's hood *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Offshore bar pinn's. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 11.45. 30 coa. sa: sh: *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 noon 7.35.26 *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*

Bluff lump *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 S. bluff *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Luoin (a) *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Kettlebottom ? *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Sugar loaf *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Kettlebottom *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Pinn's hood *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Round hill *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Right L. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 W. Abbey *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Peak f. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Trees of S. extreme *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 An opening - trending into S.W. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Right in low coast *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Offshore bar (low, sandy, straight) *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 a gradual N. proj. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 From D. - the low coast trends away to NW. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 a N. low woody proj. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 N. extreme of straggling trees *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*

Note. Kettlebottom cannot be plainly made out when bearing to Southward of Pinn's hood.

2.35. (head NW. shore 7.8) *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Right L. Summit *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Round hill *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 W. Abbey *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Direction of S. rise - 3 high ranges, rising steeply. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Pinn's hood *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Kettlebottom *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Luoin (a) *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Bluff lump *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 S. bluff *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Small opening in the low land *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 ? Batticola N. pt. in line Sugar loaf. (1st time set) *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 N. extreme *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Opening *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 Offshore (under O) - 9 or 10' *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*

Sugar loaf over trees of last set N. extreme *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*

5.30. Light from W. short sail - wind then variable - light till midn. *Sp. 20* *Sp. 20*
 mid. 58 - clear north.

Ceylon, S.E.

18 Oct. [ADL]

1826.

2. 75. 3. 75. 4. 78. 5. NW. W. 6. NW. by wind.

6. 10. [Shad. [unclear] [unclear]]

Baron's Cap. 162W. 167W

Quoin (b). 165W. 169W

Small Quoin. 166W. 160W

Trin's hood. 165W. abt. 163W

Pendoo hill (one of the bluffs or lumps) 165W. 166W

Small quoin under quoin b. 165W. 165W

Baron's Cap under quoin b. 169W. 168W

2. Trinomalle's harbour.

240. (Log) Low Trin. flagstaff. 167W. 161W

400. (Log) [unclear] Trin. flagstaff. 167W. 161W

Trin. flagstaff. 167W. 161W

4. 10. Trin. 22 fms.

Beaz. with Circumf. from S. h. station in Trin. 2. 4 fms

Fort Resnick flagstaff. 163W. 162. 36

Crow Island. 165. 378. 162. 37

Beacon on York shoal. 162. 356. 163. 256.

23 Oct.

1 PM Sailed from Trinomalle (Athol in Co.) -

Beat out of the Bay round Foul Point. 8. 55

8. 30. 38 [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

Elephant L. Island. 168W. 169W

Foul Pt. 167W. 169W

2. 26. 23

9. 30. 21. 20. 10. 19 steered East. 18. 17. 18. 11. 18. 19

21. 23. 26. 27. Midst. 27.

24 Oct.

1. 33. 2. 27. 3. 75. 4. 65. Co. variable.

daylight. Land visible in the SW.

noon. heavy. [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] 8. 10. 57 W

Trin's hood. 165W. 166W

Small piece of land / ? Small quoin. or Baron's Cap. 165W. 166W

2. 75

7. The P. 29 fms. 28. 32. 11. 30. Midst. 64.

25 Oct.

1. 96. 2. 77. 3. 78. 4. 75. 5. 74. Steering S. (Var. 110)

5. 40.

Offshore rocks. - trees just topping - wind SW?

Trin's hood. 169W. 168W

W. abbey. 169W. 168W

Peak g. (?) 169W. 168W

Round hill. 169W. 168W

S. peak. 169W. 168W

S. peak over tower of W. Abbey. (169W) (169W) 169W

S. peak over f. peak. (169W) (169W) 169W

W. Abbey over f. peak. (169W) (169W) 169W

W. 113.

Course to S. by the land, when calm. 169W.

noon. (bun. co. 169W) (169W) 169W

Trin's hood. 169W. 168W

Summit g. 169W. 168W

Right L. 169W. 168W

Summit f. 169W. 168W

W. Abbey. 169W. 168W

a very high inland summit. 169W. 168W

Round hill. 169W. 168W

View of distant land. 169W. 168W

and. 169W. 168W

and. 169W. 168W

and. 169W. 168W

W. Abbey. over proj. land. 169W. 168W

Right L summit over a hl. pt. abt. 169W. 168W

S. over a hl. sandy pt. 169W. 168W

Peak b. over a hl. sandy pt. 169W. 168W

a dist. high peak over a hl. sandy pt. 169W. 168W

5. 50

(169W) (169W) 169W

a prominent sandy proj. - 169W. 168W

b. peak. 169W. 168W

W. abbey. 169W. 168W

Right L summit. 169W. 168W

Summit. 169W. 168W

prominent sandy proj. - up 800 ft. 169W. 168W

Sharp peak. 169W. 168W

knoll. 169W. 168W

Chimney hill. 169W. 168W

a dist. sharp peaked rocky lump. 169W. 168W

a dist. high summit. 169W. 168W

Even

25 Oct.

1826.

5.50 P.M. cont.

- ? Elephant. over a low S^o point.  S⁶²W
 6. Sub W^o for S^o N^o L^o B^o P^o —
 6.10. W^o L^o — 7.20. 18. — 8. S^o 16^o S^o: Current 1/2 hour to S^o W^o.

26 Oct.

Bear^g: by bin: C. — which weighing and haying round from above S^o.

- Round hill  N⁴⁷W N⁴⁸W
 Flat summit of a high range  N⁶⁹W N⁷⁰W
 a rocky humpy peak  N²⁷W N²⁸W
 knoll  N²⁷W N²⁸W
 small peaked hill  N²⁵W N²⁶W
 a bluff peak  N²⁷W N²⁸W
 S^o over a projecting part of sandy point.  S^o 16^o S^o trend at S^o W^o
 N^o B^o. These bearings? good.  (mountain how ship head way)

7. 17  —
 Head of land like an isle, forming S^o extreme  N⁵⁵W N⁵⁶W
 Breakers off and surrounding S^o to a considerable dist^{ce} —
 S^o P^o C — S^o trend N⁵⁷W N⁵⁸W
 — N^o — or n. part N⁶²W N⁶³W
 Elephant N⁶⁶W N⁶⁷W
 S. n. point — S^o trend N⁶⁷W N⁶⁸W
 — — n. part — 200 y^d N⁷⁰W N⁷¹W
 Litt. B^o — from dist^{ce} N⁶⁸W N⁶⁹W
 Sharp peak N⁶⁹W N⁷⁰W
 3 peaks N⁷³W N⁷⁴W
 Knoll N⁸⁶W N⁸⁷W
 Lump rock  N⁷⁸W N⁷⁹W
 High flat summit — N⁶⁹W N⁷⁰W
 Right —  N⁶⁵W N⁶⁶W
 S. peak / 2 small peaks, near coast, to left of it N⁵⁸W N⁵⁹W
 Round hill N⁴⁵W N⁴⁶W
 Proj^g P^o L^o n. part: 8^o (surrounded by breakers) N⁷⁰W N⁷¹W
 3 or 4 sharp peaks, humps, in a cluster N⁷³W N⁷⁴W
 High sandy land  N⁴⁴W N⁴⁵W
 N^o extreme — abt.  N¹⁰⁸W N¹⁰⁹W

- 3 peaks over S^o trend S. n. point  N⁶⁵W N⁶⁶W
 S^o — over S^o trend S. n.  N⁷⁷W N⁷⁸W

15. S. peak over a sharp peak near coast (and small peak at dist^{ce}) N⁵³W N⁵⁴W

- 15^{1/2} Lump rock under high flat summit  N⁶⁷W N⁶⁸W

- 14^{1/2} - 14 Round hill over N^o trend i  N⁴³W N⁴⁴W

- N^o B^o. The above bearings this morning are by bin. comp. —
 The following are by a rim. comp. bef. bin.

- 13

- 7.34  —
 S. n. part. 60 y^d — N⁸⁷W
 Knoll N⁷⁶W
 S. peak N⁴⁸W
 Little B^o — 3^o N⁶⁴W
 Elephant N⁷⁷W
 S. n. N⁷⁹W
 3 peaks N⁸¹W
 Piece of land — (P^o h or k) N⁹⁰W
 13. 3 peaks over S. n. trend — N⁸¹W
 7.42 S^o 10.  —
 Litt. B^o — 3^o N⁶⁵W N⁶⁶W
 Elephant N⁷⁶W N⁷⁷W
 3 peaks N⁸¹W N⁸²W
 Shoal water extending from Little B^o to abt S^o B^o — N⁹²W
 N^o B^o. with luffing and heaving away for deep water. Could not
 take more bearings at this time.

- 9.10. 10 ft. S^o. Knoll in line S. end range of high flat summit. N⁷⁵W
 N⁷⁵W

- 7.57. 10^{1/2}  —
 Litt. B^o P^o — 5^o N⁶⁵W N⁶⁶W
 Elephant N⁷⁰W N⁷¹W
 3 peaks over N^o trend S. N⁸²W N⁸³W
 S. n. — n. part N⁸⁸W N⁸⁹W
 Lump rock (2) N⁸⁷W N⁸⁸W
 Knoll N⁷⁷W N⁷⁸W
 Round hill N⁴²W N⁴³W

8. 2^o 10 feet.  — (N^o 1^o 3^o) N⁶⁵W N⁶⁶W
 S^o extreme — (P^o h) N⁷⁰W N⁷¹W
 Elephant N⁷⁴W N⁷⁵W
 a sandy proj^g (f) — n. part N⁸⁰W N⁸¹W
 3 peaks N⁸²W N⁸³W
 S^o — S^o N⁸⁸W N⁸⁹W
 S. n. — S^o N⁸⁴W N⁸⁵W
 — n. part — abt. N⁸²W N⁸³W
 — N^o N⁷⁹W N⁸⁰W
 Rocky hump (1) N⁷⁷W N⁷⁸W
 Flat peak — (S^o h) N⁷⁴W N⁷⁵W
 Knoll N⁷⁵W N⁷⁶W
 C^o — S^o N⁶⁹W N⁷⁰W

- i j. S^o in line rocky lump (2)  N⁶⁰W
 a peak — over nearest land N⁴⁹W N⁵⁰W
 Round hill — (clouds) — abt. N⁶²W N⁶³W
 a N^o low sandy pt. — abt. N⁴³W N⁴⁴W
 Projecting sandy land  N⁴⁰W N⁴¹W
 N^o extreme — (P^o h) N⁴²W N⁴³W
 Patch dry rocks detached from shore N⁴⁷W N⁴⁸W
 Oset — W 14. 45^o
 Litt. B^o P^o — N⁷²W N⁷³W
 Patch of shoal water on which found 4^{1/2} fms. (1^{1/2} dist.) N⁶⁸W
 Abol. at B. N⁶⁶W N⁶⁷W

Ceylon, / Little Basses.

26 Oct.

1826

Pulling in boat from E towards Little Basses — 10.

9³⁰ 1/2 mile from E.

8⁴⁵ sa. 3 peaks over n. p. of f.

1/3 over to Litt. B.

Boat in line, Athol & Basses —

5³⁰ sa

L. peak over Lump rock (1)

Knob over W. trend f.n.

Litt. B. in line 1/2 way between Athol & Samar

Boat 1/2 way between Samar & Litt. B.

5³⁰ -

5³⁰ 3/4 mile from Litt. B.

5. 4⁴⁵ 4³⁰

Litt. B. — 1/2 mile — Sw & L

N. Litt. B. lie in a line about W. & S. (dry rocks) and breakers winding round to N. from their East side.

5³⁰.

Litt. B. — 1/2 mile — f.

5⁴⁵.

Do — 1/4 m. — f. & L

4⁴⁵.

Do — 250 yds — S & L

5

Do — 200 yds — S & L

5⁴⁵ 3⁴⁵

Do — 1/3 mile — East

3⁴⁵ 3⁴⁵ 3⁴⁵

Do — 1/4 mile — E & N

3⁴⁵ 3⁴⁵ 4⁴⁵ 4⁴⁵ 4⁴⁵ 4⁴⁵ 3⁴⁵

Litt. B. — 1 1/2 mile — East

3⁴⁵ 4⁴⁵ 5

Do — 1 1/4 — E & S

5⁴⁵ 6

made sail E. & N. — 6⁴⁵ 7

8⁴⁵

Litt. B. — 1 1/2 mile in line Athol.

9

Do — 1 1/4 m. in line Samar — W. & E

8⁴⁵

Litt. B. in line Athol — 7⁴⁵ 6 5⁴⁵ 4⁴⁵ 4

4

Samar, Athol, and Litt. B. — 4 3⁴⁵ 3⁴⁵ —

4

Steering at N. & W. — Litt. B. — E. & N

5⁴⁵ 6⁴⁵ 6⁴⁵ 7⁴⁵ ...

Lump rock (2) over i. S. trend.

7⁴⁵ ... 7 7⁴⁵ —

Elephant over a low S. p. (f.)

7⁴⁵ ... 7 7⁴⁵ —

Lump rock (4) over bottom of light f.n. & f.

7⁴⁵ ... 7 7⁴⁵ —

f.n. p. (a. part at 1/3 mile) — at N. & W. & W.

8

hauling up for light N. of f.

8

3 peaks over N. trend f.

8

Lump rock (2) a little left of Round hill

8

L. peak over S. part f.n. point

8

Elephant 1/4 over from S. trend f.

8

Round hill over Lump rock (2)

8

Knob under W. end high flat summit

8

3 peaks a little open to right of N. trend f.

8

Lump rock (1) over light between f.n. and f.

8

Sailing Hauling along shore to W. at 1 1/4 mile from f.n. point

8

(Cont.)

Cont.

Round hill over S. part f.n.

Knob over f.n. S. part

N.B. f.n. point surrounded by breakers — also a light round it all side, which renders landing impracticable — Some small dry rocks in this light 1/2 mile from beach —

8⁴⁵ - 8⁴⁵

High flat summit a little left of knob

L. peak over light between f.n. and f.

Lump rock (1) over S. trend f.

f.n. point — at 1 1/2 mile — W. & W.

f. — at 1 1/2 — W. & L

6

Knob over S. part f.

Round hill over W. trend f.

f.n. point — S. trend — at 1 1/2 — W. & L

f. — a. part 1 1/2 — W. & L

4⁴⁵ - 5 - 4⁴⁵ 4⁴⁵ -

4⁴⁵ 2 S. trends f. in a line — W. & L

4 3⁴⁵ in sail & pulled — heavy groundswell inclining to break

3⁴⁵ at 1/2 from dry rocks off S. trend f. — heavy west

Pulled to S. in 3⁴⁵ 4⁴⁵ 4⁴⁵ 4⁴⁵ -

f. S. trend — at 1 1/2 — west — Dried. which

Made sail for landing on N. side f.n. point — (no sound yet)

3⁴⁵ - S. trend f.n. pt. — 1 1/2 — S. & W. side

3 — farther in light between f.n. and i.

2 — at 100 yds from shore — no landing — heavy surf —

Made sail for i. —

3 3⁴⁵ 4 4⁴⁵ 5 5⁴⁵ 5⁴⁵ ... nearly 1/2 way between f.n. and i.

when too late for proceeding farther — hauled up for E. haul. at 1 1/2 — S. & L

5⁴⁵ 4⁴⁵ 5⁴⁵ 6⁴⁵ 7 7⁴⁵ 7⁴⁵ 9 10 10 — E before sunset

M. Wilson, Master, pulling from Samar towards shoal water near Athol. (vide 2 last hauls from E. at 8 am 26 Oct.) —

9 8 7 6 5⁴⁵ 5 4⁴⁵

4⁴⁵ Litt. Basses — East S

Samar E. — No

Athol E. — E. & N.

To E. of above 4⁴⁵ boat had 6 fms — to W. 6 — to S. 6 — to N. 6 — a little farther E. 9 fms.

The above appears from Mast head to be continued in a curved line from Litt. Basses, & is perceptible at this time by a line of smooth and rippling water — The Samar had 9 fms. on this edge previous to E. on 28th, and another rippling is observable outside the above, on a parallel line with it, the swell curling over Hopping, as if encountering 500 fms depth, after leaving deep water f.

The Master on returning to Samar. had 7 6 4⁴⁵ — then

Elephant-bone — W. & L. and Athol at E. — E. & L.

(This is probably on the same line of shoal — but there appears much rippling & shoal foul ground E. from Little Basses.)

27 Oct.

1826.

In boat from Athol towards Pt. i.
 8 fms. Samar N 82° E. — Athol. P. i. N —
 7. 3 peaks a little right of f
 knoll on with S end range of high flat summit
 Lump rock (2) a little right of S end & peak.

7. —
 Roundhills projects to N. — to S., and to W. S. —

7 1/2. —
 Elephant a little to left of n. part f
 Roundhills over n. part i
 3 peaks a little left of S. trend f. n.
 Lump rock (2) to right of high flat summit

7 1/2. —
 Roundhills over N trend i
 S. peak over about S trend i
 3 peaks over S trend f. n.
 Lump rock (2) under N end high flat summit

9. —
 Lump rock (2) under S end high flat summit.
 knoll over a Southern trend i
 Elephant i way between f and f. n.
 Samar 2 breadths to left of Athol
 i. nearest part — 2" — NW 1/2 W.

8 1/2. —
 S. peak — a rocky peak —  and W. of i. in line.
 Elephant i way between n. p. off and W. of f. n.
 Samar one ship's breadth to left of Athol
 3 peaks a little left of S. of i. or i.
 Lump rock (1) over S. trend i.

7 3/4. —
 Lump rock (2) over N trend i
 Samar in line Athol.
 Elephant shut in behind f. n. point.
 knoll, Rock lump (2), high flat summit, S. peak, & Roundhills, equidistant

7 1/4. —
 Took in sail & tacked about NW 1/2 W. for Bungalow on beach at
 about 500 yds. or S. of Komboan. or Coemene River. Samar on Athol.
 S. 1/2. S. 1/2. 5. 4. 3 1/2 at 1/2 mile East of Bungalow.
 Thence, pulled along shore at same distance of 1/2 mile, in 3 fms.
 till abreast of K. River bearing NW. Heavy breakers round i.
 for about a mile — but kept in this light to the S. of it — too
 much surf for landing.

From K. River, Coast trends about S 1/2 W towards i. and takes a
 general trend of abt. E 1/2 S towards j. at 1/3 from former.

f. n. shut in behind i.

Samar in line Athol

From K. River proceeded towards j.

5 1/2 at 1 mile E 1/2 S from K. River, which runs in abt. W 1/2 N
 and at this time has a dry sandy flat, 30 or 40 feet high, across
 its entrance.

6. 6 1/2. 6 3/4. 7.

7. Roundhills ————— N 43° W
 Samar ————— S 14 1/2° E
 K. River ————— S 50° W
 Lump rock in line ? Papoda hills ————— S 31° W
 Projecting land between i & f — 1" ————— NW 64° W
 f ————— abt. N 12° E.
 i ————— abt. S 42° W

9. —
 Roundhills over a rocky proj. i 1/4 ————— NW 6° W
 f. ————— N 21° E
 i ————— S 36° W
 Break in beach, like an opening or River in rains — west.

9. —
 Pulled in (hook) to try landing on W. side of the above rocky
 proj. —
 8. 7 1/2. 6 3/4. 6. 5 1/2. 5. 4 1/2. 4. 3 1/2. 3. 2 at 150 yds. E 1/2 S fr. proj. —
 f beach smooth on E. side of proj., but situation not good
 for measuring a base line —

Hauled out for reef off j. — 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7 abreast reef.

7. Roundhills ————— NW 1/2 N
 f. ————— NW 1/2 E
 Low sandy extreme [9] ————— N 27° E
 made sail abt. N 1/2 W. round g.

7. 7 1/4. — 11. Sea breeze freshening, & the ships 40 or 50 leas. to
 windward? — hauled out N 1/2 E. no landing appearing for it —

a Point trending round g. — (nearly a line of Sandy Coast) NW 1/2 E.

f. — nearest part 1 mile ————— NW 1/2 W

Samar at E off Little Basses. abt. 14 or 15 (? 12 or 14) ————— S 4° W

Athol. S. D. ————— abt. South

Roundhills ————— NW 1/2 W

High flat summit ————— S 49° W

7. 8. 8 1/2. — 11. 12 S 1/2 W. 10. —

Sandy proj. between f and i — 2" ————— S 43° W

10. —
 On light coloured water fronting shore at 1 1/2 mile. but without
 making any change in depth — 10. 10. 9 1/2. 10

i ————— S 1/4° S

Sandy proj. between i and j — 1 1/4 ————— W 1/2 S

Rocky proj. N. of D. — under Roundhills N 49° W

10. 9. 8. 7. 6. 5

Abreast Sandy proj. between i & j. 1/3 of mile. then at
 12. 50 down sail & pulled for Samar at E abt. S 1/2 E. — 6. 7. 7 1/2

9. —

P. i. — nearest part 2 1/4 ————— S 10 1/2° W

knoll ————— S 89° W

Roundhills ————— N 1/2° W

Proj. i & j — 2" ————— N 5° W

f. — abt. ————— N 10° E

litene ————— N 20° E

Samar, [just weighed] recalling boat. ————— S 20° E

9 1/2. 13. 2 miles from Samar. — no more soundings till arrival
 on board Samar under sail.

1826.

27 Oct.

Capt. Brewer, in boat. sounding on line of dipping smooth water, partially examined by water on 26 Oct. - vide overleaf Ed.

4 fms. Elephant - (a ship length open of second Bapes) NW
 Chimney like (? lamp rock (2) of my references) - NW
 Double D - (? bush of D) - NW
 Tower - NW

1/2 fms. Ship (Tower?) 13 fms.

Alcohol and Tower in one - NW - 6 1/2 fms.

Elephant & Bapes - NW - 17

Elephant with Chimney - NW - 5

Alcohol at E of Little Bapes

26 Oct. 4. 12. 2

26 Oct. noon. Lat. obs. $6^{\circ} 25' 25''$ N. } $6^{\circ} 25' 22''$

27 Oct. noon. $6^{\circ} 25' 19''$

1st B. - (on co. close to him) 2' - NW

2nd B. - (on co. last of fogway) - NW

Chimney - (D) - NW

By which, Mr. C. Sargent the Alcohol Master makes the
 Little Bapes in Lat. $6^{\circ} 23' 45''$ N. Lon. Chco. $81^{\circ} 51' 30''$ E.
 Every 3. 26. 15 81. 57. 50

Ceylon. SE.

27 Oct. 1826.
at 1.40 PM. weighed from S of Little Baper, tall^{er} occasy
to pick up boat. Current running 1 1/2 mts. per hour to N. (wind)
on wind to S. (1 1/2 mts.)
3 peaks a very little to left of Elephant ——— 4780
3.30. 17 fms.
up boat. filled. made sail on a wind to S. on start. thick.
5. (Log.) 183-28
Elephant hill ——— 4780 4064
8. 72 - 10. 98 - dist 100

28 Oct.
2. 30 - 4. 90 4.5. 1000 NW? 5. 88.
5. Saw the high land of Ceylon. to ——— NW?
6.55. 12. mts. above 126/
Round hill ——— 4270 4290
Broken coast ridge. supposed land of Elephant ——— 4300
a summit (rather flat) of an elevated range ——— 4440
Extremes of high land ——— 4500 4520
No Coast in sight
8.30. Ar. 12. mts. above 126/
Round hill ——— 4220 4300
Nothing else distinct —
9.54. All S. k. 81.55-428
Elephant? ——— 4300 4320
Round hill (?) or b. peak  ——— 4500
noon. 10.400 above 128/
a fine of rugged table land (?) Round hill ——— 4650 4680
near peaks land (?) 3 peaks ——— 4700 4720
b. peak? ——— 4730 4750
3 peaks? - (more dist. than the above) ——— 4730 4750
By SR. from Little Baper. Current from 2 PM 2 1/2 mts. to this day
noon. has set to S 80 W (true) 2 1/2 mts. or 1 1/2 mts. hour by Lat. obs.
b. peak b. peak b. Round hill —
Land clouded & indistinct thro' remainder of 28th.
Squally at night, with rain, to 6.
10. 95 - 11. 95 - dist 95 -

29 Oct.
1. Linn's sails NW? on last. back: 120.
(Log) daylight — 184? Lang ——— from 1/4 past 12 to 12.6
2. The Noble
8.55 to 9.10. am S. k. 12. mts. above 128/
81.33-606.
Elephant ——— abt. 8 leas. ——— 4750 4780
N. extreme (large) ——— 4730 4720
3 peaks ——— 4700 4750
Round hill ——— 4700 4720
Sugarloaf ——— 4710 4720
b. peak  (same as b. peak) ——— 4720 4710
? high flat summit ——— 4720 4720
Lush rock, lifted by here. (m) ——— 4780 4750
Even Sugarloaf range ——— 4710 4720
S. k. in very high range (but continues) ——— 4710 4720
(continues)

8.55 cont.
No fall of a long continuation of the range ——— 4750
Range ——— 4750 4730
Summit ——— 4750 4750
to ——— 4750 4750
Piece of land 2 as high as a (at) ——— 4750 4750
Fine of the coast interior land (b) ——— 4750 4750
Saddle hill (W. of high land) from ——— 4750 4750
Summit ——— 4750 4750
to ——— 4750 4750
Last bearing forming W. extreme ——— no coast visible
12. at 4 mts. above 126/
Blockhouse / Saddle hill / under summit range ——— 4750
Round hill was shut in behind 3 peaks when 3 peaks bore NW
b. peak over W. end Sugarloaf hill. & a sandy prop. ——— 4750
b. peak and S. peak appear the same ———
Elephant in line knoll ——— 4750 4750
Blockhouse in line W. fall (low) of range ——— 4750
10.35.
Elephant ——— 4750 4750
S. Extreme ——— 4750 4750
m. S. k. ——— 4750 4750
knoll over l. ——— 4750 4750
3 peaks ——— 4750 4750
Sugarloaf ——— 4750 4750
k. (Mahagan Pt.) - S. ——— 4750 4750
n. part and summit ——— 4750 4750
S. trend of S. k. part ——— 4750 4750
b. peak ——— 4750 4750
projecting S. land ——— 4750 4750
b. range - L. end ——— 4750 4750
a. range - from ——— 4750 4750
Summit ——— 4750 4750
to ——— 4750 4750
Blockhouse between Saddle hill and b. ——— 4750 4750
Saddle hill ——— 4750 4750
S. fall Saddle hill (which terminates high land) ——— 4750
Land being itself in straggling patches ——— 4750

Blockhouse under Saddle Summit ——— 4750 4750
knoll over W. of l. ——— 4750 4750
Saddle Summit over bottom of right S. of Blockhouse ——— 4750
m. over S. of l. ——— 4750 4750
Sugarloaf over a sandy light - & breaks ——— 4750 4750
11. 22 mts. S. k. ——— 4750 4750
Blockhouse ——— 4750 4750
Saddle Summit ——— 4750 4750
Sugarloaf ——— 4750 4750

Ceylon, S^e, SE.

1826.

29 Oct. cont^d.
11.5. The S28^o. 103^o1

| | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Elephant | N39 ^o 8 | N39 ^o 8 |
| m | N38 ^o 8 | N37 ^o 2 |
| knoll | N34 ^o 8 | alt. N34 ^o 8 |
| k. 88 | N37 ^o 8 | N29 ^o 8 |
| 3 peaks | N49 ^o 8 | N49 ^o 8 |
| Sugarloaf | N47 ^o W | N10 ^o W |
| 3 b. peak | N13 ^o W | N14 ^o W |
| Prop. rocky pt. (g) | N50 ^o W | N51 ^o W |
| Blockhouse | N82 ^o W | N89 ^o W |
| Saddle Summit | N81 ^o W | N82 ^o W |
| range a. from | N75 ^o W | N75 ^o W |
| Summit | N67 ^o W | N68 ^o W |
| to | N61 ^o W | N62 ^o W |
| range from | N77 ^o W | N78 ^o W |
| to | N80 ^o W | N81 ^o W |
| Low range | N75 ^o W | N76 ^o W |

| | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| Blockhouse under Small Summit | N86 ^o W | N85 ^o W |
| Summit of W. end b. range over the of g | N51 ^o W | N52 ^o W |
| Small Summit over a. P. woody pt. (hary) | N83 ^o W | N84 ^o W |
| Saddle Summit over B | N77 ^o W | N80 ^o W |
| 3 peaks over a light | N64 ^o 8 | N54 ^o 8 |
| m [off. of its rock] under 88 knob on knoll | N22 ^o 8 | N27 ^o 8 |
| Sw of Blockhouse pt. on N. end b. range | N73 ^o W | N74 ^o W |
| knoll over m | N28 ^o 8 | N27 ^o 8 |

noon 11.5. The S28^o. 103^o1

| | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| Blockhouse under N. end a. range | N63 ^o W | N69 ^o W |
| Saddle Summit | N76 ^o W | N77 ^o W |
| 3 peaks | N65 ^o 8 | N63 ^o 8 |
| Sugarloaf | N9 ^o W | N10 ^o W |
| Elephant | N27 ^o 8 | N26 ^o 8 |
| m | N24 ^o 8 | N23 ^o 8 |
| knoll | N25 ^o 8 | N25 ^o 8 |
| k. 8. Head | N9 ^o 8 | N8 ^o 8 |
| Summit | N83 ^o 8 | N8 ^o 8 |
| W. Head | N53 ^o 8 | N5 ^o 8 |
| Blockhouse | N62 ^o W | N63 ^o W |
| range a. Summit | N65 ^o W | N62 ^o W |
| b. peak | N12 ^o W | N13 ^o W |
| Small Summit | N77 ^o W | N78 ^o W |
| Summit at W. end a. very det. Saddle Summit | N26 ^o W | N25 ^o W |

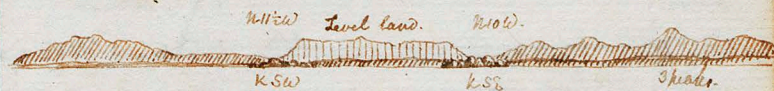
1.5. The N42^o. 126^o

| | | |
|----------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Elephant | N10 ^o 8 | N10 ^o 8 |
| 3 peaks | N11 ^o W | N3 ^o W |

(Cont^d)

1.5. cont^d.
Sugar loaf. / under some very high clouded land. 10^o peak. N15^oW

| | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|
| Summit range a | N22 ^o W | N24 ^o W |
| Saddle Summit | N70 ^o W | N72 ^o W |
| b. range from | N62 ^o W | N70 ^o W |
| to | N66 ^o W | N68 ^o W |
| knoll open 2 ^o to right of Elephant | N17 ^o 8 | N15 ^o 8 |
| knoll over Elephant | N21 ^o 8 | N15 ^o 8 |
| Peak c. over Sw fall Sugar loaf hills | N20 ^o W | N22 ^o W |
| k. Summit / and body of its rocky heap that forms } N10 ^o W
S. trend / in line W. foot of 3 peaks } N8 ^o W | | |
| Do. in line also with S. foot of a level piece of land a little beyond 3 peaks - the Sw trend - being in line with W. foot of same level piece, thus | N10 ^o W | N9 ^o W |



| | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|
| c. peak behind sugarloaf | N18 ^o W | N20 ^o W |
| k. Summit in line W. end 3 peaks lat. land / above | N14 ^o W | N12 ^o W |
| 2.30. 126 ^o . 24 ^o 8 | | |
| Great Baper / 1 st time set today / not vis. fr. deck | N57 ^o 8 | N57 ^o 8 |
| Elephant, off over a. p. of a projecting E. point | N18 ^o 8 | N18 ^o 8 |
| knoll | N19 ^o 8 | N17 ^o 8 |
| m | N11 ^o 8 | N9 ^o 8 |
| 3 peaks | N63 ^o W | N64 ^o W |
| c. peak - N. off k. & N. base of Sugar loaf hills | N23 ^o W | N23 ^o W |
| Sugarloaf | N21 ^o W | N24 ^o W |
| hills, Sw trend, & a N. sandy pt. | N25 ^o W | N28 ^o W |
| Right | N35 ^o W | N38 ^o W |
| Projecting Sandy land | N47 ^o W | N50 ^o W |
| Hills clouded | | |

| | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| Sugar loaf / not appearing now above / over Summit 88 peak k. | N26 ^o W | N26 ^o W |
| k. a. p. of the trend, in line Sw end Sugar loaf hills | N27 ^o W | N29 ^o W |
| 2.50 28 coa. sa. sh: | | |
| Elephant | N22 ^o 8 | N20 ^o 8 |
| 3 peaks | N23 ^o W | N11 ^o W |
| k. a. part of S. trend - 5 ^o or 5 ^o 1/2 (by 1/2 by 1/2) | N23 ^o W | N26 ^o W |
| Sw trend | N35 ^o W | N38 ^o W |
| Cluster of dry rocks off k | N47 ^o W | N44 ^o W |
| a low E. point | N10 ^o 8 | N2 ^o W |
| a sandy E. point | N26 ^o 8 | N24 ^o 8 |
| Sandy N. extreme | N28 ^o 8 | N26 ^o 8 |
| Sugar loaf under Summit k. 5 ^o | N25 ^o W | N24 ^o W |
| 3.10 The E. S. 8 ^o | | |
| 3 peaks | N23 ^o W | N9 ^o W |
| Sugar loaf | N31 ^o W | N32 ^o W |
| Lower. | | |

32 Ceylon, S?

1826.

29 Oct. 3.10 PM cont.
 2 k. W. 5.2
 2 k. W. 4.2 (by survey)
 2 m.
 2 Elephant
 2 fr. Bafra (under a cloud) not vis. fr. deck. 4.50 N 588
 5.30. Th. N. 2.8
 6.3. - Sugarloaf 4.31.6 N 34W
 2 knob 4.32.8 N 18
 2 Elephant 4.31.6 N 34W
 2 3 peaks 4.30.6 N 23W
 f. Bafra not visible from deck - Hills interior land obscured by clouds - extreme not visible.
 6.45. 54 - 7.5. 40 - 9.53 - 10. 80

30 Oct. 2. 100 - daylight wind variable - Prof. current during night
 Land visible to W?
 8.50. AM T.K. 7.15. 1.2.3
 2 3 peaks 4.6.0 N 7.0W
 a dist. 2nd round hill (W. of Round hill) 4.12.0 N 14W
 2 Summit of an elevated range (2 b peaks) 4.13.0 N 15W
 Bluff S. end of an elevated range (1 b W. of 6 peaks) 4.15.0 N 18W
 2 very high uneven table Summit S. (1 b) 4.15.0 N 22W
 2 b peak (clouded) 4.16.0 N 29W
 very high clouded Summit b range 4.19.0 N 31W
 moderately elevated range near coast. from 4.44.0 N 51W
 to 4.45.0 N 80W
 2 b range from 4.47.0 N 49W
 Summit 4.47.0 N 50W
 to about 4.57.0 N 59W
 2 Saddle Summit 4.52.0 N 60W
 extreme 4.54.0 N 60W
 as high land S. of S.

10.30. Steered N. to a P. speak.
 noon 1.2. 2.2. 5.43. 25N
 2 Round hill from 4.55.0 N 57W
 Summit 4.57.0 N 57W
 to 4.54.0 N 56W
 b1 range from 4.53.0 N 56W
 to 4.52.0 N 54W
 a. 4.49.0 N 51W
 S. end a high range (1 a) 4.48.0 N 57W
 a high Summit 4.45.0 N 48W
 W. end patch of dist. land / several ranges / hills - N.
 Highest peak on S. (3 peaks) 4.43.0 N 22W
 S. extreme of 3 peaks hills 4.43.0 N 18W
 2 Super loaf 4.43.0 N 0W

Too cloudy for more bearings 30th -
 11.40 sa: 11.30 Land to NW - Th. in 38 - Mid: 40 sa:

31 Oct.

12.30. 53 - 1.102 3.100 4.97 - 9. 5.105

6. [3.10. 1.2.3]
 2 3 peaks 4.16.0 N 18W
 hills from 4.12.0 N 17W
 to 4.10.0 N 9.28
 2 Round hill 4.11.0 N 10W
 2 Sugarloaf 4.8.0 N 7.28
 2 b peak 4.12.0 N 22W
 2 W. end of a high sloping table Summit (1 b) 4.9.0 N 10W
 a fall in b range 4.11.0 N 14W
 Summit b range 4.7.0 N 24W
 2 Adams peak 4.26.0 N 37W
 range W. end 4.36.0 N 38W
 2 Fair - (not by stop) 4.12.0 N 45W
 range a. from 4.37.0 N 38W
 foot of Summit 4.39.0 N 41W
 Summit 4.42.0 N 44W
 to 4.49.0 N 51W
 b1. from 4.49.0 N 57W
 to 4.54.0 N 53W
 2 Saddle Summit 4.55.0 N 58W
 from 4.51.0 N 53W
 to 4.56.0 N 58W
 2 Smale Summit 4.57.0 N 59W
 W. extreme 4.51.0 N 67W
 made a sail N. to a light air NW.

7.30

Lowered a boat & found current running to W. 1.5 ft. hour

7.38. T.K. 8.1.20.318 [3.10. 1.2.3]
 2 3 peaks 4.19.0 N 18W
 2 Round hill 4.18.0 N 9.28
 2nd S. - (appeared not so afterwards) 4.10.0 N 7W
 2 Super loaf 4.7.0 N 5W
 2 b peak 4.2.0 N 3.20
 Summit at W. end Lath. 4.8.0 N 10W
 Summit of range. 4.21.0 N 23W
 2 Adams peak 4.26.0 N 35W
 range a. from 4.34.0 N 36W
 foot of Summit 4.40.0 N 42W
 Summit 4.47.0 N 44W
 to / undefined / abt. 4.48.0 N 50W
 b1. from 4.49.0 N 50W
 to 4.52.0 N 54W
 Saddle range from 4.52.0 N 52W
 Summit 4.55.0 N 58W
 to 4.56.0 N 58W
 Smale Summit 4.56.0 N 59W
 W. extreme (2 Coast) 4.59.0 N 70W
 noon (with allow 1.2.3) 5.50. 13N
 2 S. extreme / S. end 3 peaks hills 4.20.0 N 23W
 3 peaks hills - W. end 4.17.0 N 10W
 2 3 peaks 4.21.0 N 22W
 (cont?)

Ceylon, S?

31 Oct. noon cont?

1826

| | |
|--|-----------------------|
| Sugarloaf under Round hill | N 10 1/2 E N 12 1/2 E |
| very dist. round topped hill | N 10 1/2 E N 11 1/2 E |
| Bluff? end of a range | N 10 1/2 E N 3 E |
| Summit to | N 2 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| b. from | N 10 1/2 W N 2 W |
| peak | N 2 1/2 W N 4 1/2 W |
| Very low extreme | N 7 1/2 W N 7 1/2 W |
| Small summit | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 E |
| Saddle from | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| Summit | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| to | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| b. range from | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| to | N 10 1/2 W N 4 1/2 W |
| Low part Adams peak range | N 10 1/2 W N 4 1/2 W |
| a very high bluff W. side on Adams range | N 10 1/2 W N 4 1/2 W |
| 3 peaks over a summit near the coast | N 3 1/2 E N 3 1/2 E |
| at about 28) | |
| 3 peaks | N 3 1/2 E N 3 1/2 E |
| Blackhouse | N 3 1/2 E N 3 1/2 E |
| Sugarloaf | N 7 1/2 E N 2 1/2 E |
| very prominent rocky pt. n. part | N 10 1/2 E N 4 1/2 E |
| Bottom of a deep bight | N 7 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| an pt. point | N 5 1/2 W N 7 1/2 W |
| very prominent point (with a deep bight to E? n. part) | N 5 1/2 W N 7 1/2 W |
| b. range from | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| to | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| Saddle from | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| Summit | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| to | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| Small summit | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| W. extreme | N 8 1/2 W N 8 1/2 W |

7. 34 - 8. 33. 9. 33. 10. 33. 11. 34 - Wind 33 -

1 November

| | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| AM L. 33. 2. 35. 3. 44. 4. 55. 5. 72 | (2. 20. 3. 10. 4. 10. 5. 10) |
| 8. 55. 5. 6. (had 8. 10. 11. 12) | |
| 3 peaks | N 5 1/2 E N 3 1/2 E |
| hills from | N 5 1/2 E N 5 1/2 E |
| to a straggling one | N 3 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| Sugarloaf | N 5 1/2 W N 7 1/2 W |
| hills W. end | N 5 1/2 W N 7 1/2 W |
| b. peak | N 9 1/2 W N 11 W |
| low part W. of peak | N 12 W N 13 1/2 W |
| 2nd round hill | N 7 1/2 W N 9 W |
| W. end table summit | N 7 1/2 W N 9 W |
| Low of range | N 4 1/2 W N 4 1/2 W |
| range a. from (rather low) | N 6 1/2 W N 4 1/2 W |
| at commencement of 2nd ridge | N 4 1/2 W N 4 1/2 W |
| Summit | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |

8. 55. cont?

| | |
|--|-----------------------|
| range a. low end | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| b. from | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| to | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| Saddle from | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| Summit | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| to | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| Small summit | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| a haycock hill? (same as set before) | N 5 1/2 W N 5 1/2 W |
| Round hill about 1/2° to left of 3 peaks | N 10 1/2 E N 3 1/2 E |
| noon (noon 28) 5. 52. 58 N | |
| Sech extreme to N? (a small undefined patch) | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| 3 peaks from | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| Summit | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| to | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| Round hill | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| Sugarloaf | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| Saddle from | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| Summit | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| to | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| b. from | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| to | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| at center | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| range a. from | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| Summit | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| at commencement 2nd ridge | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| to | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| b. range from | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| flat summit (clouded) at | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| low part W. of peak | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| peak | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| Round hill over W. end 3 peaks over range | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| W. end Sugarloaf hills in low E. side high interior land | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| ? Adams peak (clouded) over Blackhouse | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| 2. 55. 40 ft. 50 ft. (at 2. 28) | |
| 3 peaks | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| Sugarloaf | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| b. peak (clouded) | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| W. end table summit b. | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| a dist. clouded summit (not set before) | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| range a. from | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| Summit | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| to (under center at) | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| b. from | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| to | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| Saddle summit | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| Blackhouse | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |
| Blackhouse under W. end range a. | N 10 1/2 E N 10 1/2 E |

Ceylon, SE.

1826.

- 1 November.
Blackhouse under W. commencement Bridge a W 55° W
2.45. 33
Blackhouse (Wilson) W 115° W W 7° W
Do. under Saddle Summit W 70° W N 82° W
3.4. 27 Coa. sa: sh: 2 1/2 S
Saddle summit a little to right of Blackhouse W 22° W N 85° W
Sugarloaf W 22° W N 10° W
3 peaks W 11° W N 9° W
m W 70° W N 35° W
Elephant W 28° W N 30° W
3.15. The. S. 86° 18
2nd round hill about 1/2 right of sugarloaf W 28° W N 9° W
6 peak over W. end sugarloaf hills W 11° W N 12° W
knoll over m W 28° W N 27° W
P. end 3 peaks hills of S. end of W. track W 11° W N 9° W
6 peak over sugarloaf W 115° W N 13° W N 12° W
3 peaks over S. end of W. track W 28° W N 4° W
3.50 The. W. 2 1/2 S
2nd round hill over P. end sugarloaf hills W 24° W N 4° W
Sugarloaf over a light W 15° W N 18° W
W. end sugarloaf hills - a rocky pt., & low land W. of b. peak W 21° W
3 peaks over n. part S. end of h. W 22° W N 0° W
4.28. 27 Coa. sa: 2 1/2 S
Elephant W 35° W N 33° W
3 peaks W 22° W N 2° W
6 peak W 15° W N 18° W
P. end sugarloaf hills W 15° W N 7° W
Blackhouse W 36° W N 84° W
W. end table summit b. W 25° W N 28° W
4.32. 24 1/2 Coa. sa: 2 1/2 S
rocky proj. under W. end table summit b. W 25° W N 27° W
4.30. 20 The. S. 82° 18
knoll over a rocky proj. W 29° W N 28° W
m W 30° W N 29° W
Elephant W 35° W N 34° W
3 peaks W 11° W N 3° W
S. end of h. nearly 5' W 12° W N 12° W
Sugarloaf W 11° W N 18° W
S. 6 peak W 15° W N 14° W
W. end table summit b. W 22° W N 23° W
Round hill over b. end 3 peaks hills W 5° W N 4° W
Sugarloaf in line lowland W. of b. peak W 8° W N 9° W

- 3 peaks over S. end of h. W 28° W N 10° W
W. end sugarloaf hills over W. end proj. beakers off h. W 23° W
Sugarloaf beginning to disappear behind S. end of a small ridge W 22° W
5.35 The. W. 2 1/2 S
5.52 36 Coa. sa: sto: sh: 2 1/2 S
3 peaks W 11° W N 8° W
Sugarloaf, hidden by a hill W 22° W N 24° W
Elephant under P. end knoll W 22° W N 20° W
knoll W 21° W N 9° W
Oct 5.55. The. W. 2 1/2 S. - Ax. co. bef. train. watching W 15° W N 30° W
Saddle summit W 21° W N 84° W
Sugarloaf / behind a hill / over a part of W. track W 23° W
6.11. 31
6.23. 28 - 23 - 20 - 15 - 11 1/2 - 5.50 The. S. 81° 18 - 11 1/2 Coa. sa: 2 1/2 S
11 and 14 irregular - 15.
7.15 P. of Coa. sa: sh. off h. / Makagani P. / alt. W. 2° 1/2 S. 86° 18 at S. by W 15° W N 13° W
2° 1/2 S. 86° 18 at S. by W 15° W N 13° W
2 Nov.
In Boat from Samar at P. off h. towards fr. Bapes.
Left Samar at 4.15 AM - dark till arrival near reef.
6 3/4 - fr. Bapes - nearest rock 1/2 mile W 86° 8' 8
6. 7 - Do - Do - short 1/2 mile W 87° 5
7 1/4 - Do - Do - 300 yards W 88° 8
6. 5 1/4 - Do - Do - 180 yds W 88
Do - abnck 180 yds W 88
5 - along inshore side fr. B. - at 180 yds
Landed without difficulty on W. end of rock fr. Bapes. by
watching opportunity, & took following bearings -
WB - At times the sea broke completely over all, though
at this time it might be considered remarkably smooth.
Bearings with Circumferator from W. end of rock fr. Bapes.
W. end shoal part fr. B. - at 1/2 mile W 21° 3 N 41° 10
W. extreme of land W 25° 39 N 25° 54
a hill (? Chimney - called also Lump rock) W 20° 20 N 50
Do - over a W. rocky point W 11 N 7° 16
knoll - from W 5° 36 N 5° 46
Summit W 5° 17 N 5° 32
to W 6° 32 N 1° 47
h. / appearing to be a small high rock at edge of a pt. W 35° 20
a sandy proj. (e) from W 35° 3
n. part W 33° 12 N 35° 17
to W 35° 56 N 35° 17
Elephant, with a hill behind it W 35° 12 N 35° 8
very dist. hill / over bottom of a light W 35° 12 N 35° 7
a sandy proj. (e) from W 35° 12 N 35° 17
n. part W 35° 56 N 35° 17
to W 35° 12 N 34° 2
(Coa.?)

Ceylon, / Great Basses /

2. Nov. - fr. Baper Coast? 1826.

| | | |
|---|---------|---------|
| Round hill - from | 225.260 | 235.178 |
| Summit | 229.570 | 350.18 |
| to | 224.172 | 348.58 |
| a bright sandy proj. (m) n. part | 226.150 | 344.0 |
| Another (m) - n. part | 221.6 | 339.15 |
| a very bright wh. pt. (n) 2 mi | 222.470 | 335.28 |
| Round the north side of n. is the entrance of a River | 225.410 | 334.34 |
| m. | 226.280 | 333.47 |
| 2 nd hill (a continuation of b peak range) | 226.470 | 333.28 |
| b - from | 229.390 | 330.36 |
| peak (clouded) ? | 231.390 | 328.36 |
| to | 236.900 | 326.6 |
| 3 peaks from foot of hills | 236.100 | 324.5 |
| 8 th peak | 237.220 | 322.52 |
| Summit | 238.450 | 321.30 |
| 2 nd peak | 239.530 | 320.22 |
| W th peak | 244.230 | 318.52 |
| S. foot | 243.500 | 317.10 |
| hills - 2 nd patch from | 246.580 | 313.17 |
| to | 246.280 | 313.47 |
| 3 rd patch from | 251.200 | 309.55 |
| to | 252.440 | 308.4 |
| 4 th patch from | 256.570 | 303.38 |
| to | 250.590 | 309.16 |
| Sugarloaf | 251.220 | 298.53 |
| Pattapave - (house) | | |
| Do under a gap in high land (W. end b) | 264.500 | 296.10 |
| Bottom of light between Pattapave & c | 266.290 | 293.46 |
| b - from | 273.700 | 287.8 |
| to about | 272.550 | 287.20 |
| 2 nd range from | 280.460 | 280.11 |
| a peak out W. side a low part | 282.820 | 277.23 |
| to end of minor straggling patches | 283.200 | 276.55 |
| k - Summit a P. trend | 285.150 | 275.0 |
| Low trend (?) | | |
| a dist. peak - (not of 1 st Clap) | | |
| a 2 nd center | | |
| (Do over a bright patch - ? W. of k.) | | |
| b range from | 286.550 | 273.20 |
| to | 288.550 | 271.20 |
| Saddle from | 289.350 | 270.40 |
| Summit | 289.570 | 270.7 |
| to | 289.310 | 269.46 |
| Athol B. | 293.470 | 254.2 |
| Tamar B. | 294.500 | 250.5 |
| Small rock fr. B. | 290.520 | 241.7 |
| W. rock | 297.500 | 238.5 |
| 2 nd rock from W. end B. | 295.550 | 226.10 |

Several patches of rock - awash. on the outside these dry rocks - the whole extent of shoal water - nearly 1 mile by $\frac{1}{2}$ of a mile wide - the dry rocks 7 or 8 feet above the water's edge - breakers extending 15 of mile off S. dry rock - and the whole connected by reef under water's surface. Left an uninhabited flying on a bar.

From W. end rock fr. Baper. in boat to Pattapave showing W. end - 5 fms. at 200 yds from fr. B. rocks - 12 fms - W. end fr. B. - $\frac{1}{2}$ mile - P. side. 15 - Do - P. side. 15. 17. - 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ - Do - $\frac{1}{2}$ - P. side. 15. 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ -

m. a little right of round hill W. foot 3 peaks hills $\frac{1}{2}$ way between b peak & 2nd Round hill Elephant $\frac{1}{2}$ left of knoll -

14 $\frac{3}{4}$ - Elephant under knoll - a rocky pt. resembling (but not) k. between b & saddle

10. 10. 2nd Round hill over b. end 3 peaks hills 10. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ -

b peak over b. end 3 peaks hills, bottom of a sandy light Extreme - 251.8 h. appearing over B. - at 249.8 Elephant - at 231.8

9 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ - 5 - Standing into Sandy Cove / Turtle Cove / between 2nd m. attempted to land - boat filled - Landed in a canoe close to hut on S. side n, where a projecting cluster of rocks shelter a plain sandy beach known as a bar across entrance of River.

Low boat at grapnel in 3 fms. between m. & n rough bearings with boat compass - Outer rock - 28 $\frac{1}{2}$ S. Sandy island - P. 24. m. pt. - 286.28 n. point - 287.46 Buffalo - on W. side n - 287.46 Outer breakers off n - 287.46

From P. o. with circumferator - 128.1 Tamar B off k - 223.240 - 220.246 Athol B off k - 227.220 - 205.42 Outer breakers off o - 240.220 - 218.28 Rocky pt. (p) - 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ - 245.140 - 223.14 Some dry rocks round extremity of B. - Rocky point between o and p - 1st - 249.310 - 227.3 Sea breaking very high on B. - very rocky Bottom of light between o and p - at 237.28 W. P. p. is very rocky. Outside the outer breakers, the small rocks over with an indication to break. as far as 222.30

Ceylon, S.E.

2 Nov. P.O. contd. 128/ 1826.

| | |
|--|---------|
| the point between o and p. is very rocky indeed - | |
| space on each side of it sandy with rocks. | |
| Direction of shore from bottom of o p light | N 27.08 |
| P.O. 40 ft. in line S. rock off it. 1/2 from station | 127.0 |
| W. rock (a rock) off o - 1/2 mile from shore nearly | 142.44 |
| fr. Bapes - breakers from | 139.25 |
| to | 139.55 |
| flag on W. rock | 55.49 |
| Breakers off e, as far as | 52.50 |
| e | 49.26 |
| m. pt. (with breakers running off it) | 47.5 |
| h | 46.30 |
| outer dry small bold rock off m | 44.8 |
| a small table hill on coast (behind foot hills) | 43.58 |
| low dry rocks under S. at 1/2 mile from shore | 42.55 |
| small patch dry rocks. 1/4 mile off shore in bay | 38.55 |
| between m and e (suppose off e) | 31.32 |
| m - sandy island with rocky summit | 29.5 |
| rock off m - inside sandy isl. | 25.50 |
| Elephant. centu. - over S. trend (?) m | 21.15 |
| little Bapes (?) - or rolling heavy swell on horizon | 7.35 |
| m - rocky extremity | 330.40 |
| flag on highest rock at S. | 327.0 |
| m | 324.49 |
| b peak | 322.25 |
| 3 peaks - S. peak | 320.38 |

| | |
|---|--------|
| From a rock was flag on pt. m. (nearly dark) 128/ | |
| outer rock off m | 175.15 |
| fr. Bapes - flag on W. rock - abt. | 144.12 |
| e | 58.30 |
| h | 49.42 |
| Sandy L. off m (in line dry rocks off e) | 53.15 |
| m | 37.55 |
| Elephant | 10.30 |
| m | 5.35 |
| b peak | 333.40 |
| 3 peaks - S. peak | 324.7 |
| Summit | 322.0 |
| n flag, 50 ft. - in line n point, 100 ft. | 110.30 |
| m. point | 65.25 |
| n bungalow | 16.40 |
| Bottom of light between n and m abt. | 356.30 |
| P.O. | 194.25 |
| Farthest breakers off o - abt. | 175.30 |

Sailing out of n Bay / Turtle Cove / in the dark, kept about mid bay in order to avoid the rocks that stretch out a considerable dist. on either hand - gradually deepening, but

but no marks discernable by which to lay the soundings down on plan - 8 fms. about 1 1/2 mile from bottom of Turtle Cove, then hauled to S.W. of the H.M.S. in 9-10 fms. and 10. until arrival on board Lancer at 2 off. (quite dark).

3 Nov. - daylight.

From Lancer at 2 off.

| | |
|--|--------|
| 3 peaks - (ax. C. bef. line. S. peak) | 129.45 |
| to left of 3 peaks | |
| to 3 peaks - 2 ^d peak | 1.40 |
| to 3 peaks - 1 st peak - (in line a high part of range) | 2.34 |
| to 3 peaks - W. foot of hills | 4.28 |
| to 3 peaks - 2 ^d patch of hills from | 5.42 |
| to 3 peaks - to | 8.37 |
| to 3 peaks - 3 ^d patch of hills from | 10.13 |
| to 3 peaks - to | 17.5 |
| to 3 peaks - 4 th patch of hills - from about | 18.13 |
| to 3 peaks - to | 22.40 |
| b peak | 10.52 |
| k. W. trend - from low rocks | 14.0 |
| Summit / over low part b range | 16.36 |
| to | 17.14 |
| b - W. end flat Summit | 22.2 |
| Sugar loaf | 19.50 |
| k. S. trend from | 27.29 |
| nearest part | 28.19 |
| to | 29.30 |
| k. S. patch dry rocks, abt. 1/4 or 1/2 off shore - center | 34.16 |
| at h's mainmast, in line a fall in b range | 40.10 |
| b range, W. end | 49.50 |
| range a. from | 57.24 |
| 1 st rise | 59.5 |
| 2 ^d rise | 81.30 |
| Summit | 64.21 |
| to | 70.38 |
| a. range - center | 72.15 |
| b. from | 74.6 |
| to | 77.2 |
| Saddle from | 77.2 |
| Summit | 78.12 |
| to | 79.22 |
| Small summit (?) - abt. | 80.15 |
| W. low extreme - abt. | 81.55 |
| to 3 peaks to right | |
| to 3 peaks - S. peak | 1.21 |
| to 3 peaks - hills - S. foot | 5.22 |
| a slight gradual high (part of) | 4.13 |
| Pattapane house | 13.25 |
| outer part of rocky high | 13.50 |
| a rocky hump | 11.45 |
| a hill | 13.0 |
| m | 25.50 |

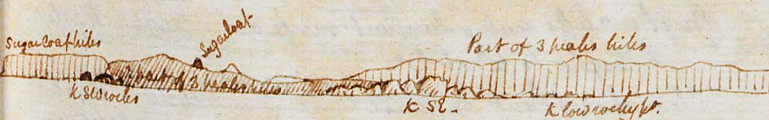
Ceylon, SE

1826.

3 Nov. (Loffe cont.)
2:3 peaks to right
to knoll

| | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| 8: end range | 924.02 | 30.30 |
| Round hill | 925.22 | 31.52 |
| Elephant Summit at E. end | 926.58 | 33.23 |
| P. end range | 927.58 | 34.14 |
| Table land - from | 933.21 | 39.51 |
| to | 933.55 | 40.25 |
| h | not plainly discernable | |
| Chimney hills? - abt. | 939.10 | 41.10 |
| P. extreme - abt. | 936.58 | 41.2 |

From E off k, part of the land appears thus



3 Nov. (AM)

7:30. Weighed from E off k. Steered W. L. (Int. to S. 64 W. 15 N. 1/2)

| | | |
|---|--------|-------|
| 3 peaks over k Summit | 925.22 | 31.52 |
| SW of peak b. on Sugar loaf | 926.58 | 33.23 |
| Pattapane a little right of knoll E. end | 927.58 | 34.14 |
| b peak over Sugar loaf | 933.21 | 39.51 |
| Pattapane over m. | 933.55 | 40.25 |
| b peak over W. end Sugar loaf hills - barochypt. | 939.10 | 41.10 |
| Sugar loaf under 2 nd round hill | 936.58 | 41.2 |
| Knoll over Summit of S. trend k | 933.21 | 39.51 |
| k SW trend about 1/2° to left - or | 933.55 | 40.25 |
| Round hill over separation between 2 nd & 3 rd patches of 3 peaks hills | 939.10 | 41.10 |
| m. over outer / called Summit / rocks off k | 936.58 | 41.2 |
| Elephant over S. | 933.21 | 39.51 |
| m. a little shut over k. nearest trend | 933.55 | 40.25 |
| E. end b peak range on W. end Sugar loaf hills | 939.10 | 41.10 |
| W. end high flat Summit b. over a rocky pt. - | 936.58 | 41.2 |
| Heavy breakers off S. | | |

Note. The coast to N. is nearly a line of sandy beach with occasional rocky interruptions.

From k. shoal High coloured water fronts the shore more than a mile, and in some places apparently about 2 miles - but much fish spawn about, and the water probably discolours by it inshore.

15. 9:50. S. 64 W. - 16. 15:4 - 16.

9:54 17:8.54 (18)

| | | |
|---|--------|-------|
| Adams peak | 924.02 | 30.30 |
| Elephant (its W. side on with m.) | 925.22 | 31.52 |
| Blockhouse | 926.58 | 33.23 |
| Saddle Summit | 927.58 | 34.14 |
| b Summit | 933.21 | 39.51 |
| light | 933.55 | 40.25 |
| W. end high flat Summit b. | 939.10 | 41.10 |
| b peak | 936.58 | 41.2 |
| Sugar loaf over wavey land 4055' a long sandy beach | 933.21 | 39.51 |
| Round hill | 933.55 | 40.25 |
| S. a little to right of W. end 3 peak patch | | |
| 3 peaks | 939.10 | 41.10 |
| Knoll | 936.58 | 41.2 |

Ceylon, S°

1826.

3 Nov.

17. W foot Saddle hill on Blockhouse — 4250 N 85W

Elephant (Summit was 38 end) over in — 4250 N 85W

17. Saddle summit over Blockhouse — 4250 N 85W

10. foot Saddle on a haycock hill  — 4250 N 38

9.30. 18 [28] — 4250 N 50W

Blockhouse - in line separation Saddle to b1 — 4250 N 80W

k - Summit of 38 land — 4250 N 47W

3 peaks — 4250 N 23W

Saddle over nearest land — 4250 N 32W

Round hill — 4250 N 10W

b peak — 4250 N 10W

Flat summit to range W. end — 4250 N 19W

Adam's peak — 4250 N 44W

Summit a — 4250 N 67W

Rocky prop. between 2 sandy beaches — 4250 N 86W

Small summit — 4250 N 85W

A rocky S. point — 4250 West.

17. Blockhouse in line N. end to range — 4250 N 76W

9.43. 17 noon: Blockhouse in line a — 4250 N 74W

bight - a little left of b peak — 4250 N 10W

Saddle peak — 4250 N 62W

3 peaks — 4250 N 24W

nearest land - 5. — 4250 N 43W

Sandy coast projecting between — 4250 N 24W

and — 4250 North

W end range a. in line Blockhouse — 4250 N 72W

10. W. 15 [18] — 4250 N 72W

Blockhouse under Summit range a (whately) — 4250 N 72W

10.36. [18] — 4250 N 72W

Round hill over Saddle peak — 4250 N 15W

b peak — 4250 N 4W

Blockhouse — 4250 N 15W

8. trend — 4250 N 11W

3 peaks — 4250 N 29W

range a from — 4250 N 47W

to — 4250 N 86W

a — 4250 N 88W

Saddle summit — 4250 N 76W

Haycock hill — 4250 N 82W

? Low summit — 4250 N 86W

Rocky pt. of 9.30 — 4250 N 59W

a sandy S. point (to West of which is a bay) — 4250 N 85W

Patch of red cliff under Small summit — 4250 N 79W

Low peak (1st time set as such) — 4250 N 81W

Haycock hill a little left of Blockhouse — 4250 N 10W

Round hill over Blockhouse — 4250 N 16W

Saddle over Blockhouse 38 point — 4250 N 20W

11.15 - 15 3 peaks right of nearest (b1) patch of its hills — 4250 N 32W

Saddle peak — 4250 N 21W

Blockhouse — 4250 N 20W

Round hill — 4250 N 18W

b peak (clouded) — 4250 alt. N?

Low part W. of b peak — 4250 N 15W

Rocky prop. N. part — 4250 N 15W

? Strong hill — 4250 N 20W

Land falls away to W. and WNW - at about — 4250 N 30W

Bright cliffs under Summit range a — 4250 N 50W

a bight to W. of D. —

Clear shot of land on Coast — 4250 N 46W

b1 range from — 4250 N 60W

to — 4250 N 65W

Saddle summit — 4250 N 67W

W. end — 4250 N 67W

Small summit — 4250 N 70W

Light coloured water (spawn) of the shore to about 2nd from track —

Low peak — 4250 West.

11.24 - 35 sec. W. S. —

standing towards light cold water, extending from shore

11.29. W. N. - 34 —

one edge of light cold water, occasioned by spawn

Ca. variable to West — (12)

Blockhouse 38 pt. on W end 3 peaks hills — 4250 N 25W

11.39 - W. S. [18] —

3 peaks over its Saddle hill — 4250 N 33W

Blockhouse — 4250 N 29W

W end 3 peaks hills — 4250 N 29W

Saddle peak — 4250 N 22W

b peak (clouded) — 4250 alt. N 18

Saddle summit — 4250 N 67W

b1 S. — 4250 N 65W

noon - 6.0 - 10 N —

Watch to slow - altered it -

Low peak — 4250 alt. N 89W

? Low summit (under and) — 4250 alt. N 86W

Small summit — 4250 N 71W

Saddle summit — 4250 N 66W

b1 from — 4250 N 64W

to — 4250 N 58W

range a from — 4250 N 58W

Summit — 4250 N 44W

to — 4250 N 33W

Projecting point — 4250 N 18W

Saddle peak — 4250 N 25W

3 peaks - W end — 4250 N 30W

Summit — 4250 N 36W

Ceylon, S^o

1826.

3 Nov. noon cont^d
 3 peak S. E. trend ————— N 37° E
 Blockhouse ————— N 37° E N 38° E
 Rocky pt. ————— N 14° E
 A. peak - (under part b range) ————— N 7° E
 b. range - S. end ————— N 8° E
 - peak ————— N 2° E N 2° E
 Offshore - 7 or 8 miles - towards ————— N 9° W N 10° W
 W. extreme — alt. ————— S 82° W
 S. end b range a little left of a proj. point ————— N 12° E
 A. peak just clear from under b range ————— N 15° E
 Summit range a - over pagoda ————— N 30° W N 30° W
 12.34. 10th. tow^d. Tangale. ————— (1st)
 Tangale ————— N 70° W N 72° W
 Saddle summit ————— N 55° W N 57° W
 range a - summit ————— N 35° W N 37° W
 b. peak ————— N 8° E N 7° E
 - S. end range ————— N 14° E N 13° E
 A. peak ————— N 15° E N 14° E
 3 peaks ————— N 46° E N 42° E
 a S. woody point ————— N 36° E alt. N 35° E
 nearest land, a sandy proj. - alt. 5' - alt. N 7° W
 *Strong P. changed in appearance by coming out.
 Strong hill over W. end a proj. very rocky to S. ————— N 20° E N 19° E
 17. 19 rocks.
 Keilwel tape - outer end ————— S 8° W S 9° W
 W. extreme ————— S 5° W S 4° W
 a proj. woody pt. ————— S 10° W alt. S 9° W
 Low summit ————— N 75° W N 70° W
 Tangale house ————— N 60° W N 70° W
 Right - S. ————— N 65° W N 67° W
 Snake summit ————— N 58° W N 59° W
 Saddle summit ————— N 52° W N 54° W
 b. from ————— N 48° W N 49° W
 - to ————— N 45° W N 43° W
 Summit range a ————— N 30° W N 31° W
 a light formed by sandy proj. & breaks each side ————— N 30° W N 31° W
 a S. sandy proj. ————— N 22° E alt. N 23° E
 3 peaks ————— N 50° E N 48° E
 Off sandy shore alt. 5' - tow^d. ————— N 31° W N 30° W
 A.P. Co. 10th (18)
 Low foot saddle hill over Tangale house ————— N 50° W N 51° W
 Saddle summit over S. ————— N 46° W N 47° W
 S. end b. over ————— S 0° N 33° W N 34° W
 Keilwel - Low rocky trend ————— N 79° W N 80° W
 - tape on nearest part. ————— N 75° W N 75° W
 (cont.)

2 PM cont^d
 N. trend. (1. of Keilwel) ————— N 70° W N 71° W
 g. S. trend ————— N 56° W N 57° W
 - n. part 4 to 5' ————— N 52° W N 53° W
 N. trend ————— N 45° W N 46° W
 a deep small light round S. side S. —————
 L. from — 4 1/2 ————— N 37° W N 38° W
 - light ————— N 36° W N 35° W
 - to ————— N 30° W N 31° W
 small summit ————— N 39° W N 40° W
 Saddle - from ————— N 35° W N 36° W
 - summit ————— N 32° W N 33° W
 - to ————— N 29° W N 30° W
 b. from ————— N 29° W N 30° W
 - to ————— N 22° W N 23° W
 a proj. P. point - alt. ————— N 10° E N 9° E
 Tangale house ————— N 16° E N 15° E
 S. head ————— alt. S 82° W.
 S 83° W
 Low peak over W. trend S ————— N 37° W N 38° W
 3.34. 3.8
 S. extreme - (1. S) ————— N 50° E N 49° E
 Tangale house ————— N 49° E N 48° E
 g. ————— N 48° E N 47° E
 Keilwel ————— N 48° E N 47° E
 - a S. projecting part ————— N 45° E N 45° E
 a S. projecting rocky pt. ————— N 46° E N 43° E
 Proj. of rocky land - n. part alt. ————— N 39° E alt. N 38° E
 a S. proj. rocky pt. ————— N 36° E N 33° E
 Aus. - S. ————— N 79° E N 28° E
 Cliffs proj. in bottom of a light ————— N 74° E N 23° E
 an P. point, (W. of above light) ————— N 22° E N 22° E
 Low peak ————— N 20° E N 19° E
 White rocks a little offshore ————— N 7° E N 6° E
 an S. pt. off which last rocks lie ————— N 9° E N 8° E
 a W. rocky pt. off which are heavy breakers ————— N 7° E N 6° E
 a small prominent rocky pt. ————— N 5° E N 4° E
 a prominent rocky pt. - n. part ————— N 3° E N 2° E
 an P. point ————— N 3° E N 4° W
 a very prominent rocky pt. ————— N 1° E N 5° E
 Bottom of a light ————— N 10° W N 11° W
 n. cliffs open of S. head ————— N 45° E N 46° W
 S. head, S. part ————— N 44° W N 45° W
 a small S. proj. ————— N 33° W N 34° W
 a S. projection ————— N 34° W N 35° W
 a S. projection ————— N 35° W N 36° W
 W. between ————— N 73° W N 74° W
 N.B. about 6 or 8 were occupied in taking the above bearings during which time the land opened fast - 3.8 is the mid. time.
 3.12. West
 3.27. 37 coa. sa: sh. (1st)
 S. head Low trend ————— N 73° W N 74° W
 (Lower)

Ceylon, S?

1826.

3. Nov.

3.27 PM cont

Dhead S. tend ————— 4226 N235W
 v. cliff. ————— 4240 N36W
 W. extreme (?) ————— 4240 N725W
 2 W points, nearly in a line ————— 4240 N10W
 summit (b1) ————— 4240 N28
 S. end of a summit (Saddle) ————— 4240 N058
 S. — summit. (Saddle) ————— 4240 N05W
 a height ————— 4240 N158
 S. v. part ————— 4240 N158
 S. — S. ————— 4240 N285
 a point in a height — a. part ————— 4240 N318
 a S. pt. (?) ————— 4240 N408
 hillwel tope — outw. ext. — (Lampale shut in behind) N598
 Saddle summit over Dhead, S. tend ————— 4240 N158
 b1 over Dhead S. tend ————— 4240 N48

Saddle summit over opening like a river, on the west side, N178
 3.42. 44 coa. sa: —————
 Dhead S. tend — 32 ————— 4240 N108
 v. cliff. ————— 4240 N145W
 Last set extreme (?) — (and visible outcrop) — alt. N69W
 3 other W points to S. of it. in a line — trending towards a
 dip bay —————
 a S. point ————— 4240 N345B
 hillwel ————— 4240 N628.

3.45
 Hauled up S. b. by helwind — (shortened sail) — 4.10. hove to.
 4.22. Wore the wind N. 22 —————
 4.35. West extreme ————— 4240 N68W
 S. extreme — (outer end hillwel tope) ————— 4240 N648
 S. pt. — (D. S.) ————— 4240 N508
 Low peak ————— 4240 N398
 S. v. part ————— 4240 N448
 S. — S. tend ————— 4240 N395B
 Dhead — S. tend ————— 4240 N385B
 Right ————— 4240 N358
 v. cliff. ————— 4240 N358
 Doubtful I. ————— 4240 N92W
 S. — former S. head of sandy beach, on which Matura
 Town is situated
 Matura houses. (white, low / few in N. — Fort b. of them) N112

4.42.
 off to W. — wind at NW. — 42 fms. (126)
 cliffs v. ————— 4240 N58
 S. (?) ————— 4240 N57W
 a very prominent S. pt. ————— 4240 N588
 Another — not so prominent ————— 4240 N575B
 hillwel tope ————— 4240 N578

C. very variable this night. off Matura Bay.
 Wind. 105.

4 Nov. (AM)

5.08
 (Log) 8 Matura 10 ————— 4240 N208
 Dhead ————— 4240 N108
 8.30. Au S. b. / L. S. 8.1 ————— 4240 N145B
 Saddle summit ————— 4240 N145B
 b1 — from S. end of summit ————— 4240 N158
 — to — S. end S. ————— 4240 N158
 v. cliff, summit ————— 4240 N345B
 Dhead S. ————— 4240 N528
 S1, just open of Dhead ————— 4240 N528
 a dist. S. point ————— 4240 N568
 fur off extreme, just topping alt. — (?) hillwel tope ————— 4240 N678
 Low peak? ————— 4240 N488
 Low summit? ————— 4240 N405B
 a rocky prop. ————— 4240 N418
 Matura house. ————— 4240 N205B
 Doubtful I. ————— 4240 N218
 a light ————— 4240 N105B
 Small table / table hill /  ————— 4240 N155W
 S. in line, W. end of an inland high range, which opened soon after
 a peak (a) ————— 4240 N265W
 Right 8° of S ————— 4240 N46W
 S. — S. ————— 4240 N48W
 — v. part ————— 4240 N49W
 — S. v. gradually trending ————— 4240 N505W
 a W. pt. ————— 4240 N54W
 Cliff B1 ————— 4240 N55W
 Cliff B. ————— 4240 N55W
 W. extreme / often topping this here / ————— 4240 alt. N65W

Matura under W. foot saddle like — alt. — N558
 Saddle summit under high flat summit b range (?) ————— 4240 N92B
 v. cliff, under separation Saddle b1 ————— 4240 N108
 NB. Saddle's foot is about a degree to right, and b1 W. foot about
 the same to left of v. cliff. — being shut in behind saddle.
 v. cliffs under high flat summit b ————— 4240 N938
 Saddle 3° to left.

Small summit over v. cliff. ————— 4240 N658
 noon Sat 5.51. 1826. (126) (15.02.1826 by Matura outcrop)
 very cloudy. lower alt. perhaps not very nice. — (10682) (126)
 v. cliff. ————— 4240 N758
 Saddle summit ————— 4240 N98
 Dhead — flag at S. tend ————— 4240 N238
 W. end summit b1 under S. end high flat summit ————— 4240 N108
 S. end summit b1 ————— 4240 N128
 Small table ————— 4240 N165W
 W. end high flat summit b ————— 4240 N758
 b. S. end / gradually sloping in broken edges ————— 4240 N175W
 Doubtful I. ————— 4240 N11W
 Matura houses ————— 4240 N155W

Ceylon, S°

1826.

| | |
|--|------------|
| 4 Nov. noon camp | |
| Low peak | 4372 N 348 |
| Low summit | 4292 N 288 |
| Applying trees of S. extreme / hary / - abt. | 4252 N 538 |
| S. summit. fu. part | 4272 N 416 |
| - R. | 4212 N 446 |
| B. house | 4152 N 456 |
| West extreme - abt. | 4232 N 606 |
| Peak a | 4262 N 286 |

2.50.

By wind to westw?

Low Summit 1st on eby. of trees S. head

rocks extending farther out and breakers outside the rocks

4.20. M. S. (by sight? low.)

Cliffs v-

Saddle summit

b. P. foot

P. patch v. cliffs. under W. foot of saddle

Small table

b. range - S. end

S. head - P. trend - abt.

Low peak?

S. - ?

E. extreme

S. summit

W. extreme - abt.

6. (Log)

Mature - 4. Chaparral

5 Nov. (AM)

had low - 17.8

(Log) S. head - 4.6

7.50. M. S. 25

Adams peak very high table

Adams peak

Peak a

Small table

Haycock

7.55. M. S. 25

Adams peak

Peak a

Small table

Haycock

Saddle hill

Summit b.

High flat summit b.

v. cliffs

immediately afterwards

Adams peak over peak a

Red S. under W. foot b.

under saddle summit

8. (Log)

fake flapstaff - 3.6

Red S. under b. summit - would probably be

W. - N 308. is the direction in which b. lies, appearing

in that bearing as a round peak - its summit is near

the W. end - b. saddle. from saddle hill of the

charts, they are detached from other land of height

Proj. like an island. under b. summit

S. under saddle summit

many rocks breakers on R. and S. sides of this proj.

Peak a. a little left of a deep light / P. of r

Saddle summit over W. end proj. like an isl.

9.40.

Extreme towards S. head

a S. wooded P.

S. fl.

Summit

B. fl.

S. W. trend red cliffs

W. p. red cliffs

B. cliff. S. trend

Red hill

Proj. like an island

Saddle summit

b. summit

Right P. of r

r. n. part - abt. 4.5 or 5.

Peak a

Small table - (knob at summit)

Haycock

a low rocky handy S. pt.

f. fl.

fake flapstaff

a S. point

Trees of W. extreme / hary /

a S. point

Below in line part of f. - abt.

W. - Some dry rocks lie off r. and there is a small

opening on the point as it trends round to W.

9.53. for 2. M. S. 25

Saddle summit

b. summit

Peak a. over n. part of f.

Small table

fake notch

f. fl.

fake flapstaff

Ceylon, S?

5 Nov. 1826.

9.53 AM cont.

a small high rock off r 2358 2328

small opening on r 2308 2388

Bight 2478 2458

Haycock / overbottom of bight W. of r / 2408 226

Young Haycock just opening of its W. side

B. 88 end of cliffs in line n. part 2378 2368

II.

P. extreme (?) 2808 2858

a South pt. (S) 2858 2878

82 - n. part 2878 2878

B. cliff - P. trend 2888 2888

B. cliff - P. trend 2878 2888

Red L. 2888 2828

Proj. like aierland 2818 2788

Saddle summit 2518 2498

61 summit 2498 2478

Peak a 2368 2348

nearest land / a rocky patch on sandy coast / 2368 2298

Small table 2208 2178

Haycock 2418 228

false notch. center  2188 2218

f. from 2208 2248

- to - 2288 2318

false flagstaff 2388 2408

W. extreme 2468 2498

Haycock over a rocky proj. between 2 beaches (f2) 2318

over 28 trend f1 2378 2418

Small table over f2 center 2208 2208

Haycock over P. end summit fb 2318 238

Bellows in line W. side fb 2218 North

Haycock in line W. side fb 2498 2478

Small table over 8. of f1 - and 8. of summit fc 2228 2228

over n part f1 2258 2228

Haycock over 8. side fa 2408 2388

Small table over Bellows, SW of f1 2258 2228

High flat summit b (?) about 20. left of peak a 2458 2428

Small table over W. side fb 2268 2238

Bellows in line 88 of f1 2478 2498

Small table over 8. side fa 2268 2248

f. 88 in line fa. 8. 2278 2248

no observation at noon -

f. 88. in line fb west 2268 2318

Haycock over f. W 2108 2388

12.5 from NW to W. P. to NW 2118 2498

Haycock over flopenburg 2118 2498

fb. W. shutting in behind fa 8. 2268 2328

17- 12.8

f. W 2268 2218

88 2268 2328

e. 8. or 88. 2288 2398

false flagstaff 2148 2188

17.

Small table over f. W. bluff 88 of a war ramp. 2278 2258

18.

Co. variable for. 88. 17.

Extreme (?) in line Bellows. (beaches outside this) 2788

15. 14

Red L. on with extreme 2788 2778

12. 24

Rounded to - 13. 8. off false in 14 mud. 20. 25. 158

with head 88. after veering - both follow. (W. side)

Outer whale reef about 4. 2478 2498

a very small rock (?) inner to whale just awash (2) 2488 2508

W. extreme - (abt. h) 2468 2448

a low pt. (?) 2478 2438

a small peaked dry rock (about of 3) 2428 2438

a low pt. (?) 2478 2408

a low reddish. cold. pt. 2378 2348

a red slight proj. pt. 2268 2228

Western rocks of false P. 2478 2118

West bastion false fort 2478 2478

false flagstaff - 15. 2428 2428

Pigeon rock off 88. (?) 2428 2478

P. wall - false fort 2478 2448

Haycock 2478 2458

Cook's house (?) 2478 2218

88 dry rock off false fort 2238 2228

88 end beaches off 88. 2428 2238

Small house on beach 2408 2298

Libert L. from 2478 2318

to 2478 2358

flopenburg from 2418 2408

to 2478 2428

f. 88. trend - or 88 corner false Bay. 2478 2538

Orphan house 2468 2498

f. W. from 2478 2478

n. part - 1/4 2468 2488

to 2478 2488

a trend of f. n. part 2478 2478

f. 88. 2478 2488

large rock off 88 of f 2478 2488

88. in line a small bight between 2 points - a bight

to W. of the Western point. 2478 2488

cont?

Ceylon, SW.

9 Nov.

- 10.20 AM - weighed from E offake allow 2.2
- Saddle Summit over No. 6 end of 4638 4618
- 11.3. 10th N. —
- Dist. pt. (?) opening of extreme (?) 4638 4635
- Saddle Summit over Portuguese Church lake 4642 4628
- Paps.  over outer whale reef 4658 4638
- Haycock over 4658 4618
- Young Haycock over 4658 (probably) 4618
- Small table (prob. ? of center) over 4638 4648
- Saddle Summit over NW rocky head lake P. 4658 4638
- ? 91 over outer whale reef 4658 4648
- falle saddle hill over red pt. in light W. offake 4658 4638
- b. center over outer whale reef 4638 4618
- falle saddle over 4658 4638
- Small table over a sandy light between 2 rocky pt. 4638 4638
- 11.32 NW (allow 2.2) —
- b. Summit (near NW end) over ? 91 (ext. fr. flagstaff) 4658 4608
- Do over a prominent rocky pt. with houses on it (?) 92 4658 4638
- noon 1.3.12 —
- falle flagstaff 8 or 9 4658 4638
- Saddle Summit 4658 4638
- b. Summit 4658 4648
- Small table 4658 4638
- Haycock 4658 4618
- Young Haycock 4658 4638
- Paps 4658 4638
- Nearest point (?) large (?) with village on it 4658 4618
- a low rock lying off Do at 1/4 of 1/2 mile
- Rock off h. (not the rock just mentioned) 4658 4618
- Dist. extreme (Kor L) 4658 4638
- a SW point 4658 4618
- a very prop. SW pt. (?) 4658 4618
- P. off which rock lies (?) 4658 4618
- S. extreme 4658 4618
- Haycock over ? 92 of noon 4658 4638
- 12.40 NW (allow 2.2) —
- Small table under ? highest part of range 4658 4638
- Do over rock off h. —
- 1.5. (going S. 2) —
- Paps over i NW (?) 4658 4638
- falle saddle hill over a point with a rock off it 4658 4638

1826.

- 10 Moos.

[illegible]

